



**BRIAN TAYLOR**  
STATE FIRE MARSHAL

January 15, 2025

Mr. Mathew Griffith, AIA  
in situ studio  
704 N. Person Street  
Raleigh, NC 27604

**RE: 2018 NCRC Section R309.2 Carports**

Mr. Griffith:

This letter is in response to your request for a formal interpretation from the Office of State Fire Marshal ("OSFM") dated 2/23/24 and received by OSFM the same day. This delayed formal response letter serves to complete the documentation requested by Mathew Griffith of in situ studio. Thank you for your patience in waiting for this formal interpretation response while our office handled other commitments. Requests are addressed below in the order in which they are posed.

Stated in relevant parts:

"Requesting review of permit review decision by Griffin Todd the City of Raleigh that the carport as designed (REF to attached drawings) is no "open on at least two sides" and is, thus, considered a garage.

The carport as designed has a 6' wide garden to the left side that is open to the sky by a hole in the roof. It was our intent that this would fill the open requirement.

Further, if it is DOI's opinion the carport as designed cannot be considered open on two sides, please confirm the scope of garage requirements that come into play. The language of the code refers to "comply[ing] with the provisions of this section for garages." Section 309 garage requirements only require slope and a noncombustible parking surface. It is unclear that any other requirements for garages would need to be met."

**Remarks:**

Attachment A is comprised of the request for formal interpretation as well as all supporting information submitted with the request.

**OFFICE OF STATE FIRE MARSHAL**

1202 MAIL SERVICE CENTER | RALEIGH NC 27699 -1202 | TEL 919.647.0000 | FAX 866.851.6508 | NCOSFM.GOV

**Code Analysis:** Carports shall be open on not less than two sides otherwise, carports shall be considered garages as noted in 2018 North Carolina Residential Code, Section R309.2.

....

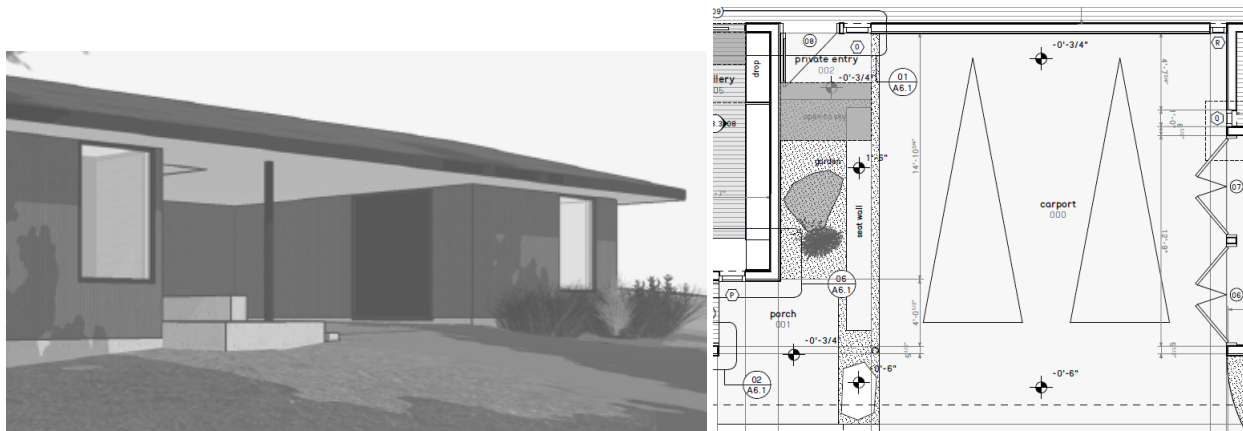
**R309.2 Carports.** Carports shall be open on not less than two sides. Carport floor surfaces shall be of *approved* noncombustible material. Carports not open on two or more sides shall be considered to be a garage and shall comply with the provisions of this section for garages.

**Exception:** Asphalt surfaces shall be permitted at ground level in carports.

The area of floor used for parking of automobiles or other vehicles shall be sloped to facilitate the movement of liquids to a drain or toward the main vehicle entry doorway

.....

**Conclusions:** A careful review of the design drawings in Attachment A indicate one open side on the front elevation that extends the entire length of the opening of the space where the parking of automobiles or other vehicles will occur plus the space allocated for the porch, seat wall, garden and private entry. A separate opening to sky is also provided above the garden and seat wall near the private entry. Both the front elevation side opening and the opening to sky do not have any doors.



The code is silent on the configuration of the two open sides required to classify a space used for parking automobiles or other vehicles as a carport. The opening to sky is a separate opening from the front elevation side opening and therefore is considered the second opening required to classify the space called a “carport” in the Attachment A design drawings as a carport in the context in the application of the 2018 North Carolina State Building Code.



**OFFICE OF STATE  
FIRE MARSHAL**  
NC DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE

Sincerely,

David Rittlinger, PE, LEED AP  
Division Chief – Codes & Interpretations  
North Carolina Office of State Fire Marshal

cc: Nathan Childs, NCDOJ, counsel for NC Building Code Council, [nchilds@ncdoj.gov](mailto:nchilds@ncdoj.gov)  
Nicki Shaffer, NCDOJ, counsel for NC Residential Code Council, [wshaffer@ncdoj.gov](mailto:wshaffer@ncdoj.gov)  
Pak Yip, NCOSFM, Chief Code Consultant, [pak.yip@ncdoj.gov](mailto:pak.yip@ncdoj.gov)

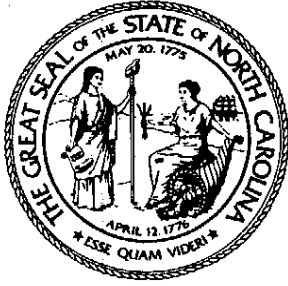




**ATTACHMENT A**

(see attached pdf)





**APPENDIX E  
 APPEALS  
 NORTH CAROLINA  
 BUILDING CODE COUNCIL  
 1429 Rock Quarry Road, Suite 105  
 Raleigh, North Carolina 27610  
 (919) 647-0008  
 david.rittlinger@ncdoi.gov**

APPEAL TO NCDOI/NCBCC Hearing Date \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_

GS 153A-374, GS 160A-434  
 Formal Interpretation by NCDOI \_\_\_\_\_  
 Appeal of Local Decision to NCDOI \_\_\_\_\_

GS 143-140, GS 143-141  
 Appeal of Local Decision to NCBCC \_\_\_\_\_  
 Appeal of NCDOI Decision to NCBCC \_\_\_\_\_

**APPELLANT** Matthew Griffith, AIA **PHONE** ( 919 ) 397 - 3949 x \_\_\_\_\_  
**REPRESENTING** Ammarah and Asad Abbasi  
**ADDRESS** 6845 West Lake Anne Drive  
**CITY** Raleigh **STATE** NC **ZIP** 27612  
**E-MAIL** matt@insitustudio.us **FAX** ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

North Carolina State Building Code, Volume R - Section 309.2

REQUEST ONE:       Formal Interpretation by NCDOI                       Appeal of Local Decision to NCBCC  
                           Appeal of Local Decision to NCDOI                       Appeal of NCDOI Decision to NCBCC

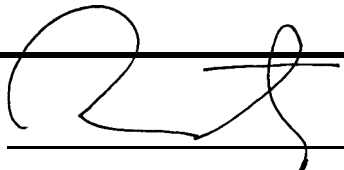
Type or print. Include all background information as required by the referenced General Statutes and the attached policies. Attach additional supporting information.

Requesting review of permit review decision by Griffin Todd the City of Raleigh that the carport as designed (REF to attached drawings) is no "open on at least two sides" and is, thus, considered a garage.

The carport as designed has a 6' wide garden to the left side that is open to the sky by a hole in the roof. It was our intent that this would fill the open requirement.

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Thanks!  
 REASON:

Signature 

APPEAL TO NCDOI/NCBCC  
 DATE: 02 23 24 **FORM 3/14/17**

## **202.9 Appeals**

**202.9.1 Engineering Division.** A written technical interpretation shall be provided as specified in Section 203.2.1.2. Any person may appeal in writing an order, decision, or determination pertaining to the code or any state building law by filing written notice with the Commissioner of Insurance or his designee within ten (10) days after the order, decision, or determination. A copy of the appeal shall be furnished to each party.

(General Statutes 143-140, 153A-374 and 160A-434)

### **203.2.1 Interpretations**

**203.2.1.1 Informal Interpretations.** The Engineering Division shall provide informal interpretations on code related matters either by e-mail, letter or telephone. These informal interpretations may be accepted by the local code enforcement official or party requesting the interpretation. Either party may request a formal interpretation of the code.

**203.2.1.2 Formal Interpretations.** Any person may request in writing a formal interpretation of the code. The request shall be addressed to the Chief Code Consultant for the Department of Insurance. The request shall be specific and shall reference the code sections in question. All formal interpretations shall be in writing. A formal interpretation shall be binding on all parties unless appealed to the Building Code Council as specified in Section 201.9.2. Formal interpretations determined to be of a general nature may be posted on the Department website. (General Statute 143-140)

**203.2.2 Appeals.** Any person may appeal in writing an order, decision, or determination of a code enforcement official pertaining to the code or any state building law. The appeal shall be addressed to the Chief Engineer for the Department of Insurance by filing written notice within ten (10) days after the order, decision, or determination. The appeal shall contain the type and size of the building in question, the location of the building, and shall reference the code sections in question. The decision shall be in writing and shall set forth the facts found. The decision rendered shall be based on the technical provisions of the code, public health and safety and shall be construed liberally to those ends. A decision shall be binding on all parties unless appealed to the Building Code Council as specified in Section 201.9.2. A copy of the appeal and written decision shall be furnished to each party. (General Statutes 153A-374 and 160A-434)

**202.9.2 Building Code Council.** The Building Code Council shall hear appeals from the decisions of State enforcement agencies relating to any matter related to the code. Any person wishing to appeal a decision of a State enforcement agency to the Building Code Council shall give written notice of appeal as follows:

**202.9.2.1** Twenty one (21) copies including an original of the Notice of Appeal shall be filed with the Building Code Council c/o NC Department of Insurance, Engineering Division, 325 North Salisbury Street, Room 5\_44, Raleigh, NC 27603 and one (1) copy shall be filed with the State enforcement agency from which the appeal is taken.

**202.9.2.2** The Notice of Appeal shall be received no later than thirty (30) days from the date of the decision of the State enforcement agency.

**202.9.2.3** The Notice of Appeal shall be legibly printed, typewritten or copied and shall contain the following:

- (1) Name, address of the party or parties requesting the appeal.
- (2) The name of the State enforcement agency, the date of the decision from which the appeal is taken, and a copy of the written decision received from the enforcement agency.
- (3) The decision from which the appeal is taken shall be set forth in full in the Notice of Appeal or a copy of the decision shall be attached to all copies of the Notice of Appeal.
- (4) The contentions and allegations of fact must be set forth in full in a clear and concise manner with reference to the sections of the code in controversy.
- (5) The original Notice of Appeal shall be signed by the party or parties filing appeal.
- (6) The Notice of Appeal shall be received by the first day of the month prior to the Building Code Council's quarterly scheduled meeting in order to be placed on the agenda for that meeting. The Chairman may schedule a special meeting to hear an appeal.

**202.9.2.4** Upon the proper filing of the Notice of Appeal, the Building Code Council Secretary shall forward one (1) copy of the Notice of Appeal to each member of the Building Code Council. The Chairman may appoint a Hearing Committee to hear appeals. The Secretary shall send notice in writing to the party or parties requesting an appeal and to the Building Code Council Hearing Committee members at least fifteen (15) days prior to the Hearing Committee meeting. A written decision of the Hearing Committee meeting shall be provided to all Building Code Council Members. The actions of the Hearing Committee shall be final, unless appealed to the full Building Code Council in writing within 30 days of the Hearing Committee's action. If a Hearing Committee consists of at least seven Council members, it will constitute a quorum of the full Council. Further appeals shall be as specified in Section 202.9.3.

**202.9.2.5** The Building Code Council shall, upon a motion of the State enforcement agency or on its own motion, dismiss appeals for the following reasons:

- (1) Not pursued by the appellant or withdrawn;
- (2) Appeal not filed in accordance with these rules; or
- (3) Lack of jurisdiction.

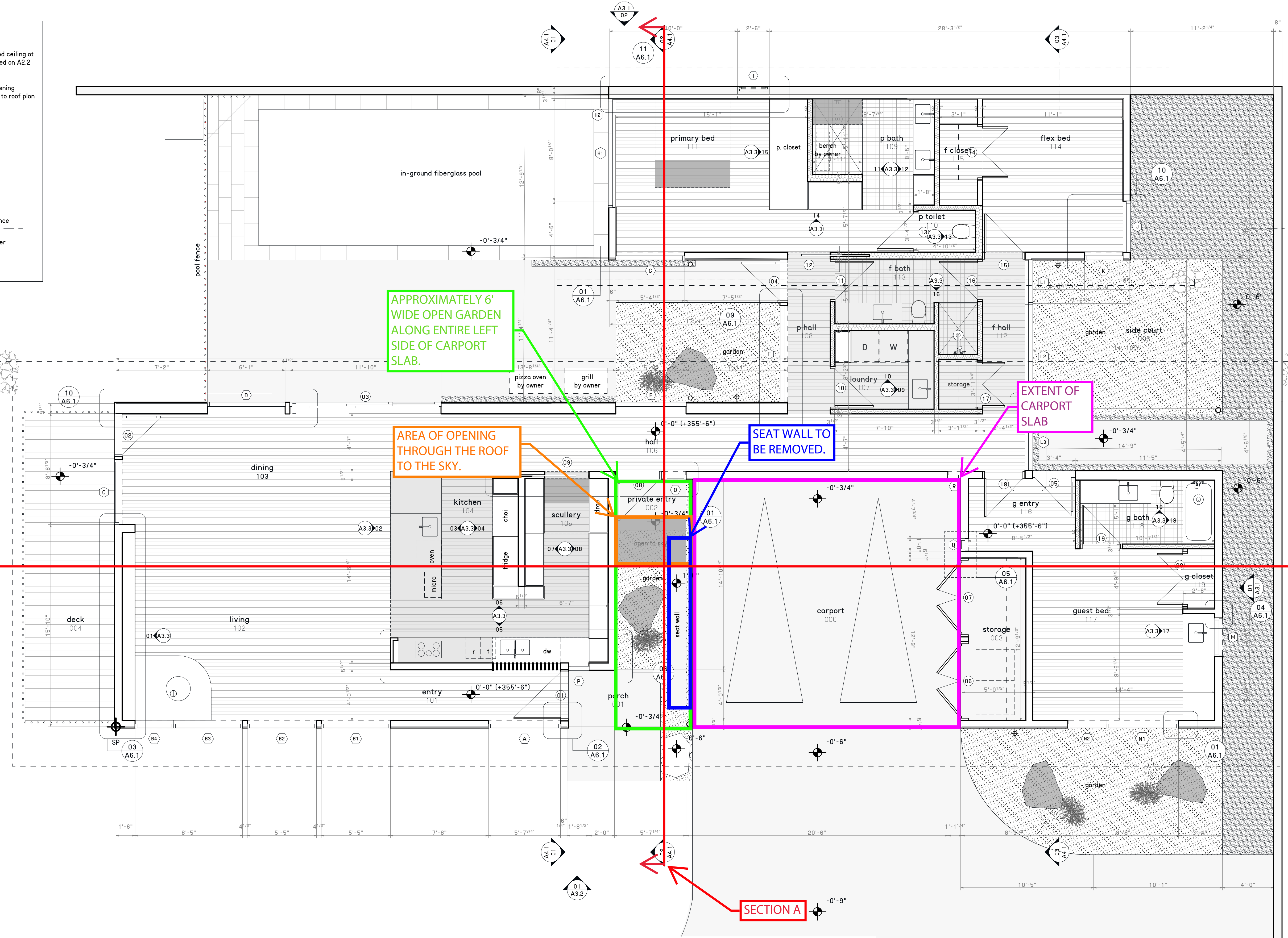
**202.9.2.6** When the Building Code Council finds that a State enforcement agency was in error in its interpretation of the code, the Building Code Council shall remand the case to the agency with instructions to take such actions as the Building Code Council directs. When the Building Code Council finds on appeal that materials or methods of construction proposed are equivalent to those required by the code, the Building Code Council shall remand the case to the State enforcement agency with instructions to permit the use of such materials or methods of construction. The Building Code Council shall immediately initiate procedures for amending the code to permit the use of such materials or methods of construction.

**202.9.2.7** The Building Code Council shall provide a written decision setting forth the findings of fact and the Building Code Council's conclusions to each party or parties filing the appeal and to the State enforcement agency from which the appeal was taken.

**202.9.3 Superior Court.** Whenever any person desires to appeal a decision of the Building Code Council or a decision of a State or local enforcement agency, he may appeal either to the Wake County Superior Court or the Superior Court of the county in which the proposed building is to be situated in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 150B of the General Statutes.  
(General Statute 143-141(d))

**FLOOR PLAN LEGEND**

|  |                       |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|--|---|
|  | gravel                |  | area of lowered ceiling at height indicated on A2.2 |
|  | planted area          |  | skylight or opening location - REF to roof plan     |
|  | tile                  |  | wood floor  |
|  | concrete wall         |  | ipe deck  |
|  | sound batt insulation |  | concrete  |
|  | wd screen/ batten     |  | steel rail + fence                                  |
|  | downspout             |  | elevation marker                                    |
|  | hose bib              |  |   |



**SECTION B**

**SECTION A**

| door # | type    | size            | door       | frame      | face        | core         | thick | hdwe         | notes   |
|--------|---------|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------|--------------|---|
| 00     | single  | 3'-0" x 2'-6"   | hm         | hm         | flush solid | 1 3/4"       |       | latch + lock | hm crawlspace door ptd to match concrete              |
| 01     | single  | 3'-8" x 8'-10"  | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock | custom sized wd door. ADA sill                        |
| 02     | single  | 3'-0" x 8'-9"   | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/4"       |       | latch + lock | aluminum clad glass door                              |
| 03     | sliding | 11'-6" x 8'-9"  | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 13/4"        |       | latch + lock | aluminum clad three panel sliding door                |
| 04     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/4"       |       | latch + lock | aluminum clad glass door                              |
| 05     | single  | 3'-0" x 8'-9"   | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/4"       |       | latch + lock | aluminum clad glass door                              |
| 06     | double  | 5'-10" x 8'-9"  | fiberglass | fiberglass | flush       | insul 1 3/4" |       | latch + lock | fiberglass flush panel door ptd. to match siding      |
| 07     | doub... | 5'-10" x 8'-9"  | fiberglass | fiberglass | flush       | insul 1 3/4" |       | latch + lock | fiberglass clad flush panel door ptd. to match siding |
| 08     | single  | 3'-3" x 8'-9"   | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock | aluminum clad flush panel door w/ weather stripping   |
| 09     | pocket  | 3'-5" x 7'-9"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch        |   |
| 10     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch        |   |
| 11     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock |   |
| 12     | pocket  | 3'-2" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock |   |
| 13     | single  | 2'-10" x 8'-10" | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock |   |
| 14     | double  | 4'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock |   |
| 15     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock |   |
| 16     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock |   |
| 17     | double  | 3'-6" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch        |   |
| 18     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock |   |
| 19     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch + lock |   |
| 20     | double  | 4'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8"       |       | latch        |   |

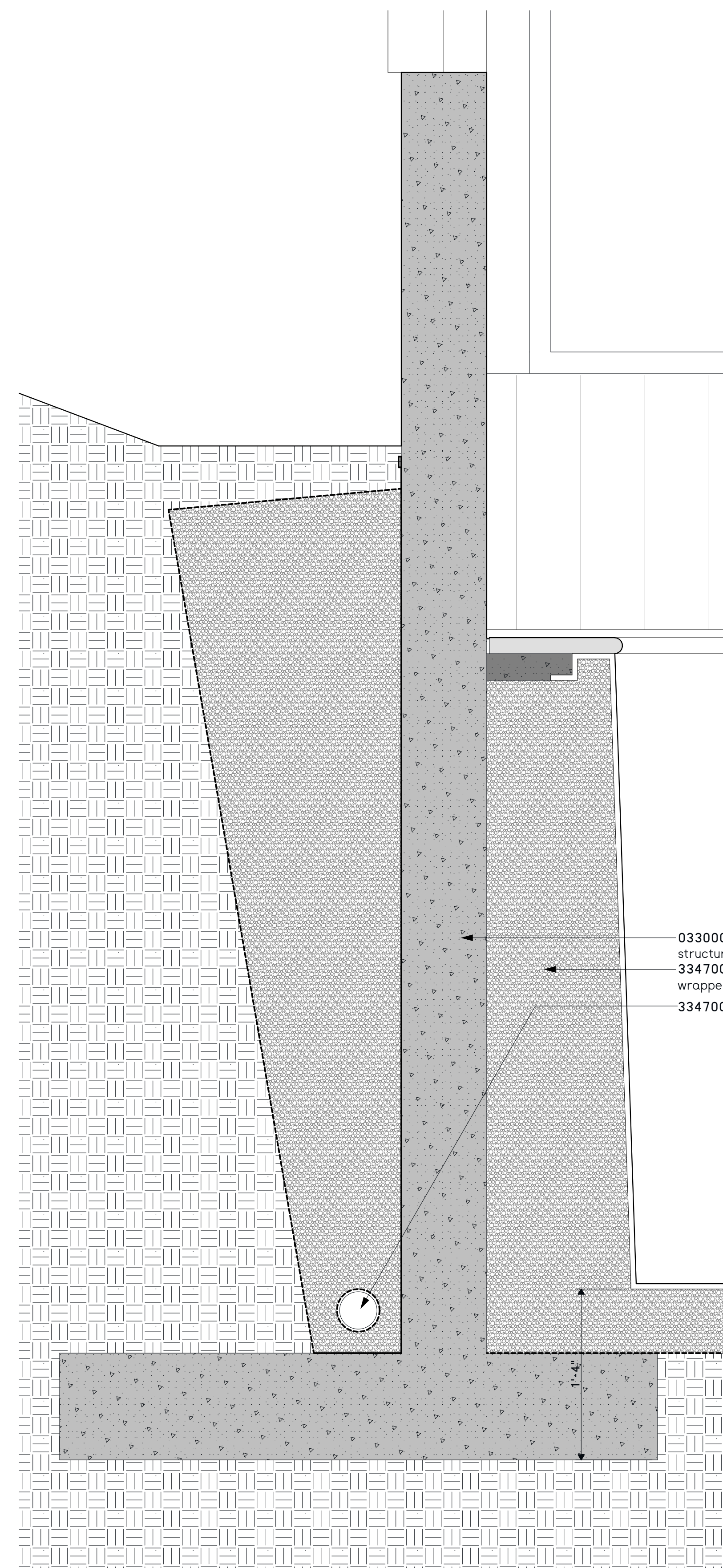
| room # | room name     | floor              | base trim | wall  | ceiling               | area (sqft) | notes  |
|--------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| 000    | carport       | concrete           | -         | fiber cement siding                         | stucco                | 473.89      |  |
| 001    | porch         | concrete           | -         | fiber cement siding, stucco, + windows      | stucco                | 84.08       | boulder garden per landscape allowance                                     |
| 002    | private entry | concrete           | -         | fiber cement siding, stucco, + windows      | stucco                | 90.00       | boulder garden per landscape allowance                                     |
| 003    | storage       | concrete           | -         | ptd plywood                                 | ptd plywood           | 55.23       | upper shelves by trim carpenter  |
| 004    | deck          | ipe                | -         | fiber cement siding, steel rail, + windows  | stucco                | 177.50      |  |
| 005    | pool patio    | concrete           | -         | fiber cement siding + windows               | -                     | 930.12      | fiberglass pool per allowance + boulder garden per landscape allowance     |
| 006    | side court    | concrete + gravel  | -         | fiber cement siding, metal panel, + windows | -                     | 457.01      |  |
| 101    | entry         | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd + LED cove | 51.94       | wd screen per millwork allowance   |
| 102    | living        | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd            | 288.31      | millwork per allowance   |
| 103    | dining        | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd            | 205.42      |  |
| 104    | kitchen       | hd wd              | -         | millwork                                    | ptd gyp bd            | 158.28      | millwork, plumbing fixtures, + appliances per allowance                    |
| 105    | scullery      | hd wd              | -         | millwork + window                           | ptd gyp bd + skylight | 97.34       | millwork, plumbing fixtures, + appliances per allowance                    |
| 106    | hall          | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd + LED cove | 223.59      |  |
| 107    | laundry       | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd            | 47.63       | millwork, plumbing fixtures, + appliances per allowance                    |
| 108    | p.hall        | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd + LED cove | 40.21       |  |
| 109    | p.bath        | tile, radiant heat | tile      | tile, mirror + windows                      | ptd gyp bd + skylight | 113.14      | fixtures, millwork, both accessories, + tile per allowance; bench by owner |
| 110    | p.toilet      | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + millwork                       | ptd gyp bd            | 14.26       | fixtures + millwork per allowance  |
| 111    | primary bed   | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd, millwork, + windows             | ptd gyp bd + skylight | 180.00      | millwork per allowance   |
| 112    | f.hall        | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd + LED cove | 40.21       |  |
| 113    | f.bath        | tile               | tile      | ptd gyp bd, tile, + mirror                  | ptd gyp bd + skylight | 63.92       | fixtures, millwork, both accessories, + tile per allowance                 |
| 114    | flex bed      | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd            | 127.85      | desk by owner  |
| 115    | f.closet      | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd                                  | ptd gyp bd            | 25.00       |  |
| 116    | g.entry       | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd                                  | ptd gyp bd            | 46.59       | shelf + rod by trim carpenter  |
| 117    | guest bed     | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd, millwork, + windows             | ptd gyp bd            | 188.04      | millwork, plumbing fixtures, + appliances per allowance                    |
| 118    | g.bath        | tile               | tile      | ptd gyp bd, tile, + mirror                  | ptd gyp bd            | 56.22       | fixtures, millwork, both accessories, + tile per allowance                 |
| 119    | g.closet      | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd                                  | ptd gyp bd            | 9.83        | shelf + rod by trim carpenter  |

**01 First Floor Plan**  
1/4" = 1'-0"

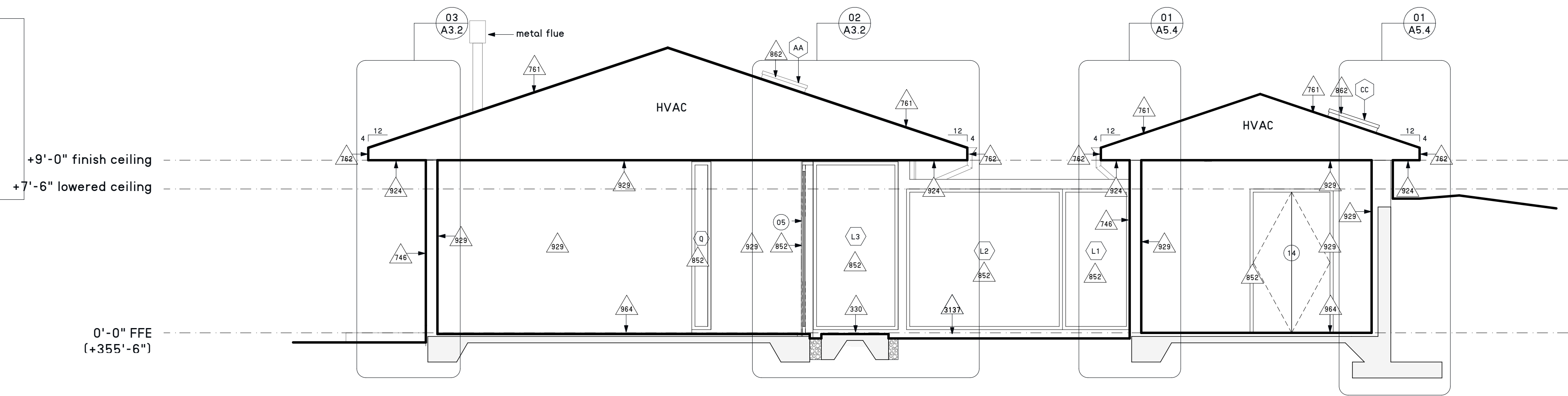




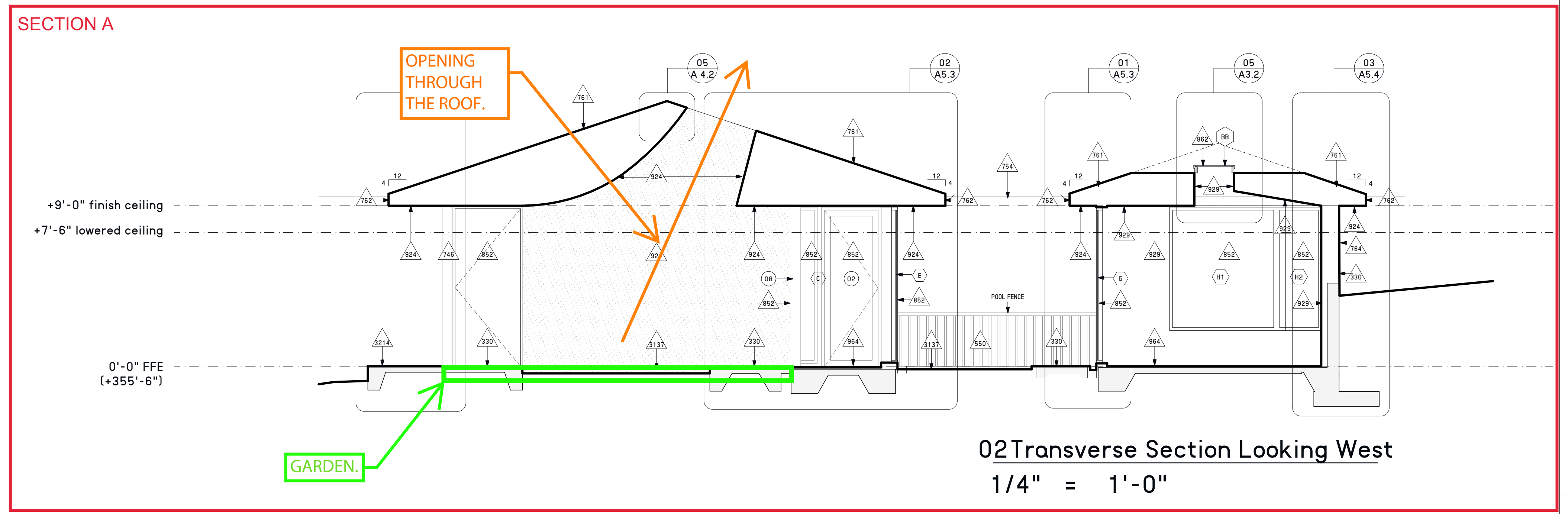
| MATERIAL LEGEND               |                                |                                |                               |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 3300 CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE   | 748 COMPOSITE CEMENT SIDING    | 882 UNIT SKYLIGHTS             | 883 PHOTOVOLTAIC COLLECTORS   |
| 512 STRUCTURAL STEEL          | 754 MEMBRANE ROOFING           | 924 STUCCO                     | 913 GRAVEL                    |
| 550 METAL FABRICATION         | 761 METAL ROOFING              | 929 PAINTED GYPSUM BOARD       | 914 CONCRETE + ASPHALT PAVING |
| 615 EXTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 782 METAL FLASHING + TRIM      | 930 TILE                       | 914 STONE PAVING + SURFACING  |
| 621 INTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 814 FLUSH WD DOORS             | 964 WOOD FLOORING              |                               |
| 641 ARCHITECTURAL CABINETS    | 882 METAL-CLAD WINDOWS + DOORS | 1311 BELOW GRADE SWIMMING POOL |                               |



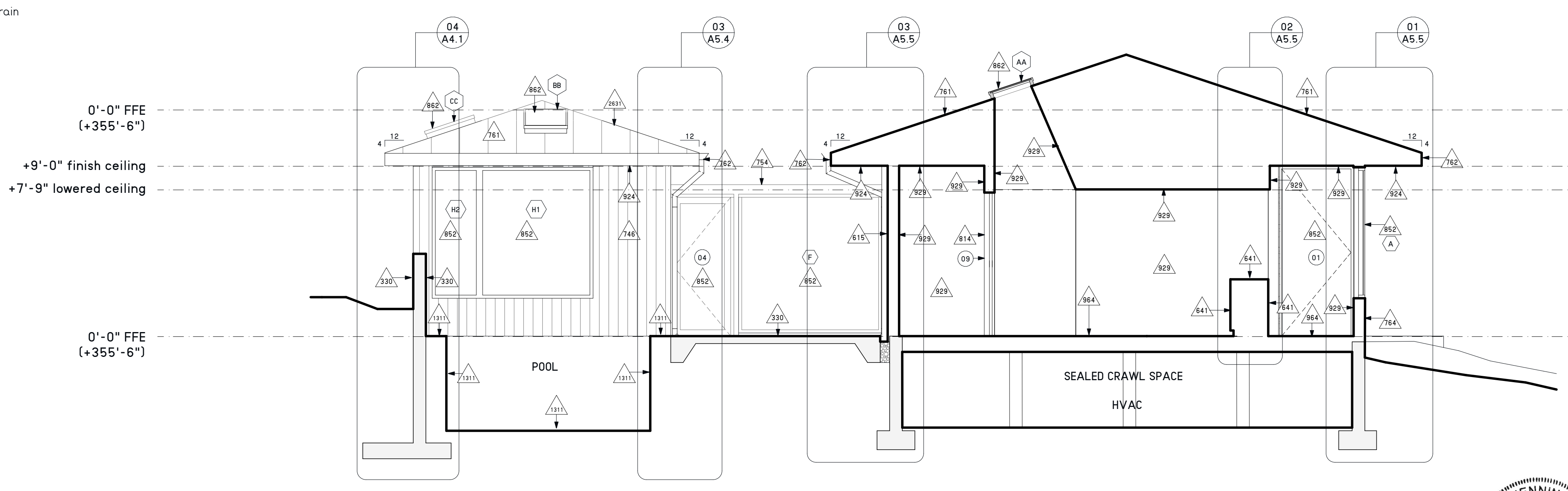
04living west  
1 1/2" = 1'-0"



03 Transverse Section Looking West  
1/4" = 1'-0"



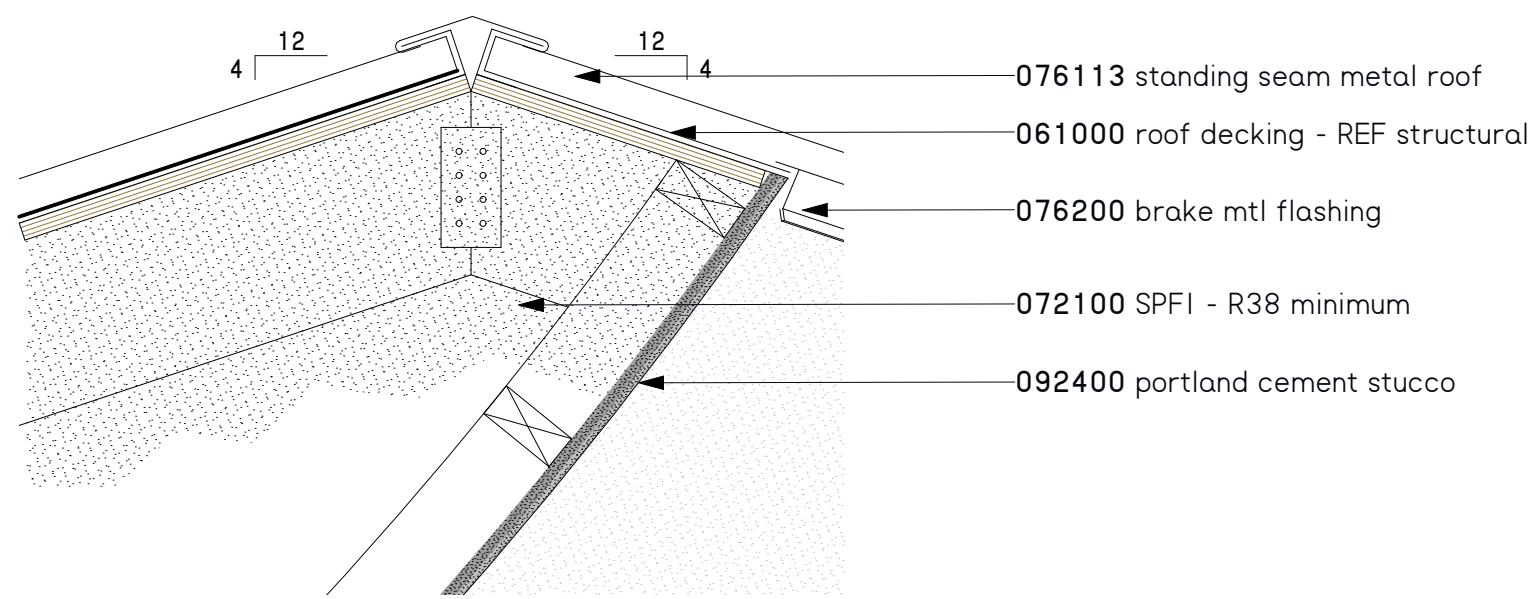
02 Transverse Section Looking West  
1/4" = 1'-0"



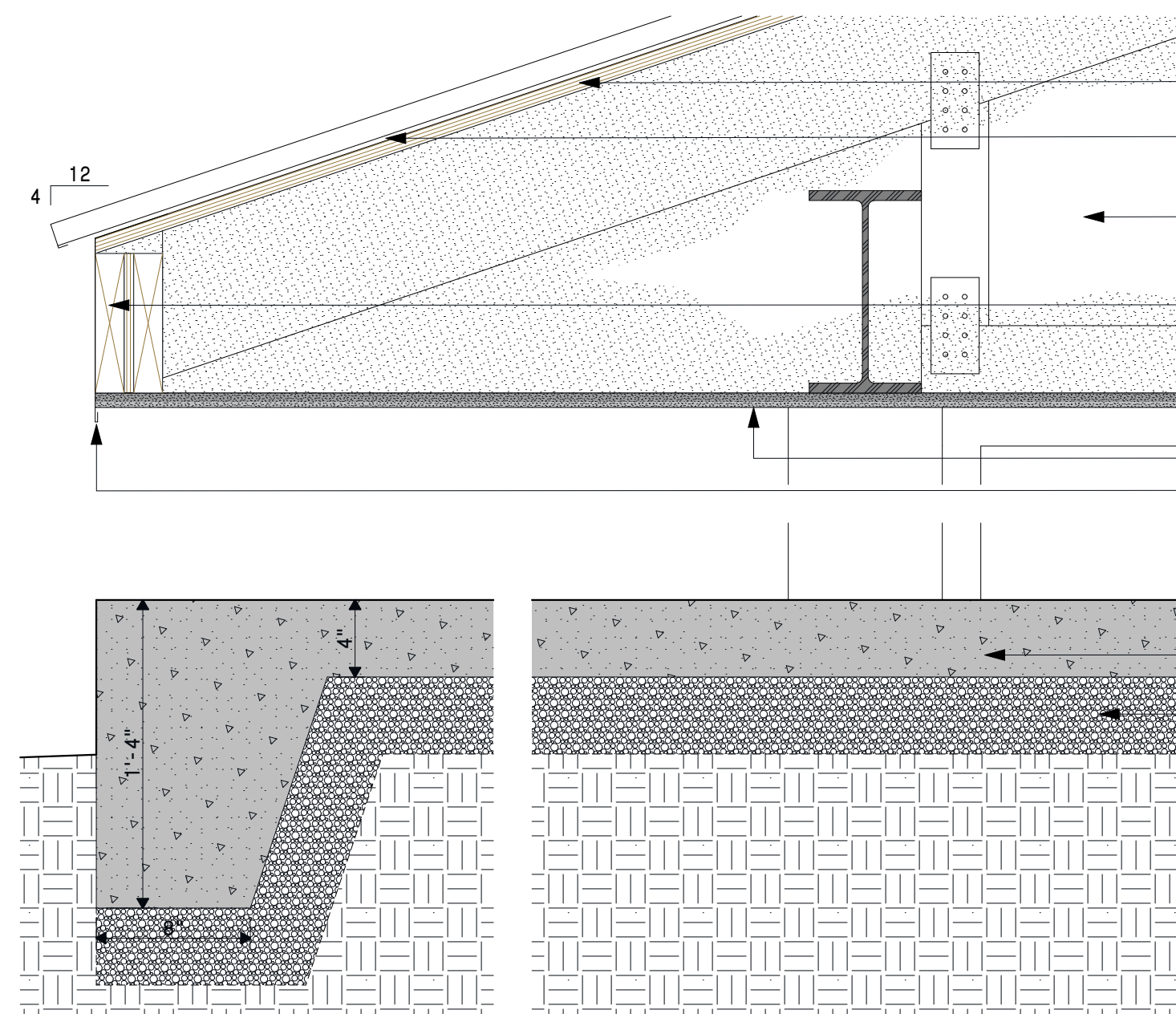
01 Transverse Section Looking East  
1/4" = 1'-0"



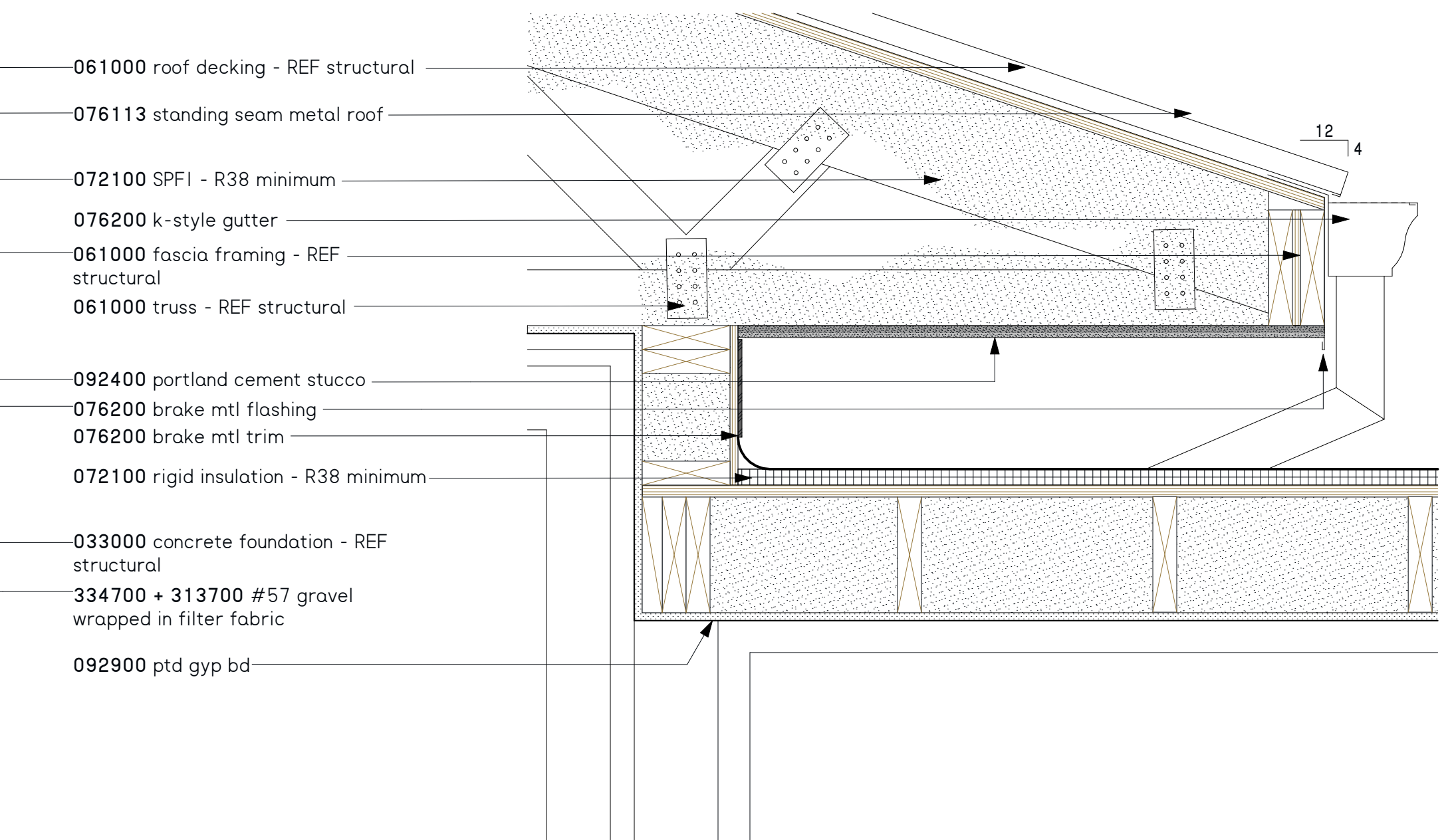
| MATERIAL LEGEND               |                                |                                |                               |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 3300 CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE   | 746 COMPOSITE CEMENT SIDING    | 862 UNIT SKYLIGHTS             | 863 PHOTOVOLTAIC COLLECTORS   |
| 612 STRUCTURAL STEEL          | 764 MEMBRANE ROOFING           | 924 STUCCO                     | 913 GRAVEL                    |
| 550 METAL FABRICATION         | 761 METAL ROOFING              | 929 PAINTED GYPSUM BOARD       | 914 CONCRETE + ASPHALT PAVING |
| 615 EXTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 762 METAL FLASHING + TRIM      | 930 TILE                       | 914 STONE PAVING + SURFACING  |
| 621 INTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 614 FLUSH WD DOORS             | 964 WOOD FLOORING              |                               |
| 641 ARCHITECTURAL CABINETS    | 962 METAL-CLAD WINDOWS + DOORS | 1311 BELOW GRADE SWIMMING POOL |                               |



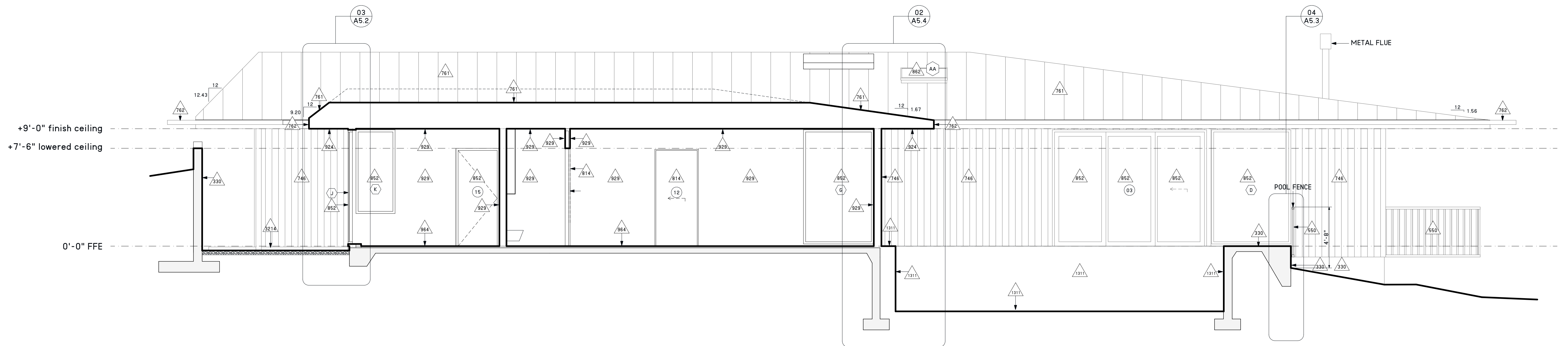
05detail  
1 1/2" = 1'-0"



04detail  
1 1/2" = 1'-0"



03detail  
1 1/2" = 1'-0"



SECTION B

OPENING THROUGH THE ROOF.

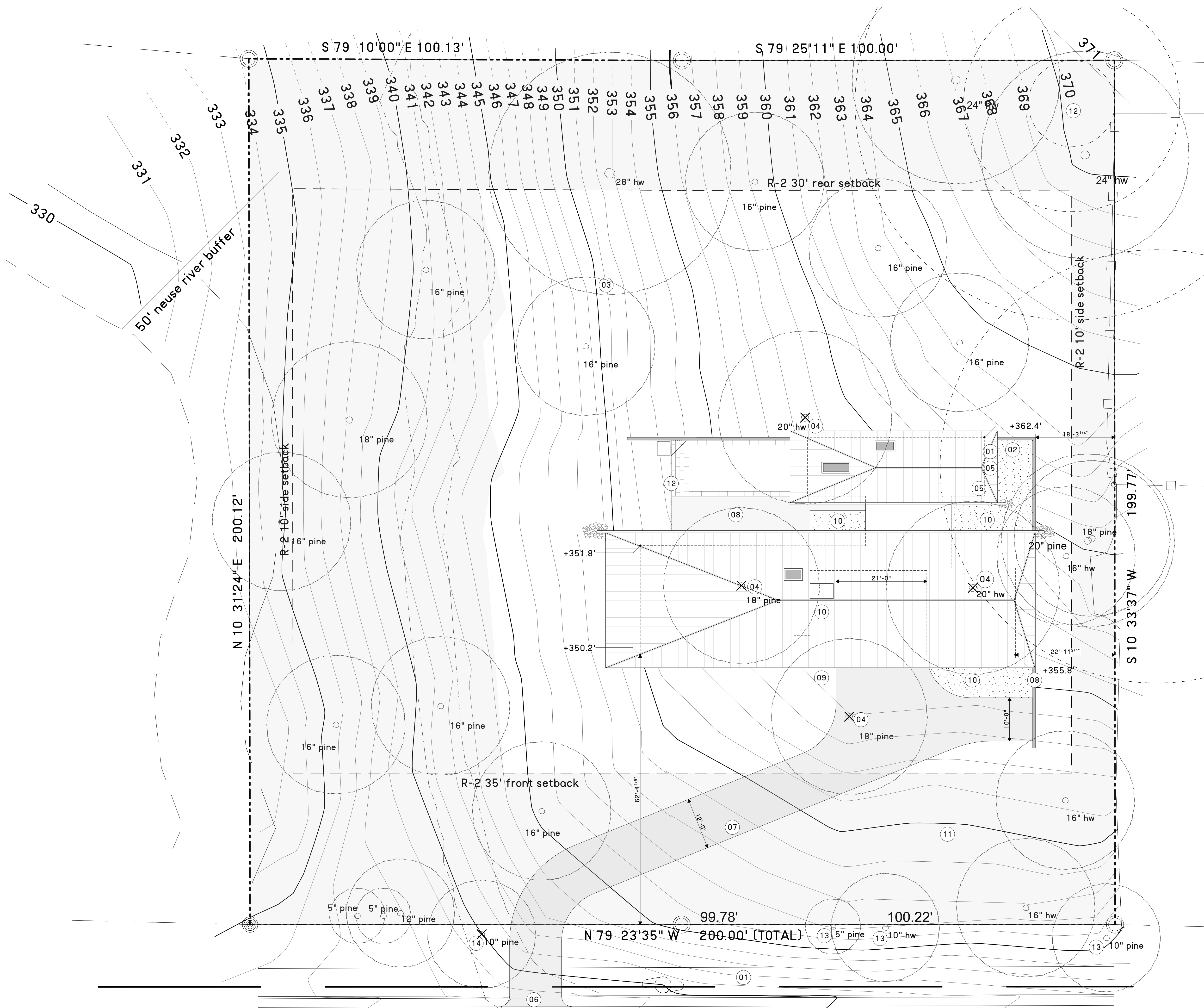
GARDEN.

02 Longitudinal Section Looking South  
1/4" = 1'-0"

01 Longitudinal Section Looking North  
1/4" = 1'-0"







- SITE NOTES LEGEND**
- 01 Provide 200A single phase electrical and cable services from existing utility locations, accessing the house under the new driveway.
  - 02 Install exterior HVAC units and pool equipment, heat recovery, and heater per site plan and architect's direction.
  - 03 New septic system
  - 04 Trees to be removed, grind rootball, all other trees to remain.
  - 05 Locate exterior cable/internet service per drawings and architect's direction.
  - 06 New curb cut per city of Raleigh standard.
  - 07 New concrete drive and parking.
  - 08 New concrete stoops, patio, and retaining walls.
  - 09 New bluestone paver.
  - 10 Landscape planting per allowance.
  - 11 New well.
  - 12 New pool fence.
  - 13 Tree Disturbing Activity (UDO Article 12.2) to trees or their roots is not allowed in the tree protection area. Mulch, to 3-inches maximum depth, may be placed in the tree protection area and the root flare must remain visible. New sod is not allowed in the tree protection area unless approved by Urban Forestry staff. Other work not listed on the permit (pruning, chemical use, etc.) requires an additional permit. Right of way tree protection fencing to be installed per the specifications of City of Raleigh detail(s) TPP-01, TPP-02.
  - 14 Tree to be removed, grind rootball. Fee-in-lieu replacement at the rate of \$100 per inch of DBH applies to this tree. Fee will be \$1000.

01 Site Plan  
SCALE: 3/32" = 1'-0"

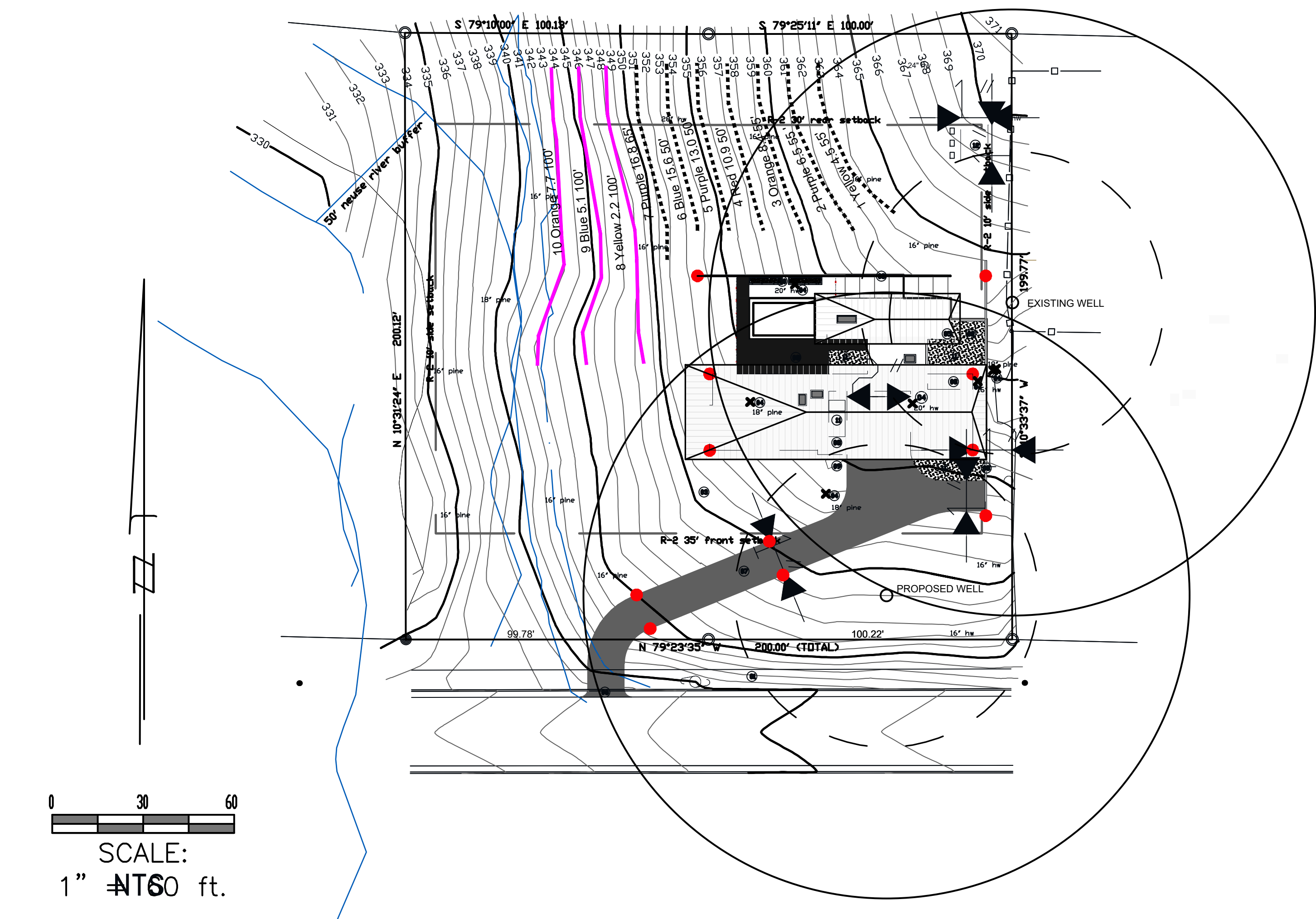


6845 WEST LAKE ANNE DRIVE

3-BEDROOM ACCEPTED GRAVITY SYSTEM  
LINES 8-10 (3 X 100' X 3')  
EZ FLOW  
LTAR 0.3

3-BEDROOM PRETREATED DRIP REPAIR  
LINES 1-7  
EZ TREAT DRIP TS II  
LTAR 0.15

FOR GENERAL USE NOT A SURVEY  
PRELIMINARY NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION



0 30 60  
SCALE:  
1" = 60 ft.



Central Carolina Soil Consulting, PLLC  
1900 South Main Street, Suite 110  
Wake Forest, North Carolina 27587  
Phone (919)569-6704 Fax (919)569-6703

Septic System Layout  
6845 Lake Anne Drive  
Raleigh, Wake County, North Carolina

Job# : 4342  
Drawn By : MB  
Date : 10/17/2022  
Revision:

FOR REFERENCE ONLY



A1.1

Septic Layout

Abbasl House  
6845 West Lake Anne Drive  
Raleigh, NC 27612

02/20/2024  
mms + bs  
scale as noted

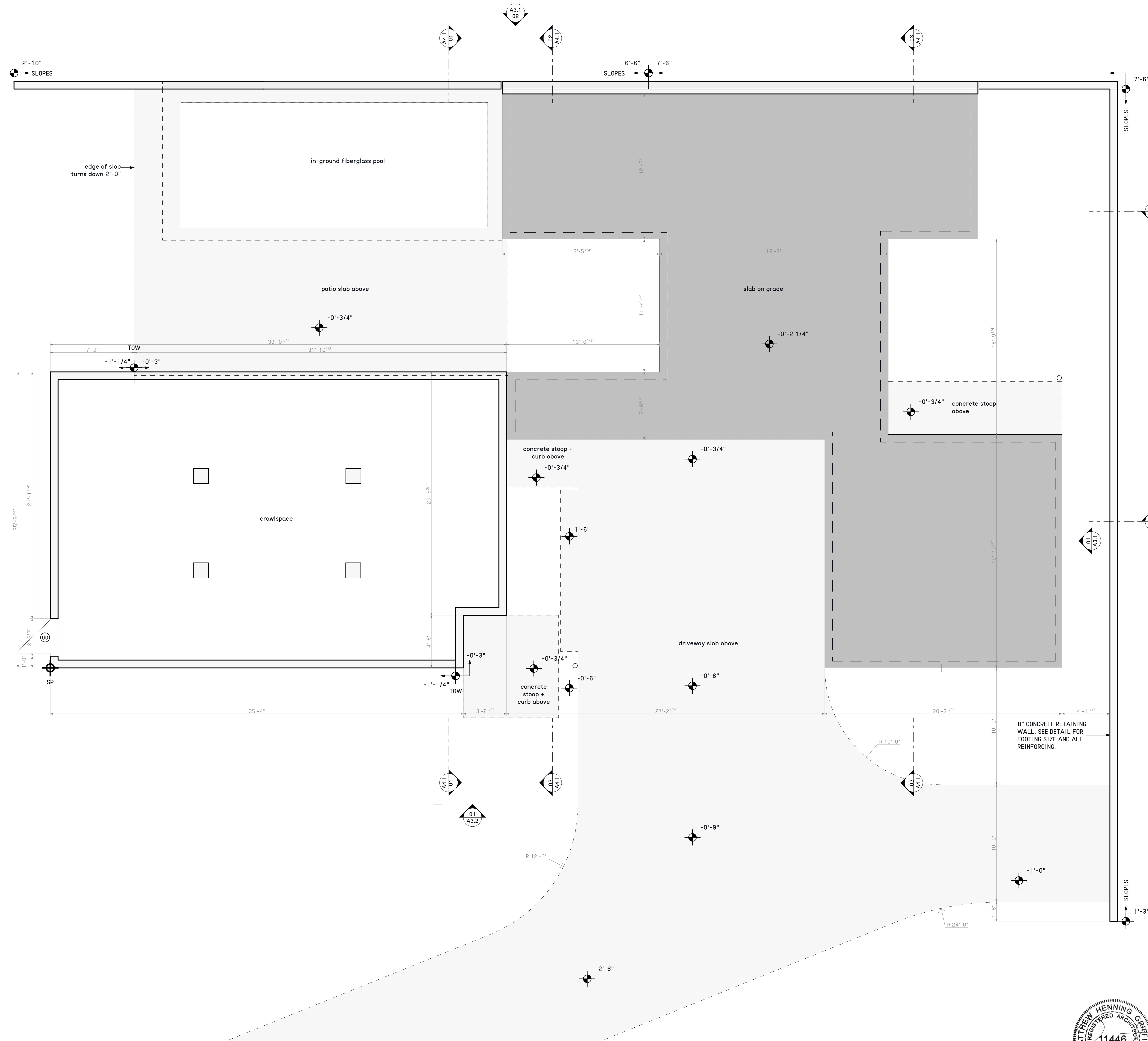
CD

Consultants  
Septic  
Survey  
Structural  
Turning Point Survey  
Lyeght + Associates

704 N Person St  
Raleigh, NC 27604  
www.institutudio.us

in situ studio

| FOUNDATION PLAN LEGEND |   |
|------------------------|---|
|                        | exterior slab on grade                      |
|                        | interior slab on grade                      |
|                        | foundation wall                             |
|                        | elevation marker                            |
|                        | footing - REF to structural drawings        |
|                        | turn down slab - REF to structural drawings |



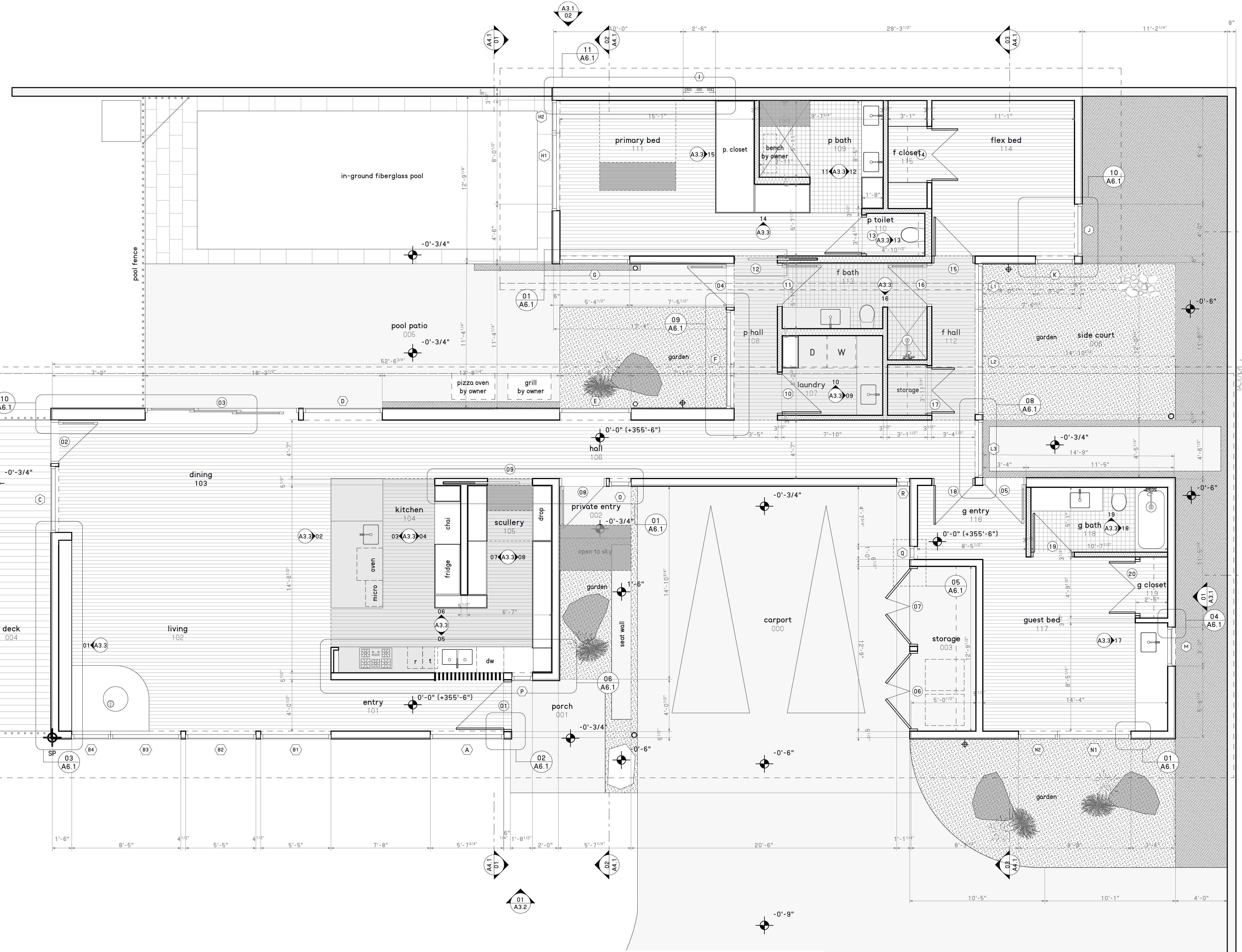
| PROJECT SQUARE FOOTAGES       |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| ZONING                        | R-2        |
| LOT AREA                      | 40075.2 SF |
| TOTAL IMPERVIOUS SF           | 7031 SF    |
| TOTAL UNDER ROOF SF           | 4260 SF    |
| GROUND FLOOR CONDITIONED SF   | 2269 SF    |
| CARPORT                       | 474 SF     |
| UNHEATED CARPORT STORAGE      | 68 SF      |
| CRAWLSPACE SF                 | 972 SF     |
| PATIO SF                      | 633 SF     |
| POOL SF                       | 280 SF     |
| INFILL STANDARDS DO NOT APPLY |            |

01 Foundation Plan  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



**FLOOR PLAN LEGEND**

|  |                       |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|--|---|
|  | gravel                |  | area of lowered ceiling at height indicated on A2.2 |
|  | planted area          |  | skylight or opening location - REF to roof plan     |
|  | tile                  |  | wood floor  |
|  | concrete wall         |  | ipe deck  |
|  | sound batt insulation |  | concrete  |
|  | wd screen/ batton     |  | steel rail + fence                                  |
|  | downspout             |  | elevation marker                                    |



**PROJECT SQUARE FOOTAGES**

|                             |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| ZONING                      | R-2        |
| LOT AREA                    | 40075.2 SF |
| TOTAL IMPERVIOUS SF         | 7031 SF    |
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| CRAWLSPACE SF               | 972 SF     |
| PATIO SF                    | 633 SF     |
| POOL SF                     | 280 SF     |

INFILL STANDARDS DO NOT APPLY

| door # | type    | size            | door       | frame      | face        | core   | thick        | hdwe                             | notes   |
|--------|---------|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 00     | single  | 3'-0" x 2'-6"   | hm         | hm         | flush solid | 1 3/4" | latch + lock | hm                               | crowlspace door ptd to match concrete                 |
| 01     | single  | 3'-8" x 8'-10"  | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch + lock | ADA sill                         | custom sized wd door, ADA sill                        |
| 02     | single  | 3'-0" x 8'-9"   | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/4" | latch + lock | aluminum clad glass door         |   |
| 03     | sliding | 11'-6" x 8'-9"  | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/4" | latch + lock | aluminum clad glass door         | fiberglass clad flush panel door ptd. to match siding |
| 04     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/4" | latch + lock | aluminum clad glass door         |   |
| 05     | single  | 3'-0" x 8'-9"   | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/4" | latch + lock | aluminum clad glass door         |   |
| 06     | double  | 5'-10" x 8'-9"  | fiberglass | fiberglass | flush       | 1 3/4" | latch + lock | fiberglass flush panel door      | fiberglass flush panel door ptd. to match siding      |
| 07     | doub... | 5'-10" x 8'-9"  | fiberglass | fiberglass | flush       | 1 3/4" | latch + lock | fiberglass clad flush panel door | fiberglass clad flush panel door ptd. to match siding |
| 08     | single  | 3'-3" x 8'-9"   | clad wd    | clad wd    | glass       | 1 3/8" | latch + lock | aluminum clad glass door         | aluminum clad flush panel door w/ weather stripping   |
| 09     | pocket  | 3'-5" x 7'-9"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch        |                                  |   |
| 10     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch        |                                  |   |
| 11     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch + lock |                                  |   |
| 12     | pocket  | 3'-2" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch + lock |                                  |   |
| 13     | single  | 2'-10" x 8'-10" | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch + lock |                                  |   |
| 14     | double  | 4'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch        |                                  |   |
| 15     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch + lock |                                  |   |
| 16     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch + lock |                                  |   |
| 17     | double  | 3'-6" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch        |                                  |   |
| 18     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch + lock |                                  |   |
| 19     | single  | 3'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch + lock |                                  |   |
| 20     | double  | 4'-0" x 7'-4"   | wd         | wd         | flush solid | 1 3/8" | latch        |                                  |   |

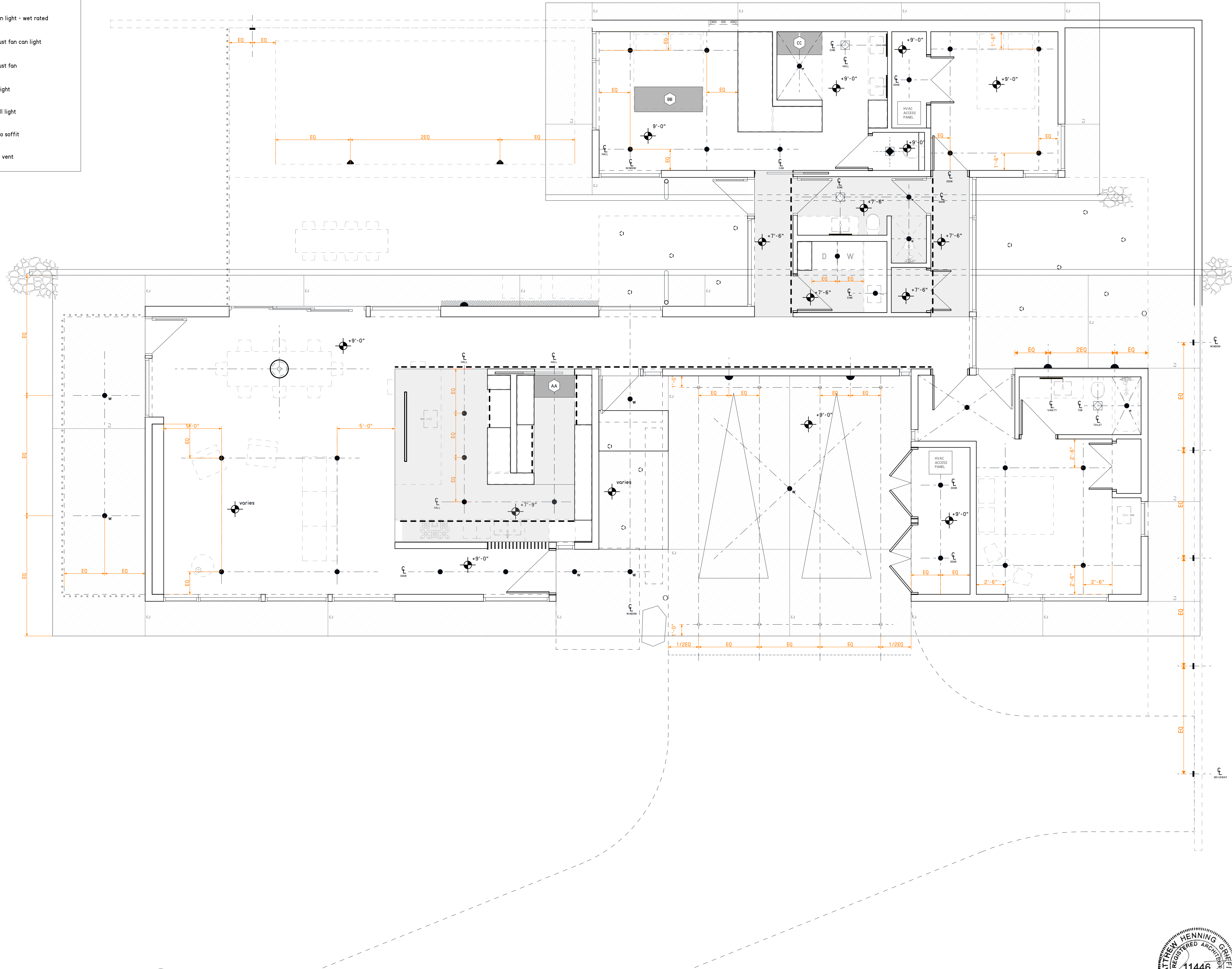
| room # | room name     | floor              | base trim | wall  | ceiling               | area (sqft) | notes  |
|--------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| 000    | carport       | concrete           | -         | fiber cement siding                         | stucco                | 473.89      |  |
| 001    | porch         | concrete           | -         | fiber cement siding, stucco, + windows      | stucco                | 84.08       | boulder garden per landscape allowance                                     |
| 002    | private entry | concrete           | -         | fiber cement siding, stucco, + windows      | stucco                | 90.00       | boulder garden per landscape allowance                                     |
| 003    | storage       | concrete           | -         | ptd plywood                                 | ptd plywood           | 55.23       | upper shelves by trim carpenter  |
| 004    | deck          | ipe                | -         | fiber cement siding, steel rail, + windows  | stucco                | 177.50      |  |
| 005    | pool patio    | concrete           | -         | fiber cement siding + windows               | -                     | 930.12      | fiberglass pool per allowance + boulder garden per landscape allowance     |
| 006    | side court    | concrete + gravel  | -         | fiber cement siding, metal panel, + windows | -                     | 457.01      |  |
| 101    | entry         | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd + LED cove | 51.94       | wd screen per millwork allowance   |
| 102    | living        | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd, stone hearth, + windows         | ptd gyp bd            | 288.31      | millwork per allowance   |
| 103    | dining        | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd            | 205.42      |  |
| 104    | kitchen       | hd wd              | -         | millwork                                    | ptd gyp bd            | 158.28      | millwork, plumbing fixtures, + appliances per allowance                    |
| 105    | scullery      | hd wd              | -         | millwork + window                           | ptd gyp bd + skylight | 97.34       | millwork, plumbing fixtures, + appliances per allowance                    |
| 106    | hall          | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd + LED cove | 223.59      |  |
| 107    | laundry       | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd, tile, + millwork                | ptd gyp bd            | 47.63       | millwork, plumbing fixtures, + appliances per allowance per allowance      |
| 108    | p.hall        | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd + LED cove | 40.21       |  |
| 109    | p bath        | tile, radiant heat | tile      | tile, mirror + windows                      | ptd gyp bd + skylight | 113.14      | fixtures, millwork, both accessories, + tile per allowance; bench by owner |
| 110    | p toilet      | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + millwork                       | ptd gyp bd            | 14.26       | fixtures + millwork per allowance  |
| 111    | primary bed   | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd, millwork, + windows             | ptd gyp bd + skylight | 180.00      | millwork per allowance   |
| 112    | f hall        | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd + LED cove | 40.21       |  |
| 113    | f bath        | tile               | tile      | ptd gyp bd, tile, + mirror                  | ptd gyp bd + skylight | 63.92       | fixtures, millwork, both accessories, + tile per allowance                 |
| 114    | flex bed      | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd + windows                        | ptd gyp bd            | 127.85      | desk by owner  |
| 115    | f closet      | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd                                  | ptd gyp bd            | 25.00       |  |
| 116    | g entry       | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd                                  | ptd gyp bd            | 46.59       | shelf + rod by trim carpenter  |
| 117    | guest bed     | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd, millwork, + windows             | ptd gyp bd            | 188.04      | millwork, plumbing fixtures, + appliances per allowance                    |
| 118    | g bath        | tile               | tile      | ptd gyp bd, tile, + mirror                  | ptd gyp bd            | 56.22       | fixtures, millwork, both accessories, + tile per allowance                 |
| 119    | g closet      | hd wd              | ptd wd    | ptd gyp bd                                  | ptd gyp bd            | 9.83        | shelf + rod by trim carpenter  |

01 First Floor Plan  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



RCP PLAN LEGEND

|  |                         |  |                          |
|--|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|
|  | large pendant           |  | 5" can light             |
|  | wall mounted light      |  | 5" can light - wet rated |
|  | sconce                  |  | exhaust fan can light    |
|  | recessed LED channel    |  | exhaust fan              |
|  | outdoor in-ground light |  | pool light               |
|  | linear pendant          |  | in wall light            |
|  | skylight                |  | stucco soffit            |
|  | lowered ceiling         |  | soffit vent              |

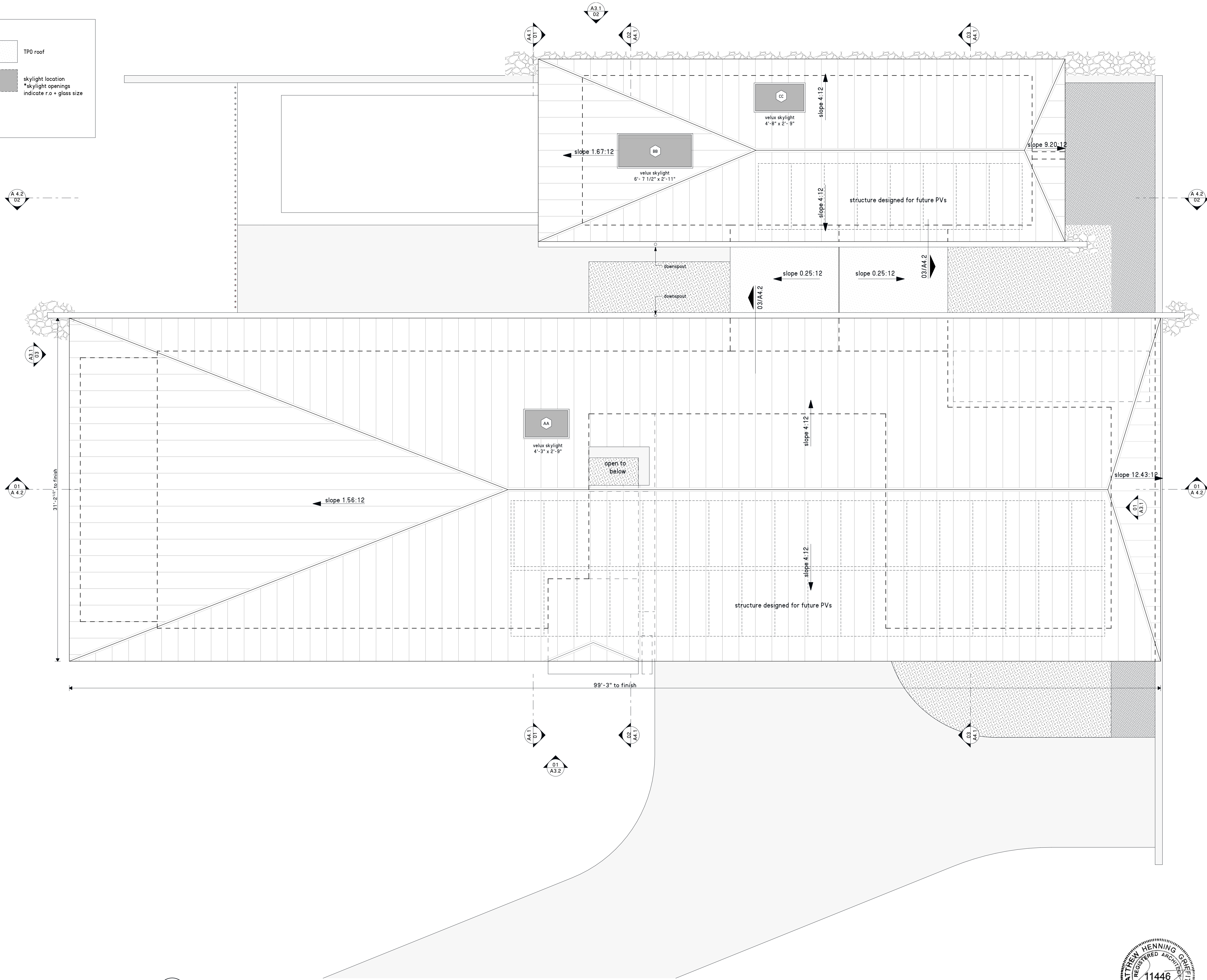


01 First Floor RCP  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"





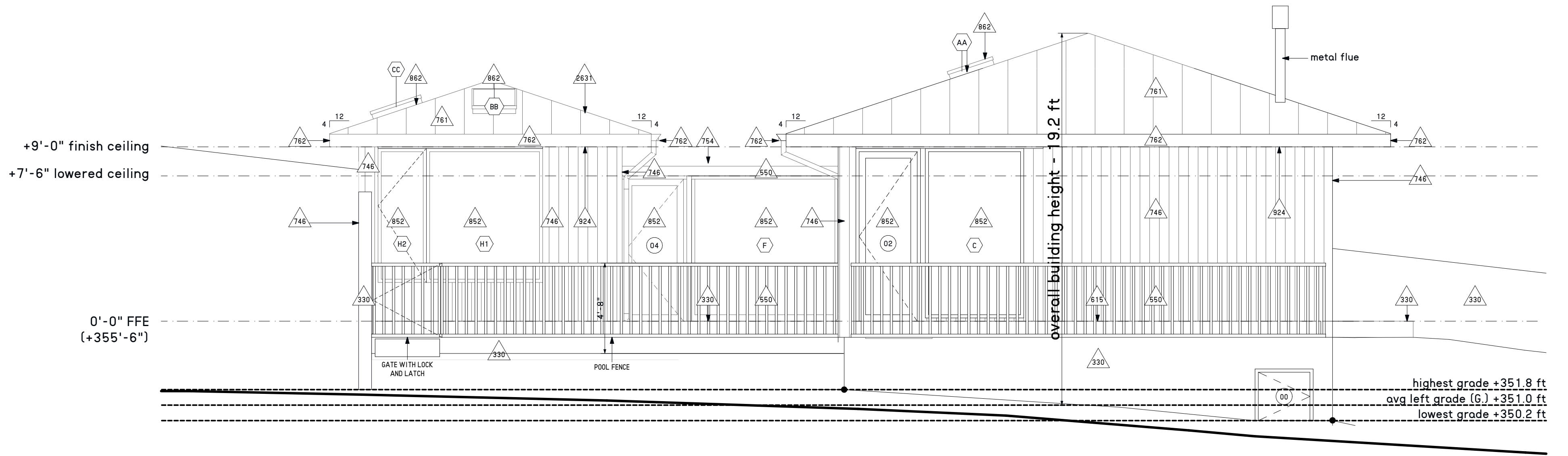
| ROOF PLAN LEGEND |   |
|------------------|---|
|                  | 16" standing seam roof  |
|                  | TP0 roof  |
|                  | 6" half round galvalume gutter with downspout                     |
|                  | skylight location<br>*skylight openings indicate r.o + glass size |
|                  | rain catchment basin  |



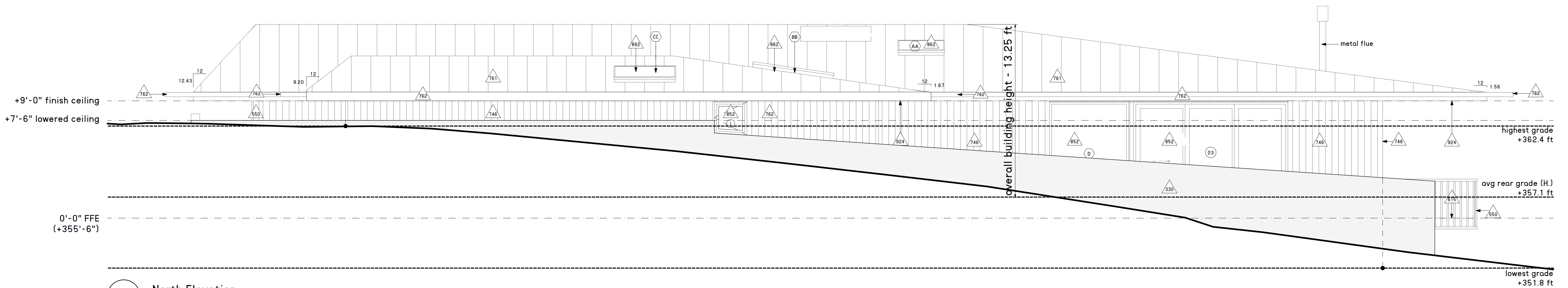
01 Roof Plan  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



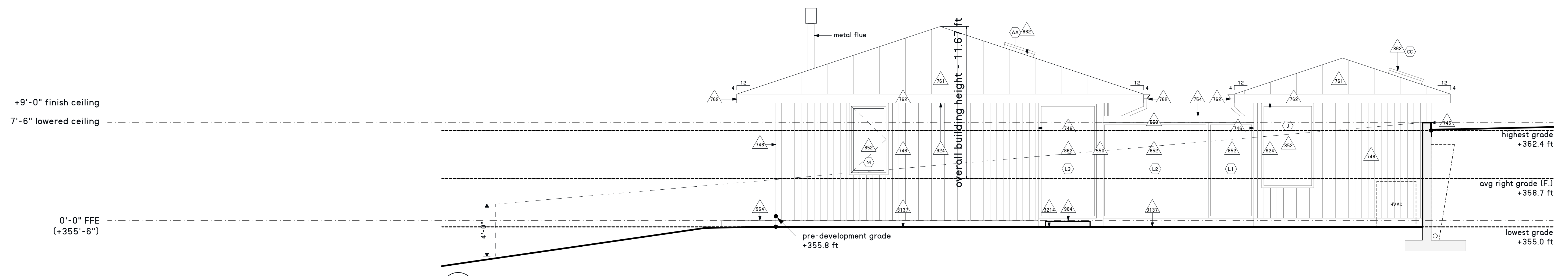
| MATERIAL LEGEND               |                                |                                |                               |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 330 CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE    | 746 COMPOSITE CEMENT SIDING    | 862 UNIT SKYLIGHTS             | 882 PHOTOVOLTAIC COLLECTORS   |
| 512 STRUCTURAL STEEL          | 754 MEMBRANE ROOFING           | 924 STUCCO                     | 913 GRAVEL                    |
| 550 METAL FABRICATION         | 761 METAL ROOFING              | 929 PAINTED GYPSUM BOARD       | 921 CONCRETE + ASPHALT PAVING |
| 615 EXTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 762 METAL FLASHING + TRIM      | 930 TILE                       | 924 STONE PAVING + SURFACING  |
| 621 INTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 814 FLUSH WD DOORS             | 964 WOOD FLOORING              |                               |
| 641 ARCHITECTURAL CABINETS    | 862 METAL-CLAD WINDOWS + DOORS | 1311 BELOW GRADE SWIMMING POOL |                               |



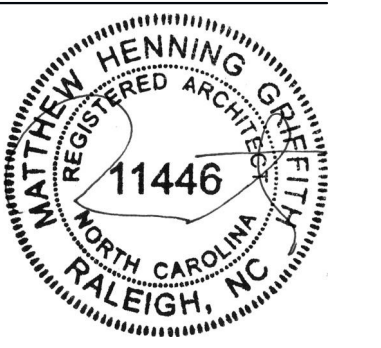
03 West Elevation  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



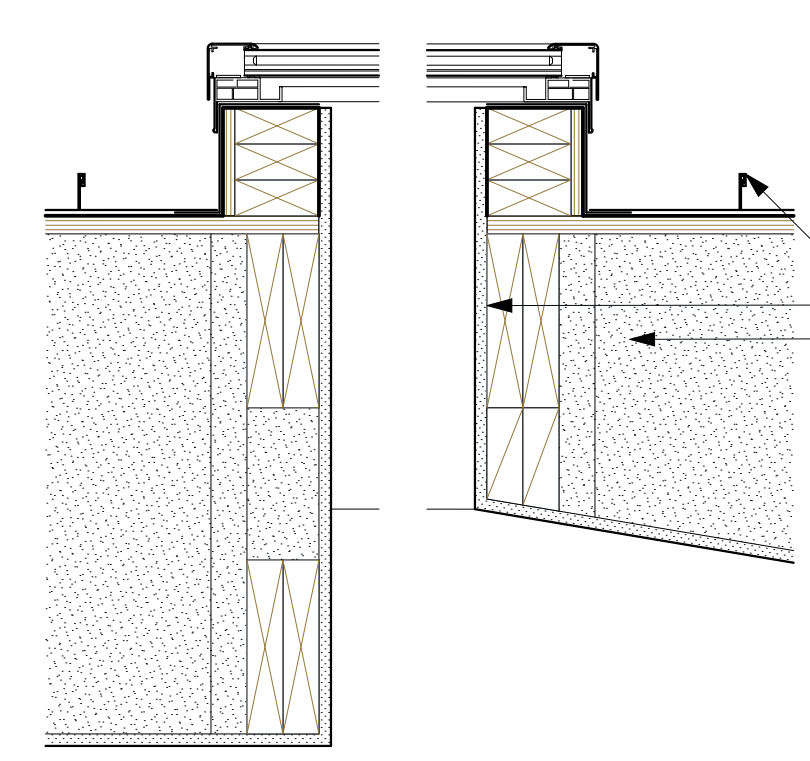
02 North Elevation  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



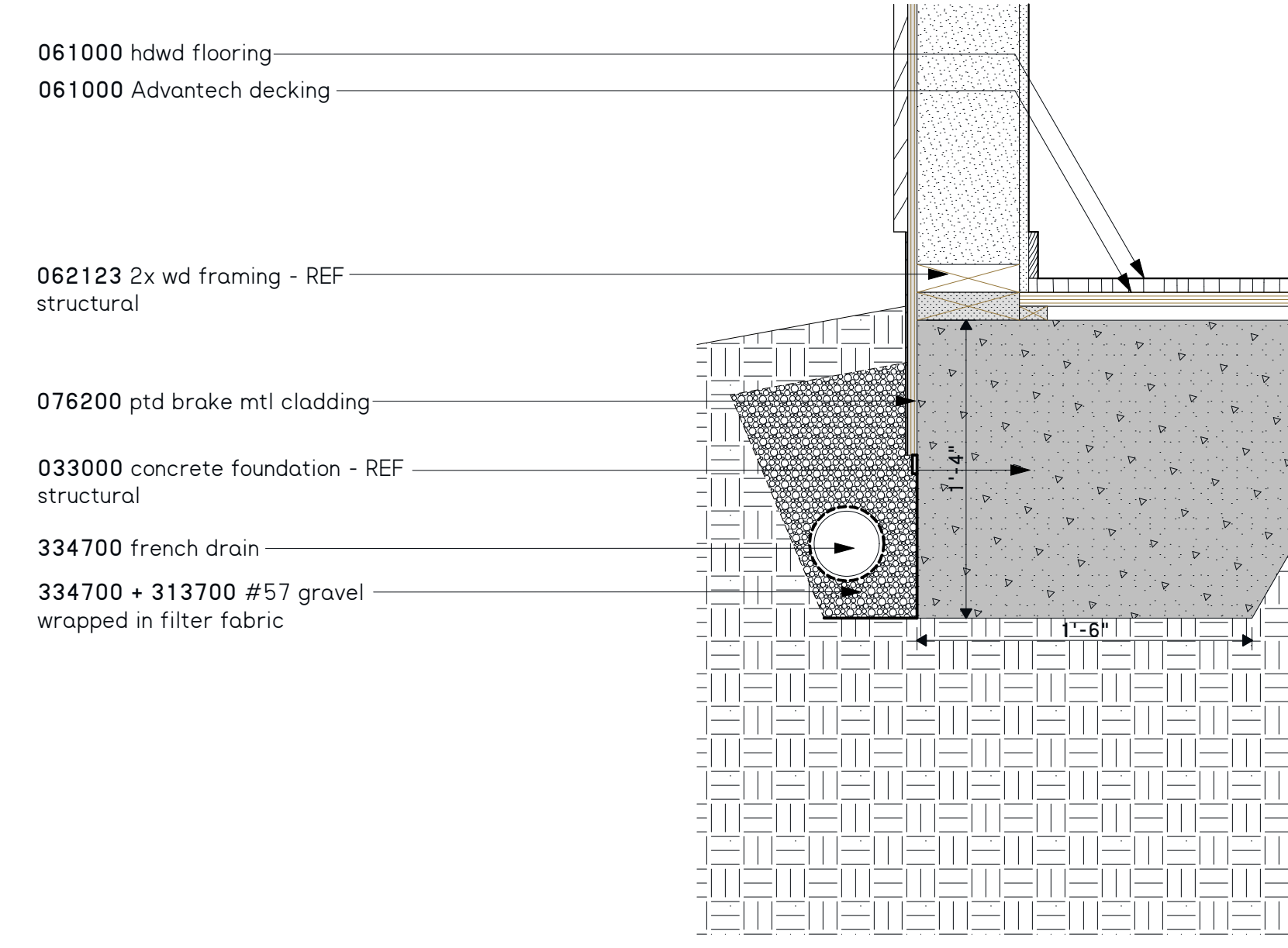
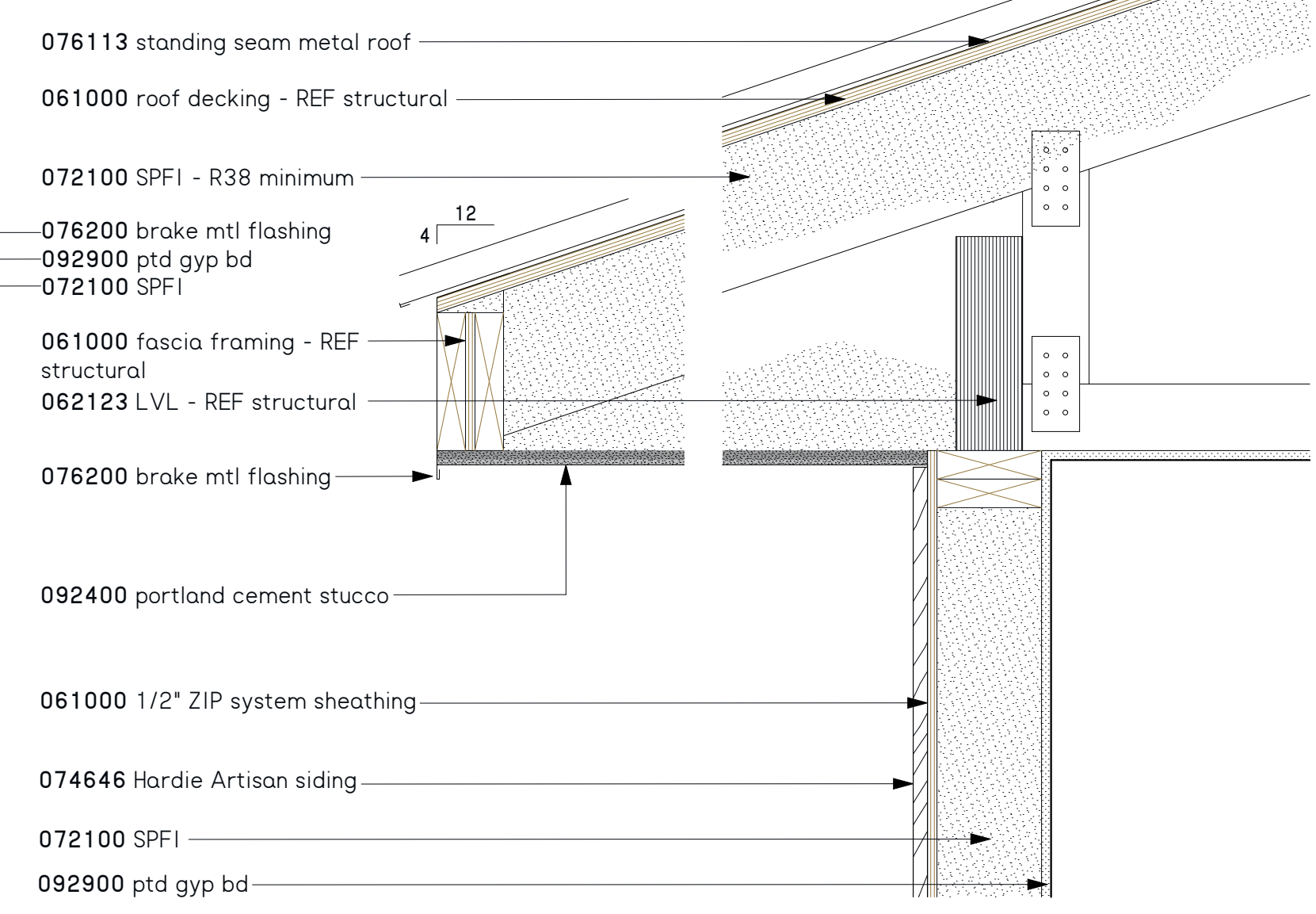
01 East Elevation  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



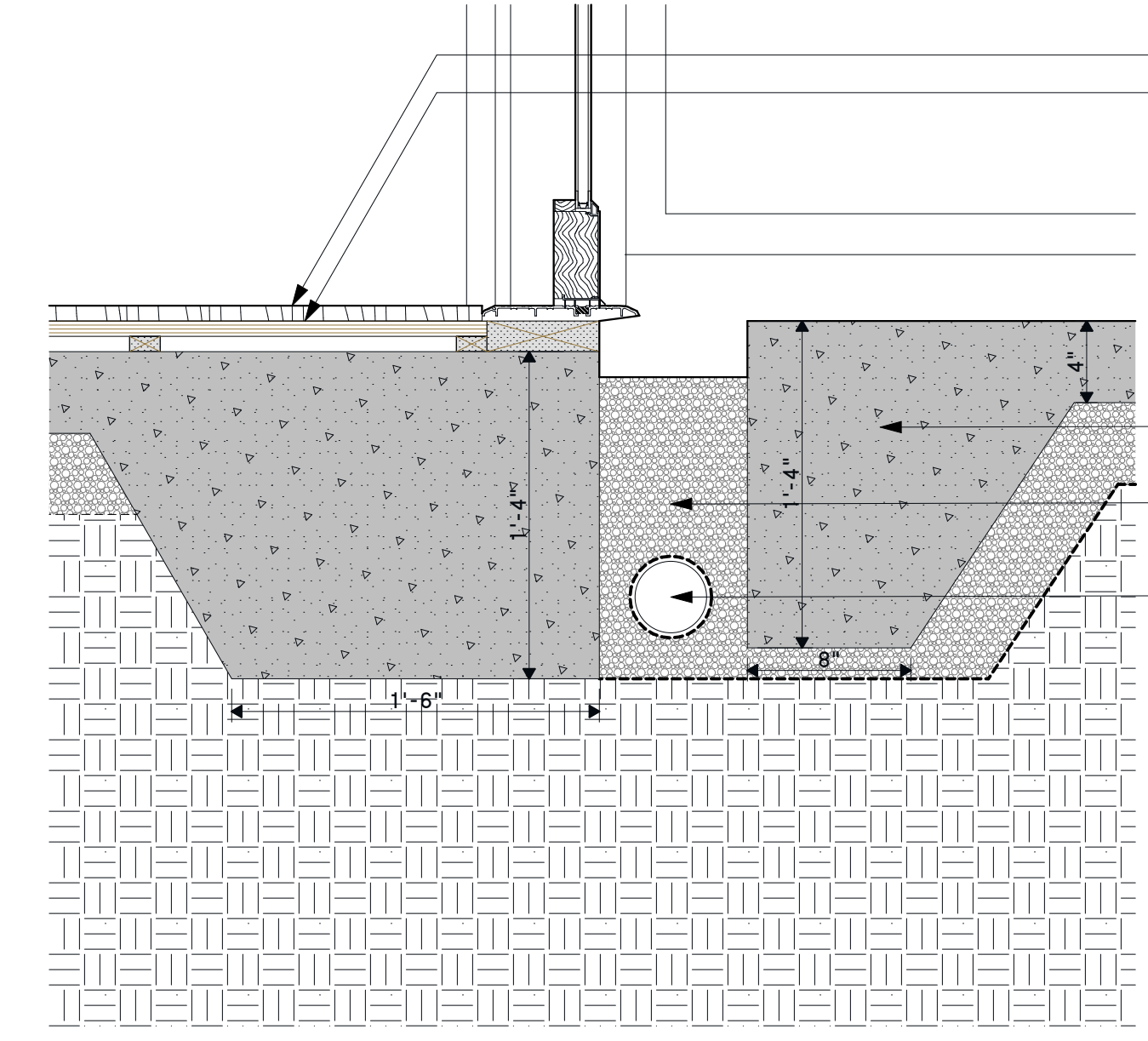
| MATERIAL LEGEND |                           |        |  |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--------|--|
| 330             | CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE    | 748    | COMPOSITE CEMENT SIDING                            |
| 512             | STRUCTURAL STEEL          | 761    | MEMBRANE ROOFING                                   |
| 550             | METAL FABRICATION         | 762    | METAL FLASHING + TRIM                              |
| 615             | EXTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 814    | FLUSH WD DOORS                                     |
| 621             | INTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 852    | METAL-CLAD WINDOWS + DOORS                         |
| 641             | ARCHITECTURAL CABINETS    | 852.13 | UNIT SKYLIGHTS                                     |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | PAINTED GYPSUM BOARD                               |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | SKYLIGHT - install per manufacturer's fabrications |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | WOOD FLOORING                                      |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | BELOW GRADE SWIMMING POOL                          |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | PHOTOVOLTAIC COLLECTORS                            |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | STUCCO   |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | GRAVEL   |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | CONCRETE + ASPHALT PAVING                          |
|                 |                           | 852.13 | STONE PAVING + SURFACING                           |



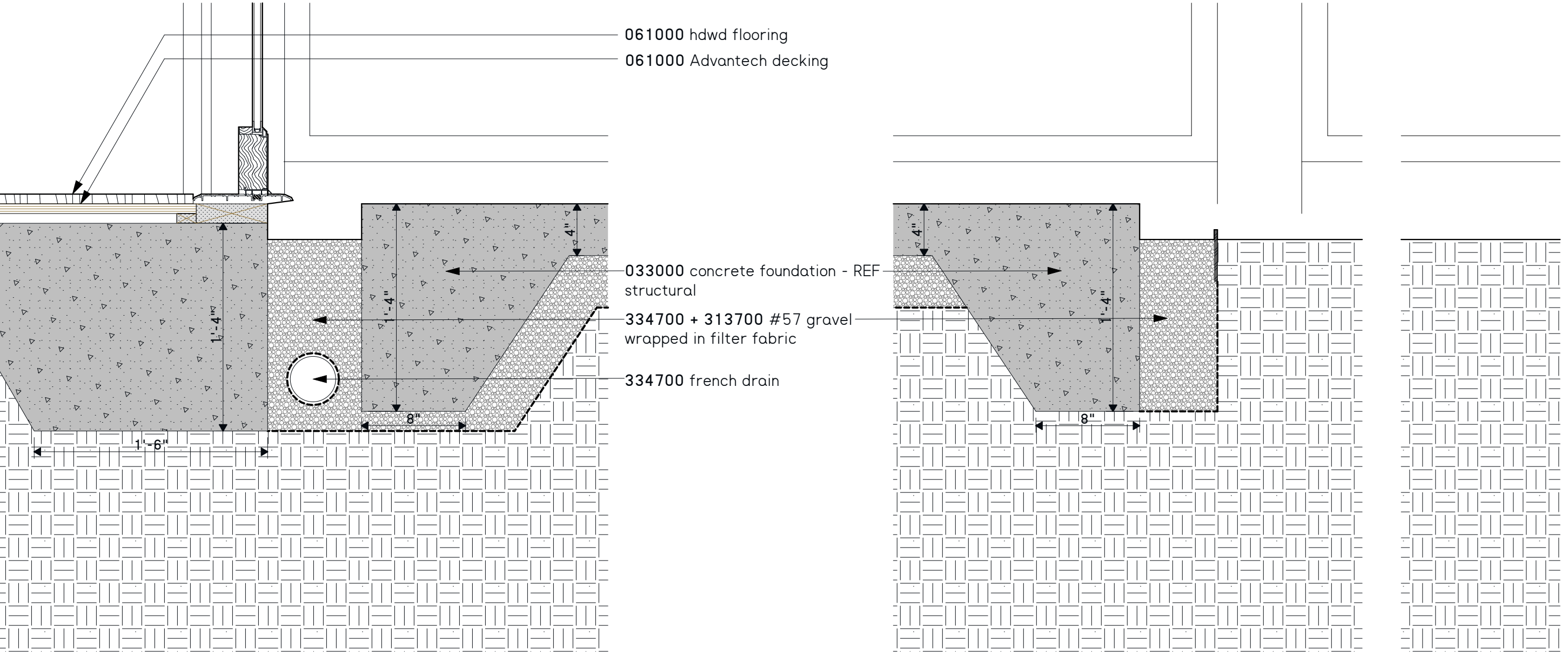
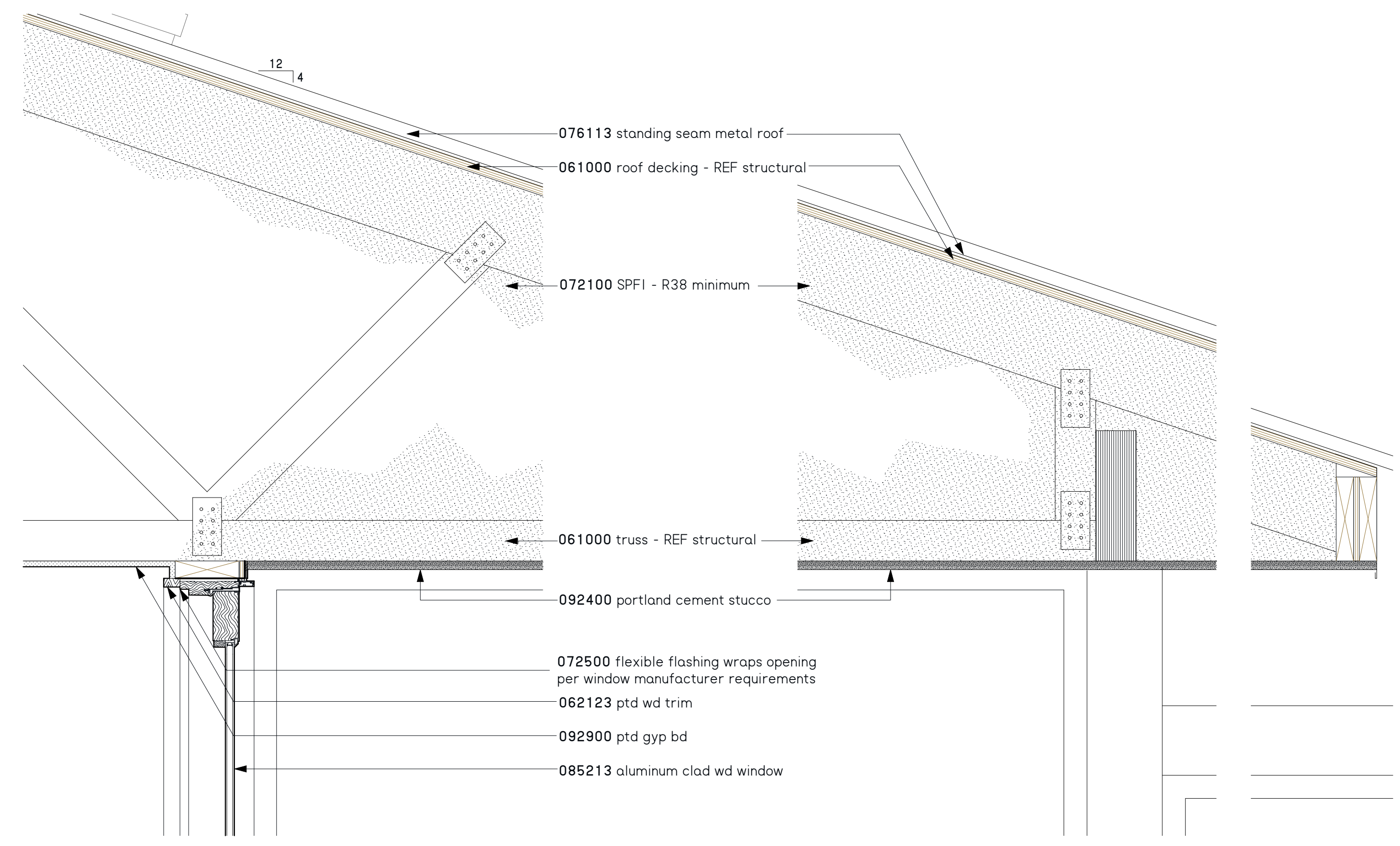
05 DETAIL  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



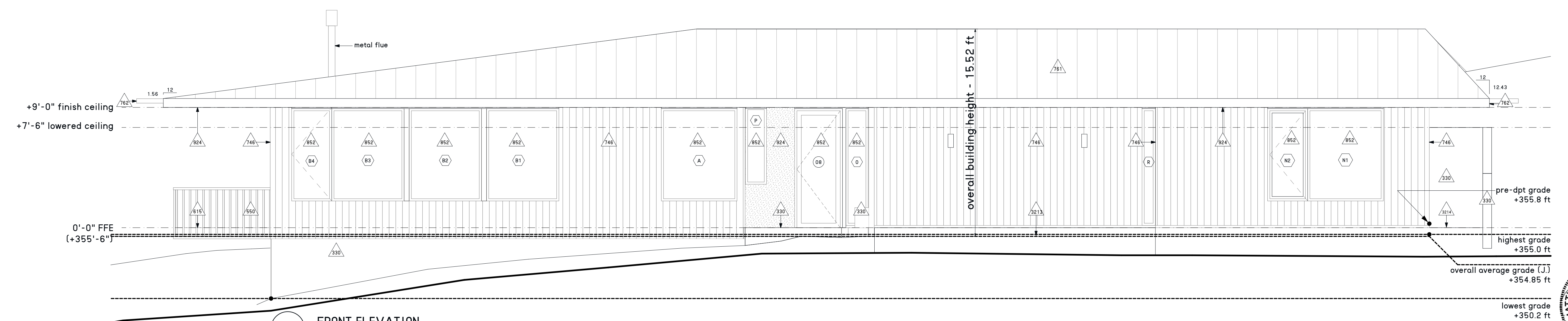
03 DETAIL  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



02 DETAIL  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

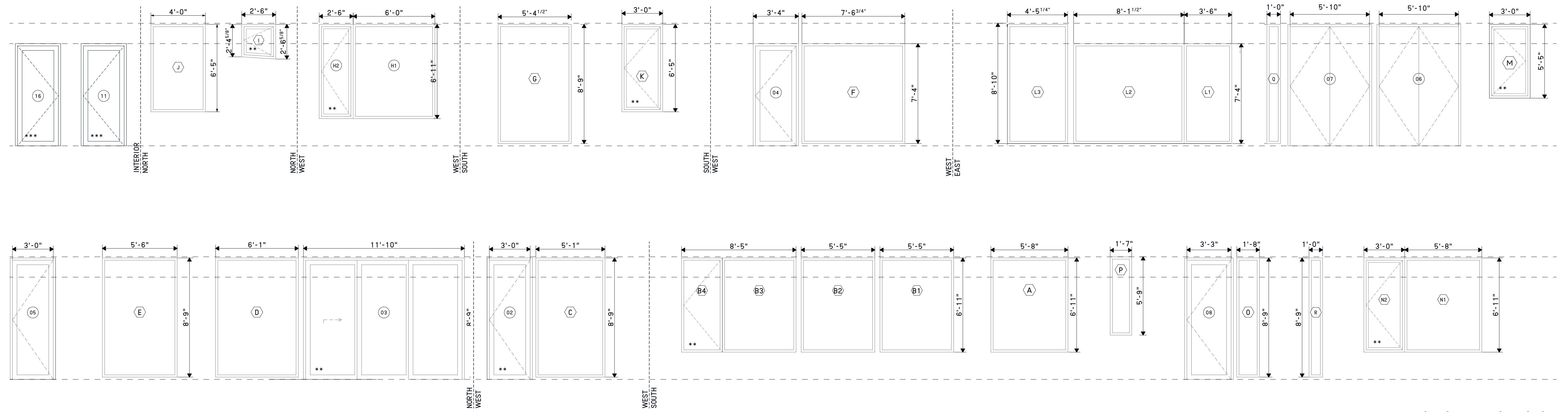


02 DETAIL  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



01 FRONT ELEVATION  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

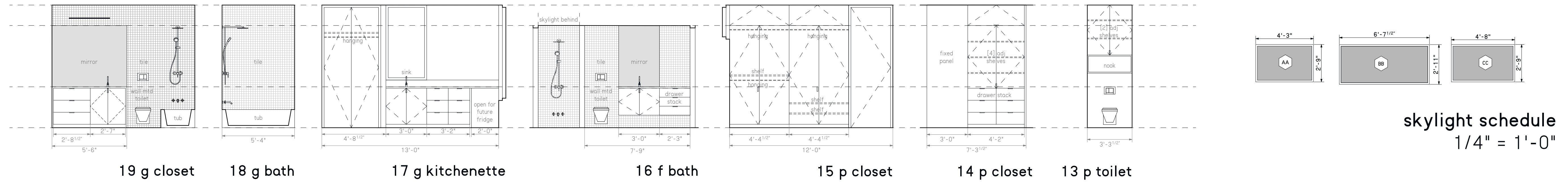




**window schedule**

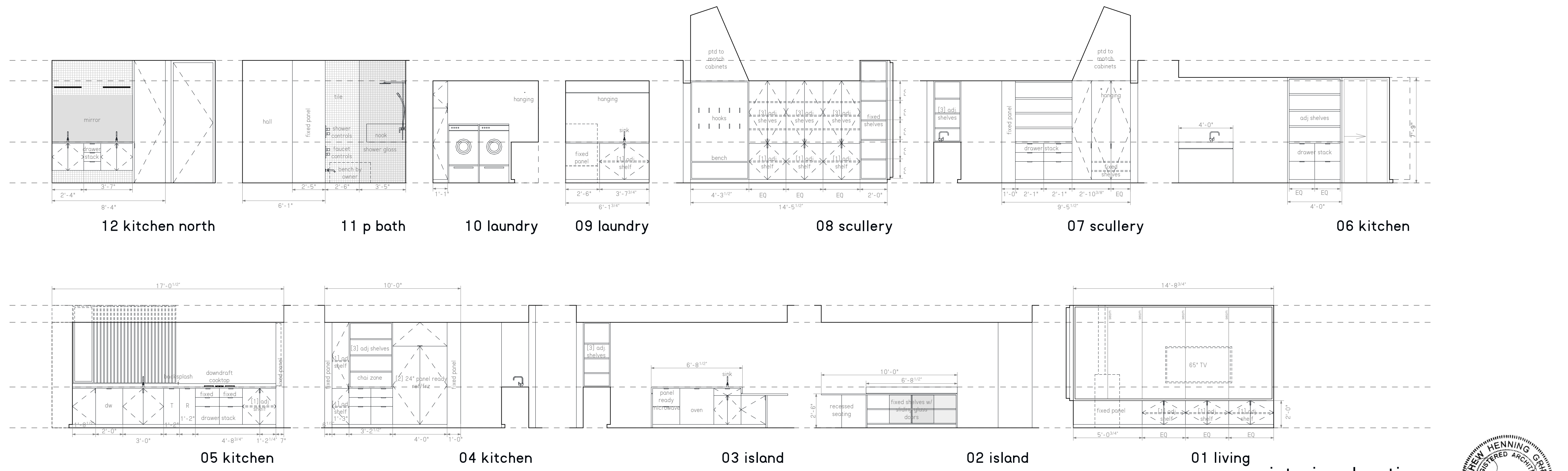
1/4" = 1'-0"

rough opening dimensions provided  
 \*\*include screens for all sliding doors + operable windows  
 \*\*\*interior frosted glass



**skylight schedule**

1/4" = 1'-0"

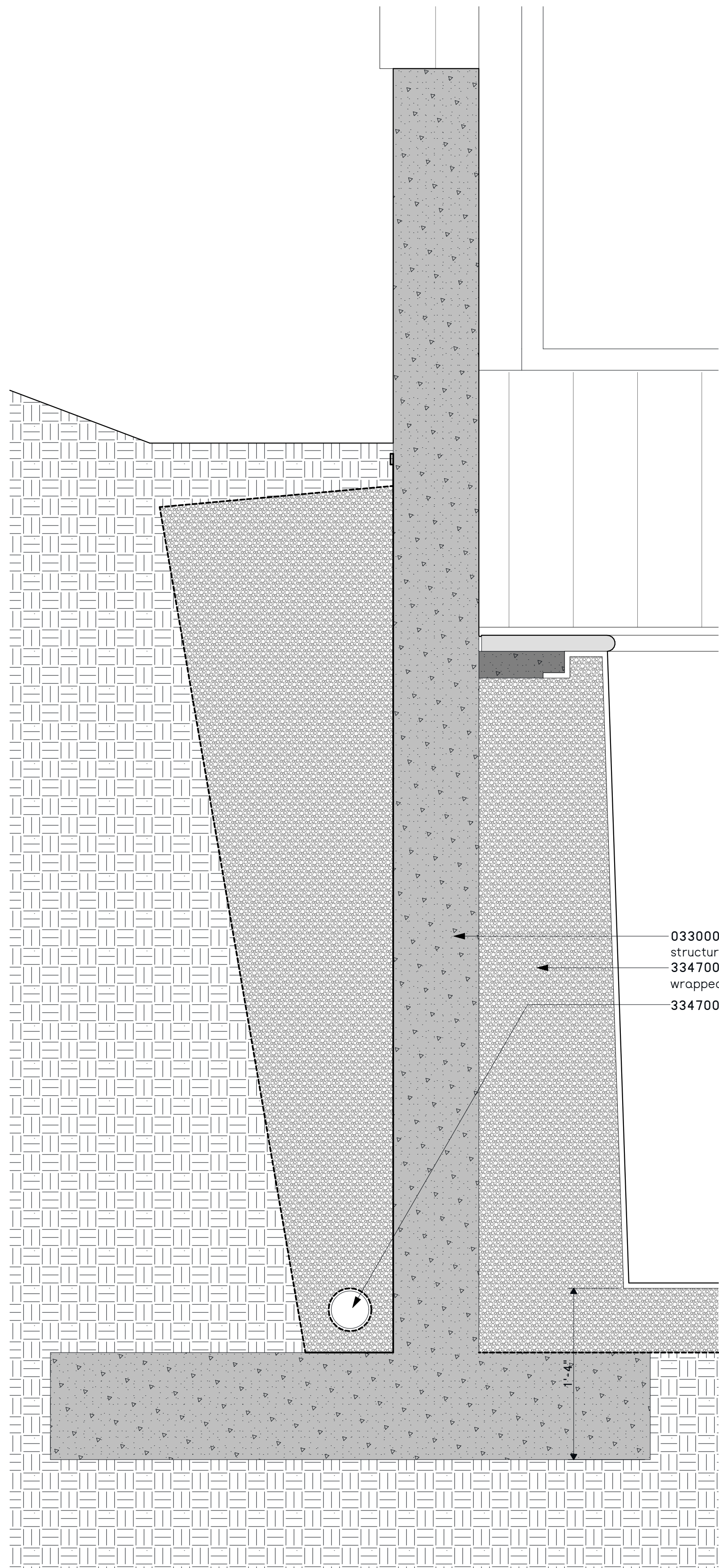


**interior elevations**

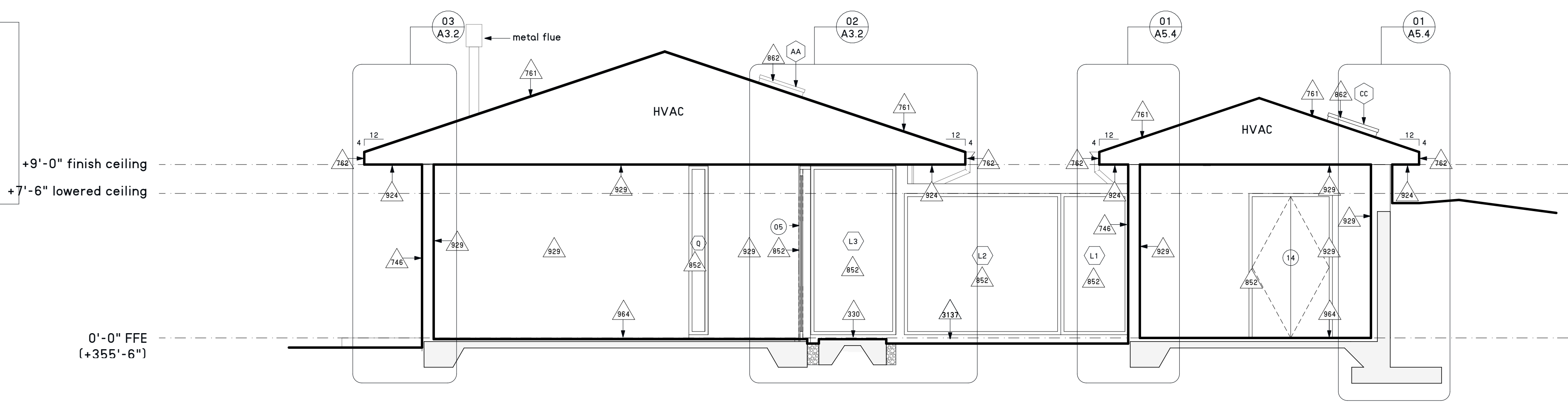
1/4" = 1'-0"



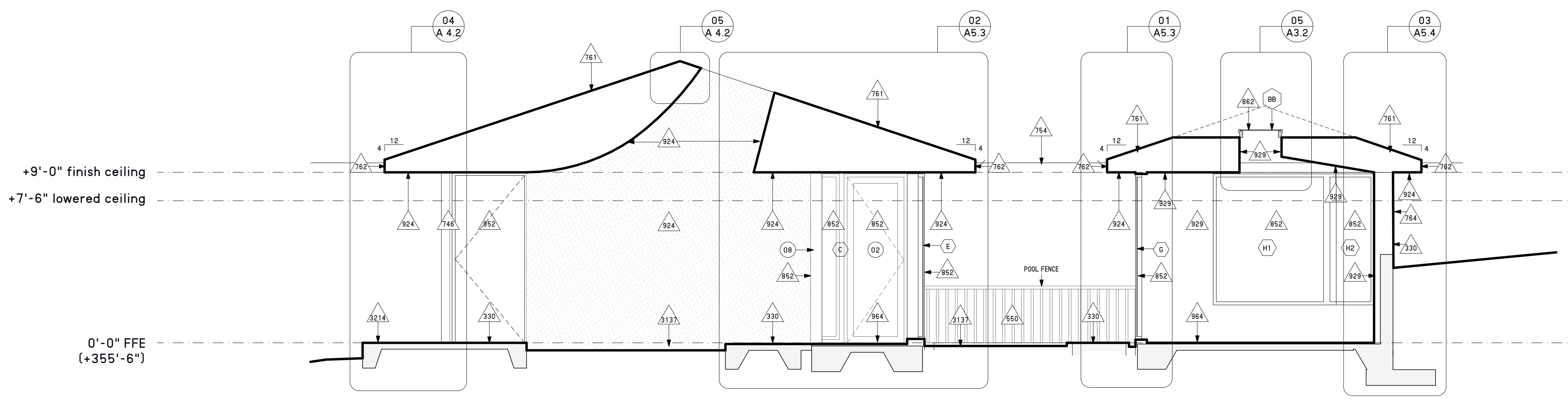
| MATERIAL LEGEND |                           |      |                            |
|-----------------|---------------------------|------|----------------------------|
| 330             | CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE    | 748  | COMPOSITE CEMENT SIDING    |
| 512             | STRUCTURAL STEEL          | 754  | MEMBRANE ROOFING           |
| 550             | METAL FABRICATION         | 761  | METAL ROOFING              |
| 615             | EXTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 762  | METAL FLASHING + TRIM      |
| 621             | INTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 814  | FLUSH WD DOORS             |
| 641             | ARCHITECTURAL CABINETS    | 852  | METAL-CLAD WINDOWS + DOORS |
| 862             | UNIT SKYLIGHTS            | 929  | PAINTED GYPSUM BOARD       |
| 924             | STUCCO                    | 984  | WOOD FLOORING              |
| 929             | GRAVEL                    | 1311 | BELOW GRADE SWIMMING POOL  |
| 929             | CONCRETE + ASPHALT PAVING |      |                            |
| 924             | STONE PAVING + SURFACING  |      |                            |



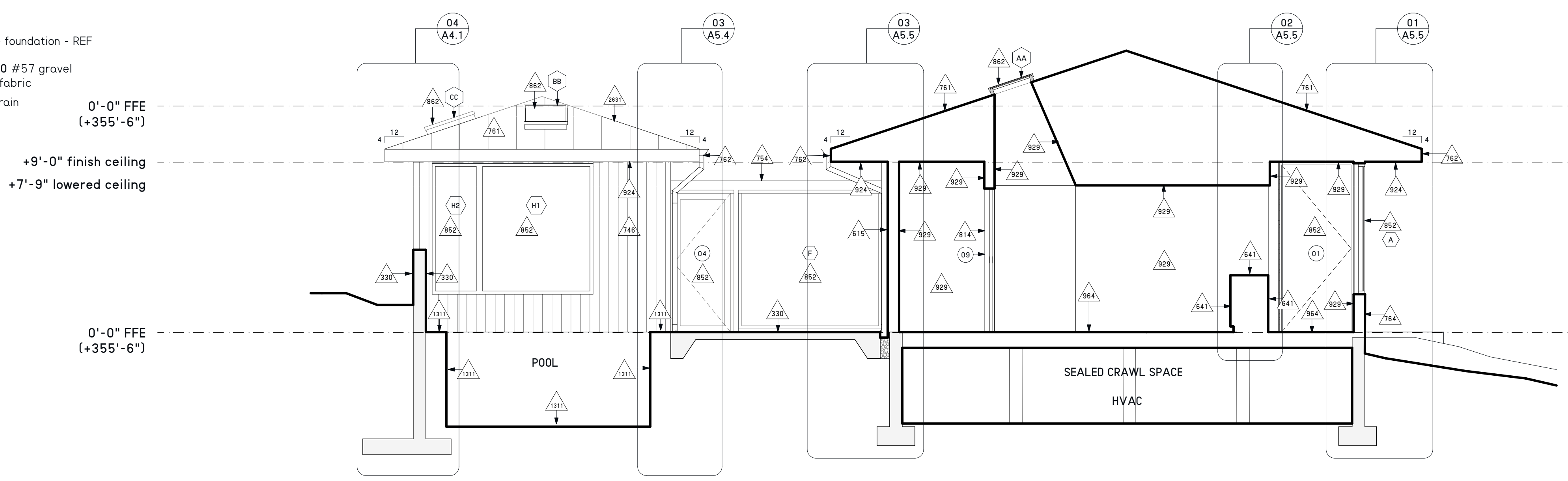
04 living west  
 SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



03 Transverse Section Looking West  
 SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



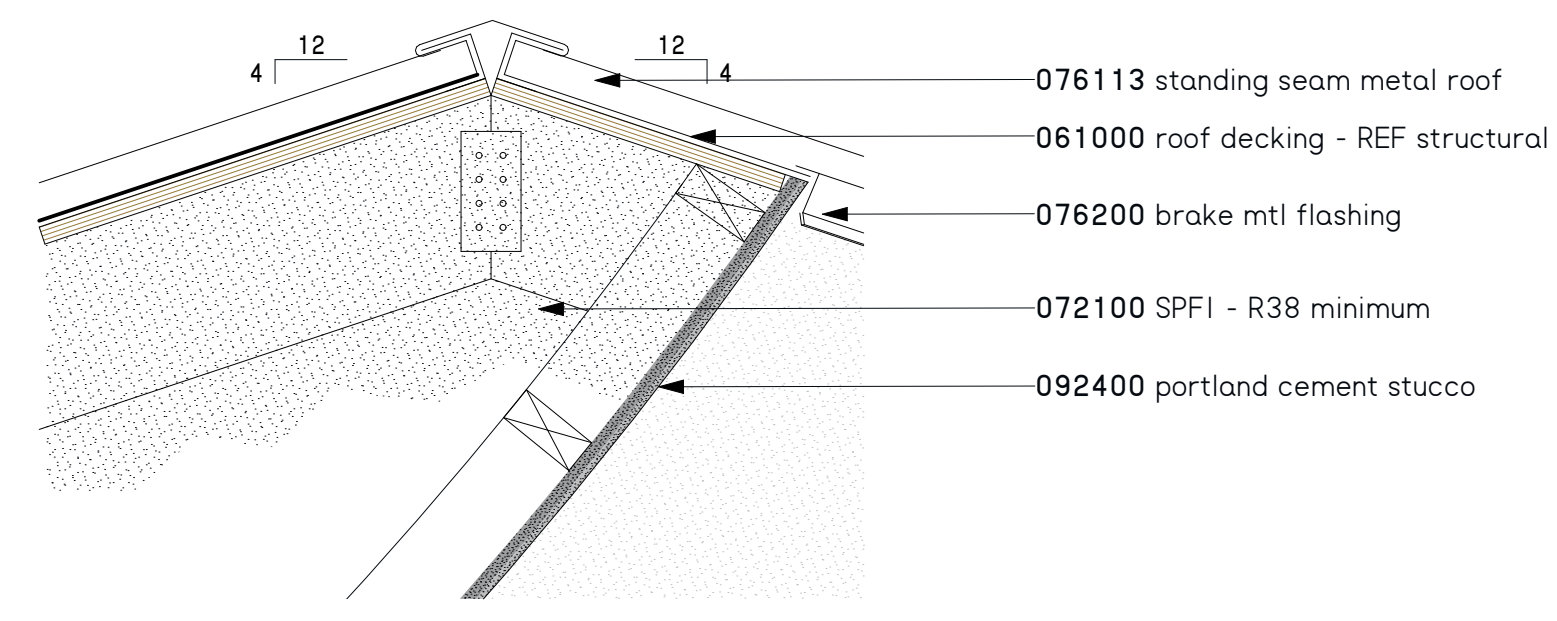
02 Transverse Section Looking West  
 SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



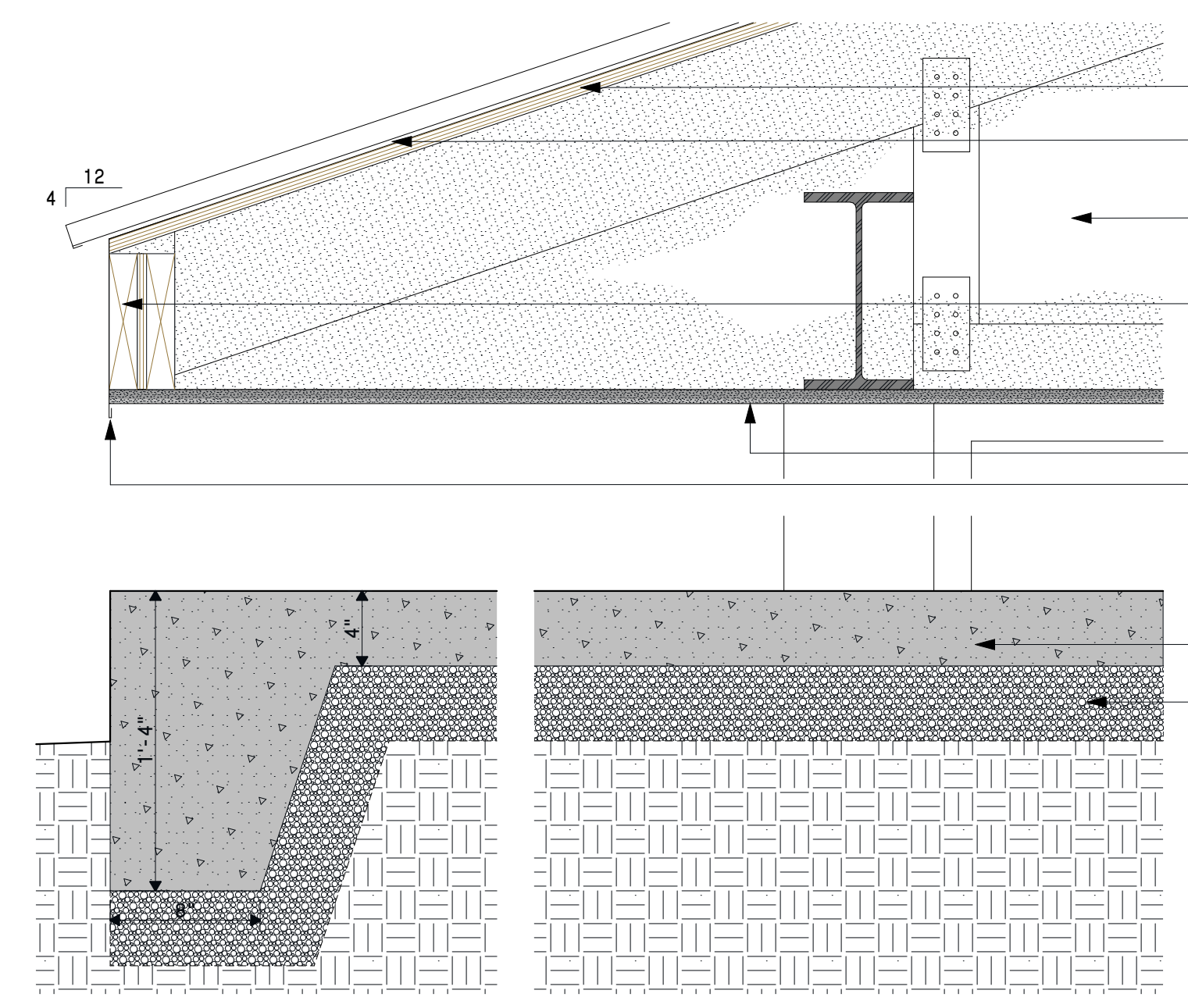
01 Transverse Section Looking East  
 SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



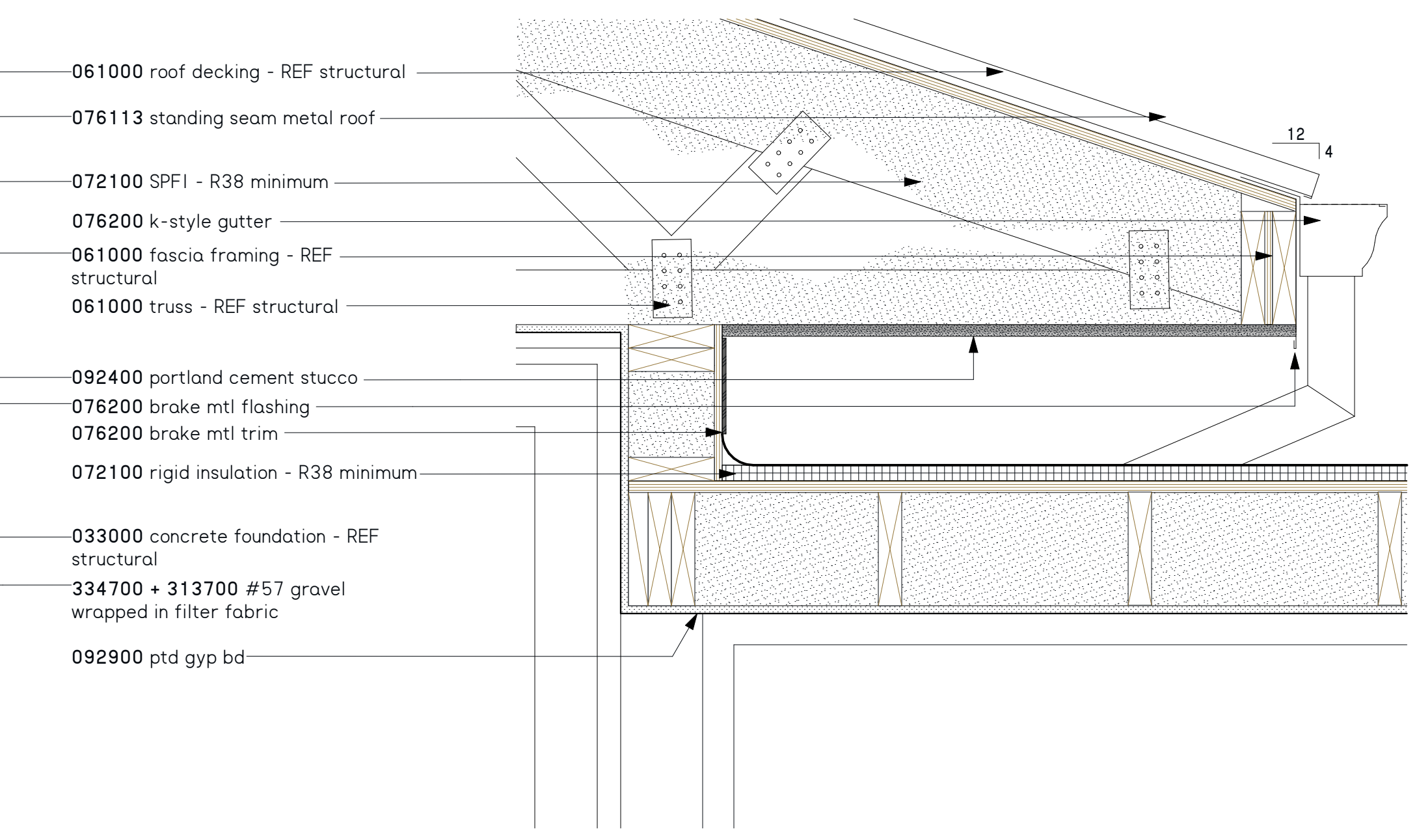
| MATERIAL LEGEND               |                                |                                |                               |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 330 CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE    | 746 COMPOSITE CEMENT SIDING    | 862 UNIT SKYLIGHTS             | 863 PHOTOVOLTAIC COLLECTORS   |
| 612 STRUCTURAL STEEL          | 764 MEMBRANE ROOFING           | 924 STUCCO                     | 913 GRAVEL                    |
| 550 METAL FABRICATION         | 761 METAL ROOFING              | 929 PAINTED GYPSUM BOARD       | 913 CONCRETE + ASPHALT PAVING |
| 615 EXTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 762 METAL FLASHING + TRIM      | 930 TILE                       | 914 STONE PAVING + SURFACING  |
| 621 INTERIOR FINISH CARPENTRY | 814 FLUSH WD DOORS             | 964 WOOD FLOORING              |                               |
| 641 ARCHITECTURAL CABINETS    | 862 METAL-CLAD WINDOWS + DOORS | 1311 BELOW GRADE SWIMMING POOL |                               |



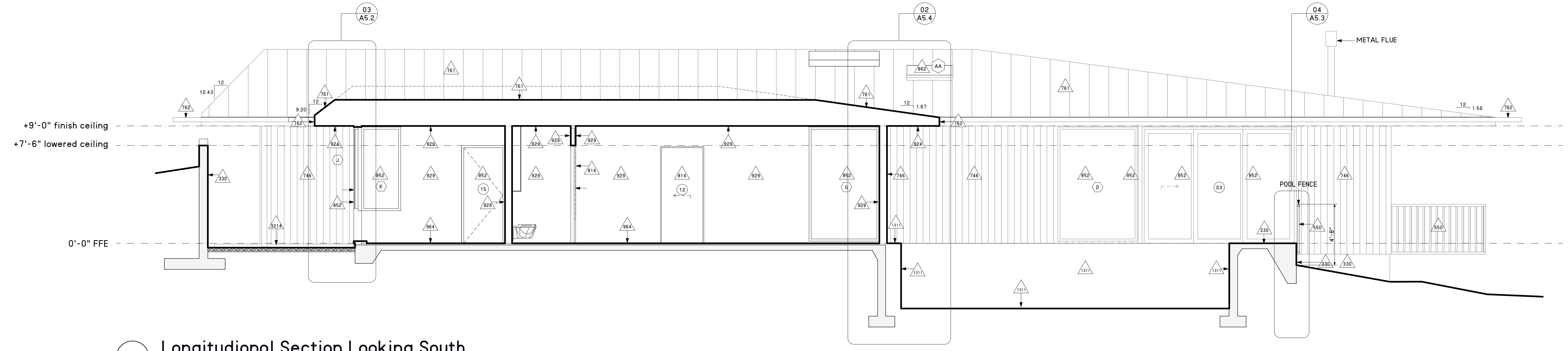
05 detail  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



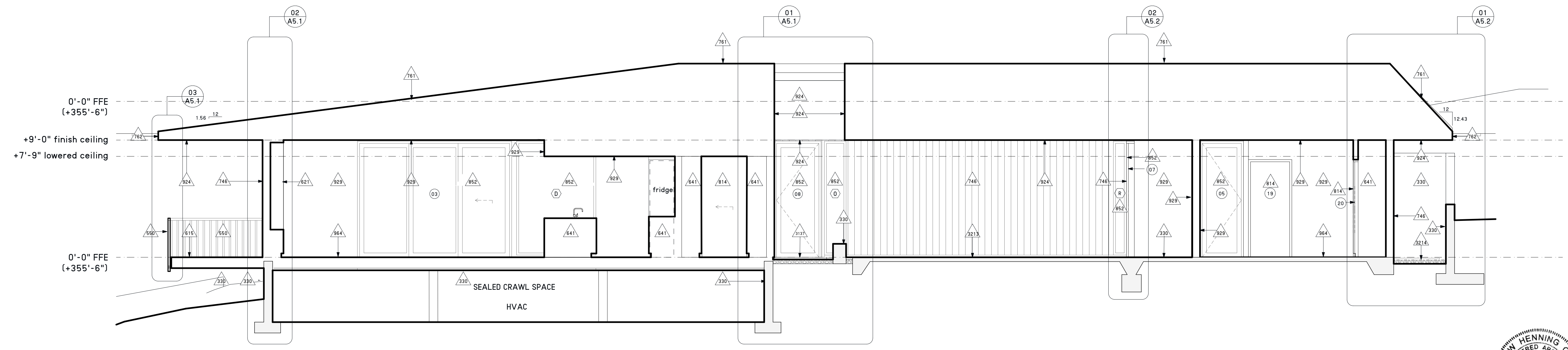
04 detail  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



03 detail  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

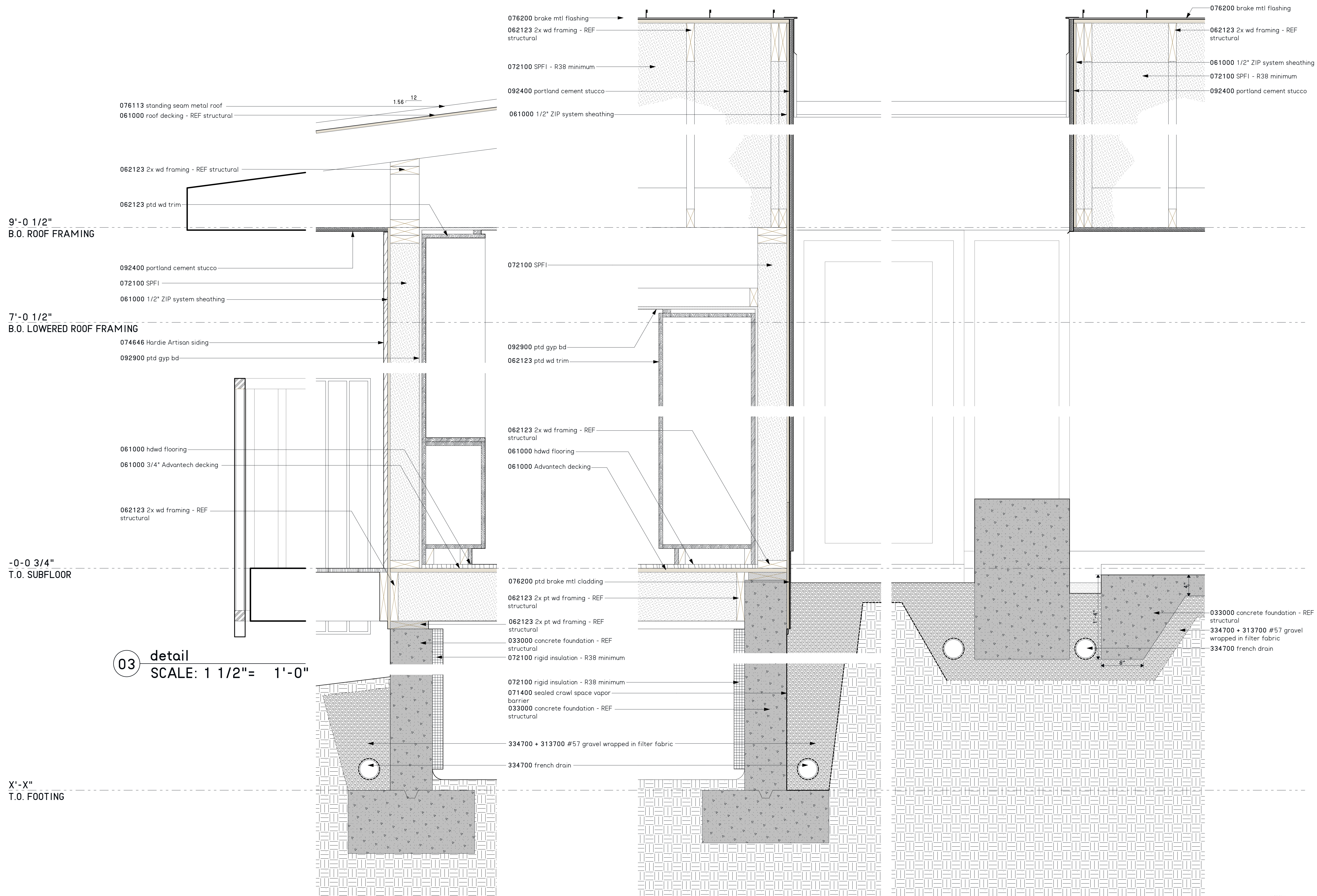


02 Longitudinal Section Looking South  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



01 Longitudinal Section Looking North  
SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



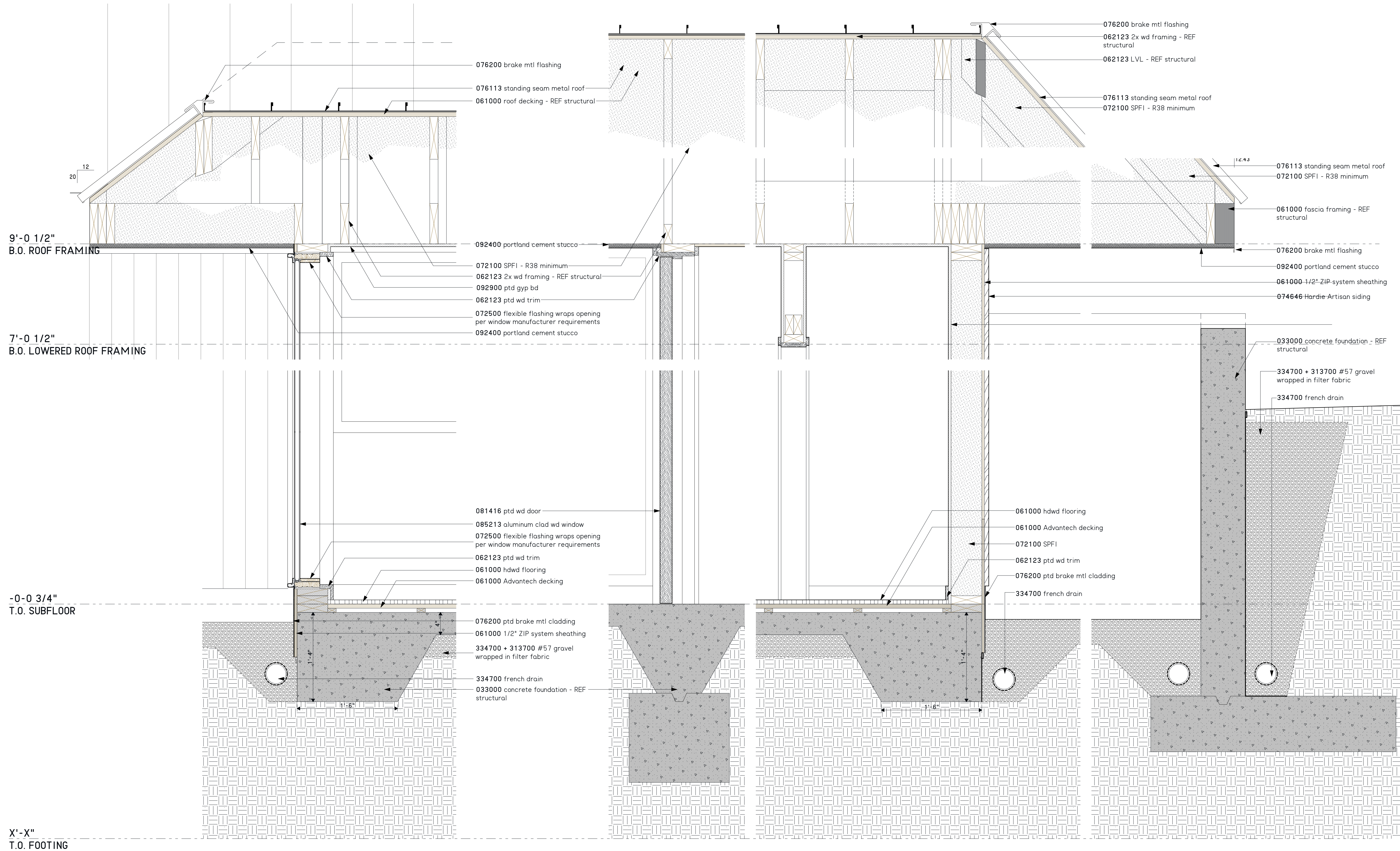


03 detail  
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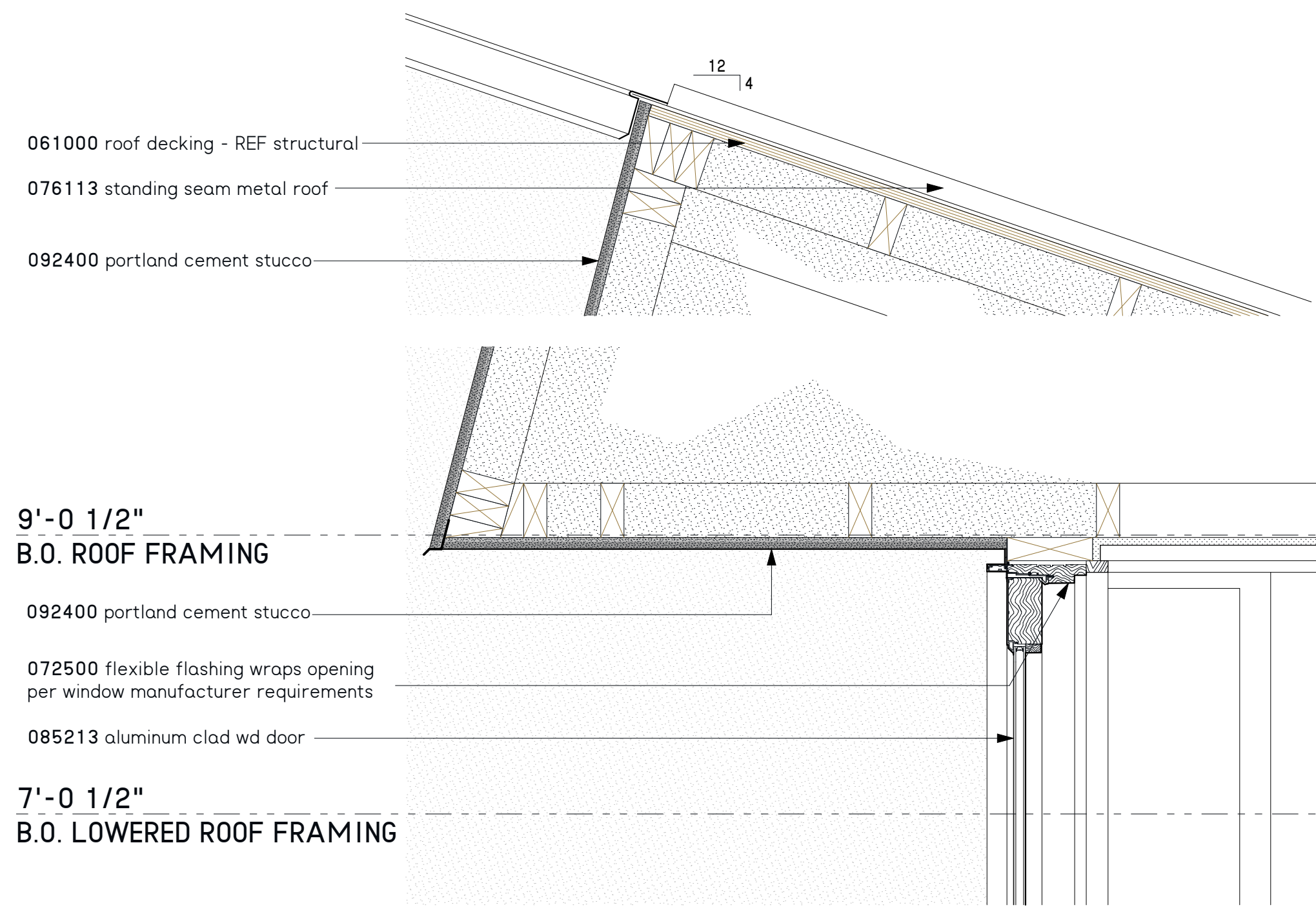
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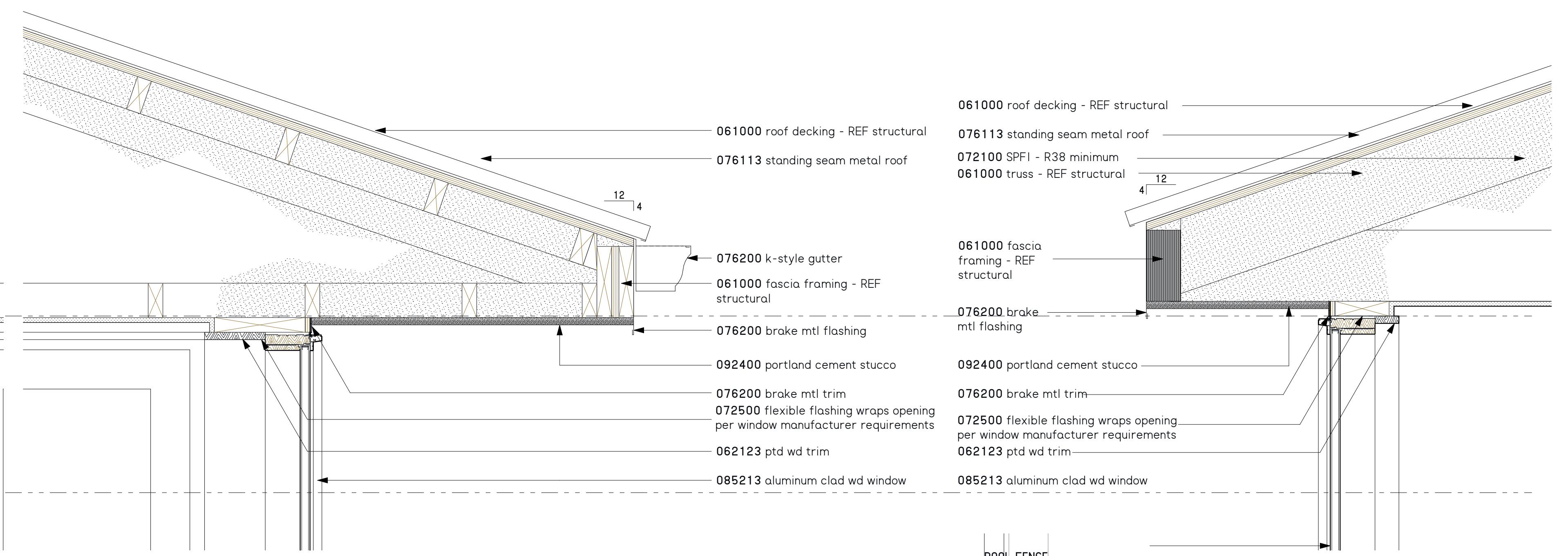
9'-0 1/2"  
B.O. ROOF FRAMING

7'-0 1/2"  
B.O. LOWERED ROOF FRAMING

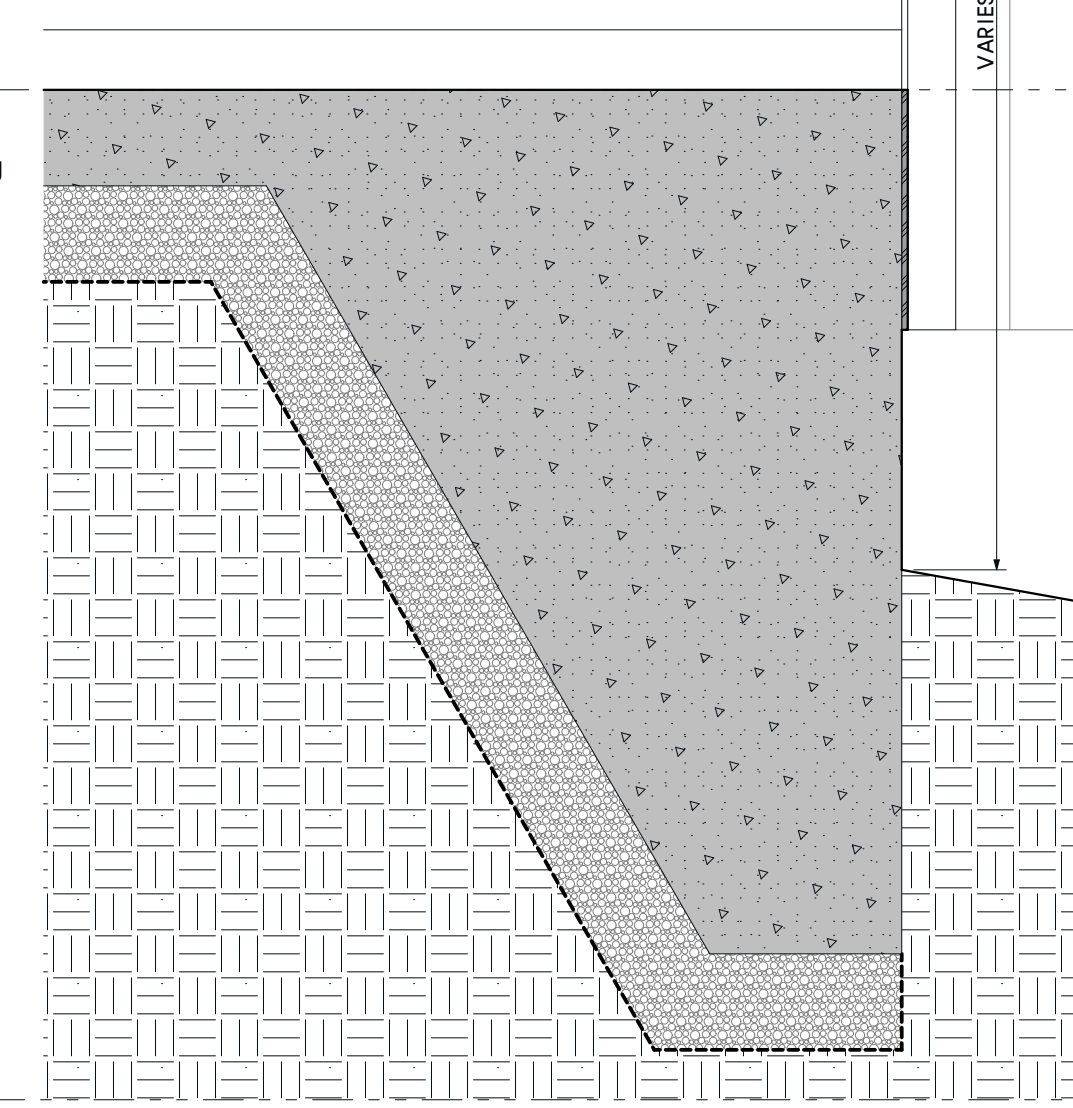
072500 flexible flashing wraps opening per window manufacturer requirements  
079500 expansion joint  
-0-0 3/4"  
T.O. SUBFLOOR  
033000 concrete foundation - REF structural  
334700 + 313700 #57 gravel wrapped in filter fabric  
334700 french drain

X'-X"  
T.O. FOOTING

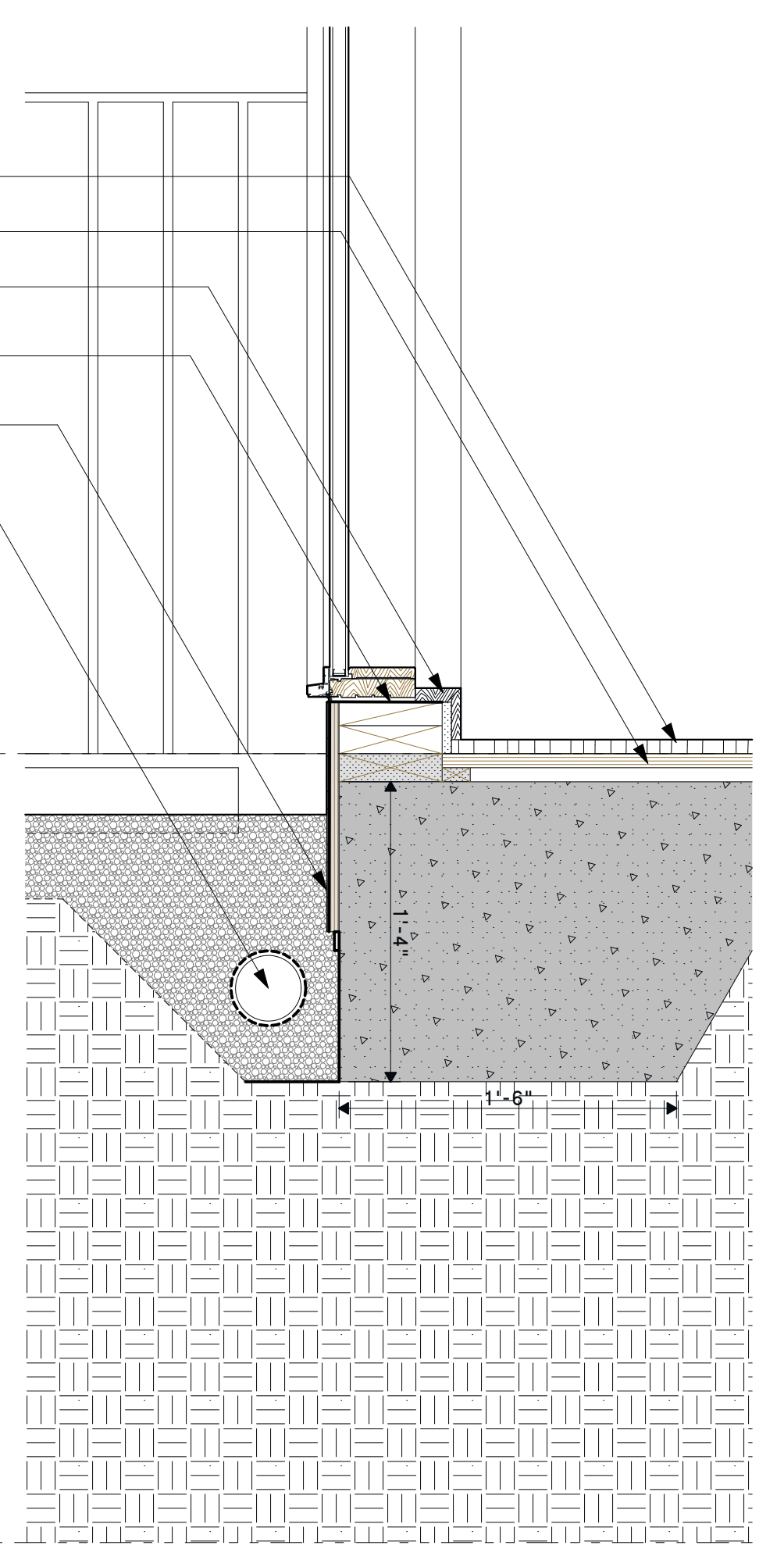
02 detail  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



055000 ptd steel rail  
055000 ptd steel pool fence  
061000 hwd flooring  
061000 Advantech decking  
062123 ptd wd trim  
072500 flexible flashing wraps opening per window manufacturer requirements  
076200 ptd brake mtl cladding  
334700 french drain  
POOL FENCE  
VARIES BETWEEN 4'-0" AND 4'-6"

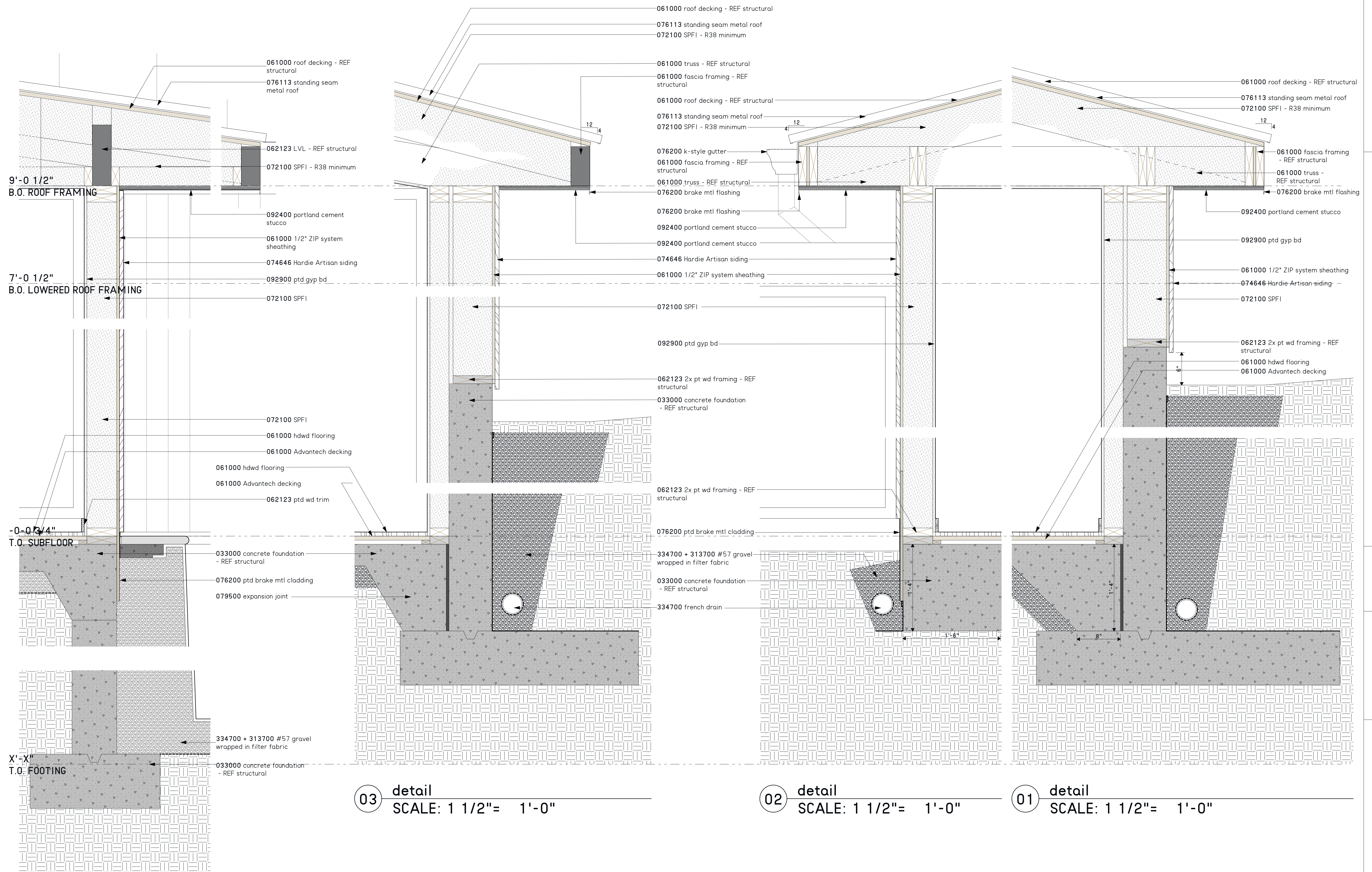


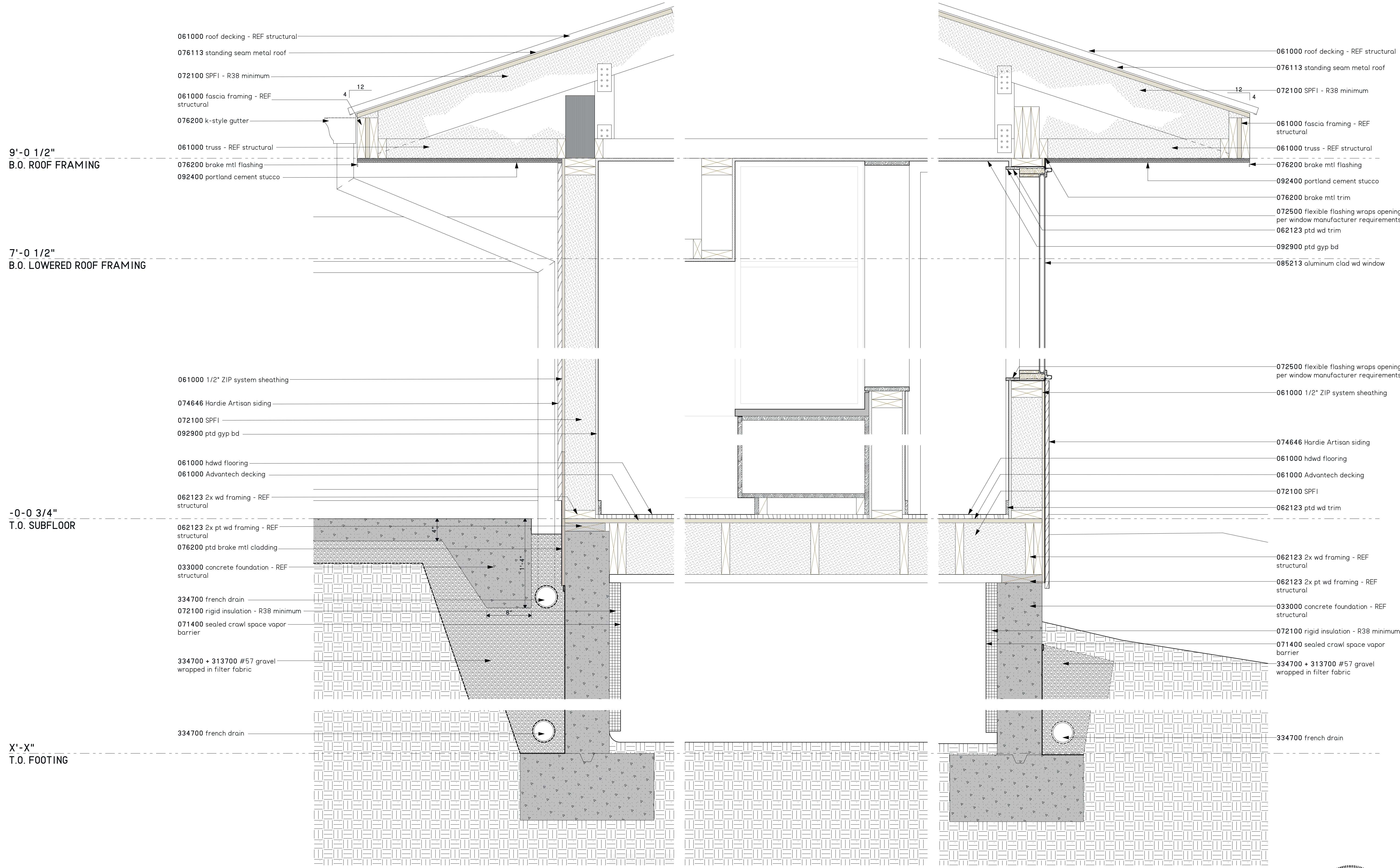
04 detail  
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01 detail  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"





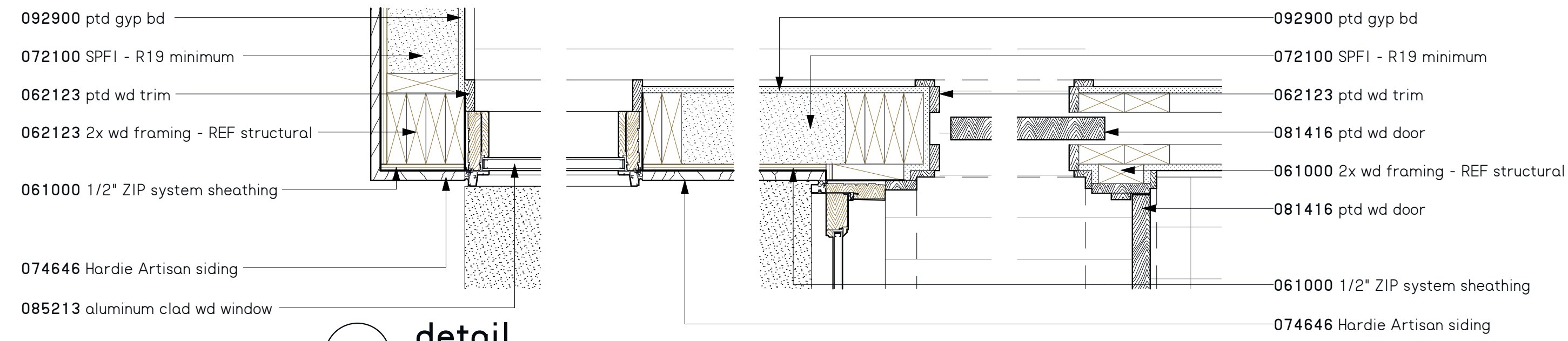


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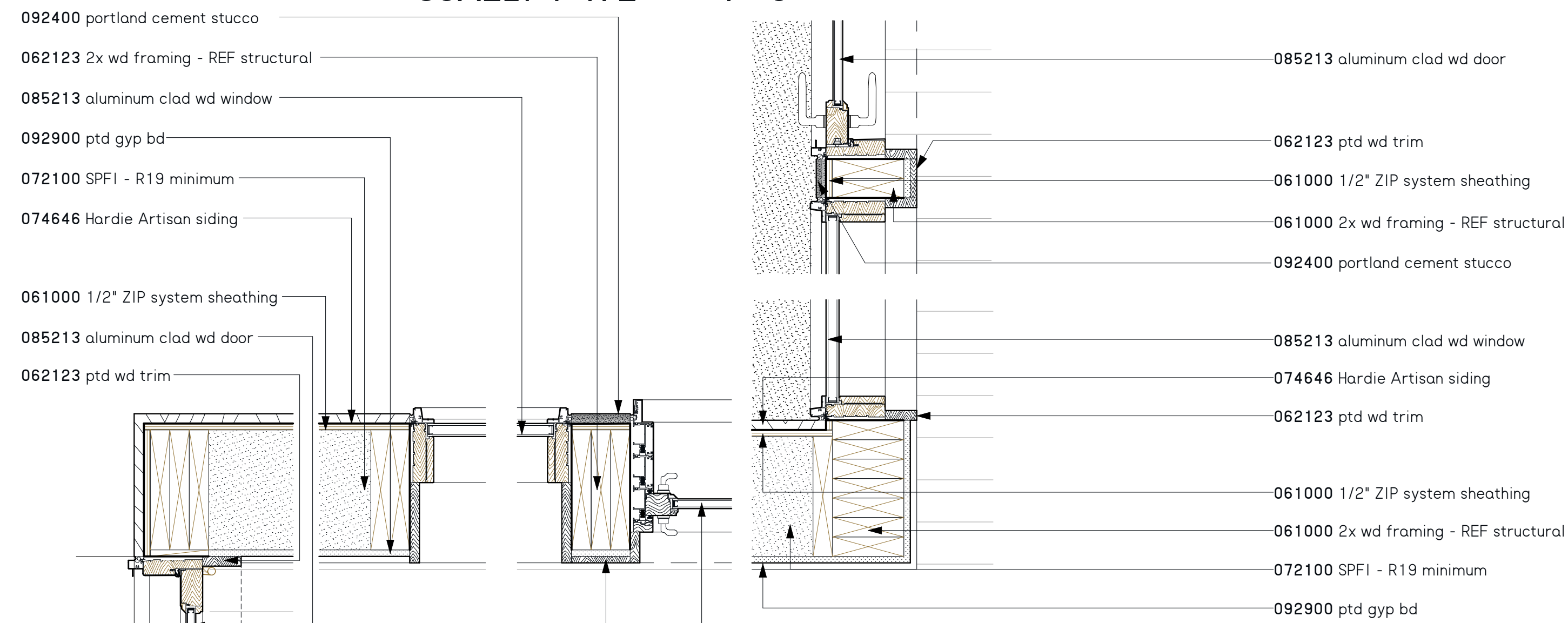
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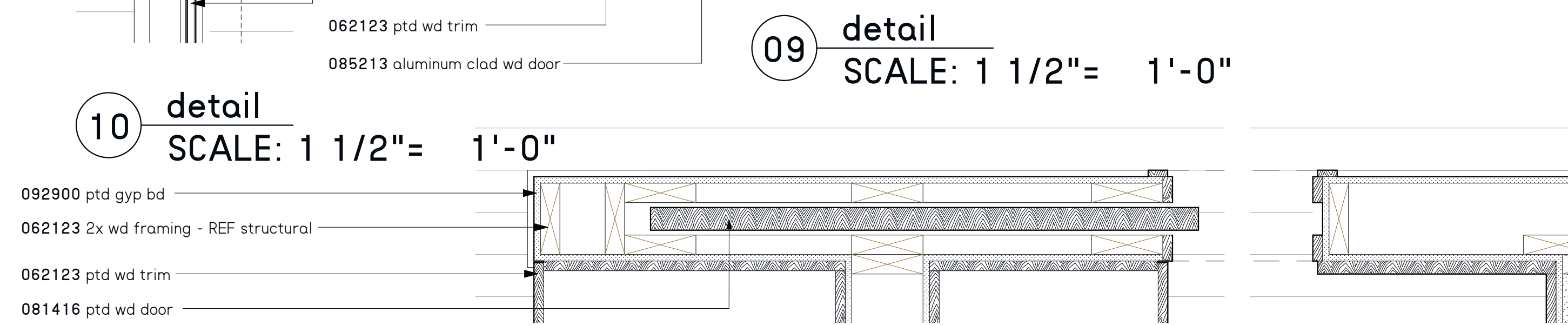




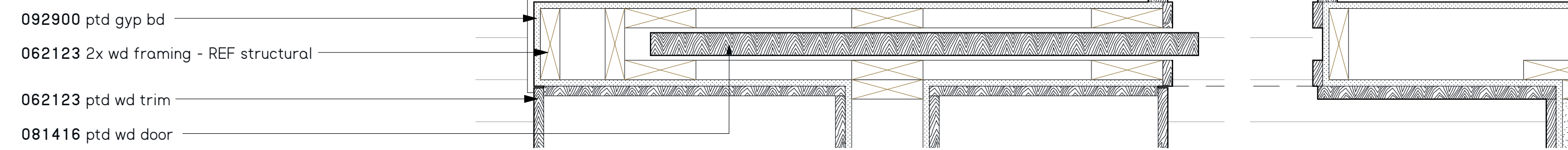
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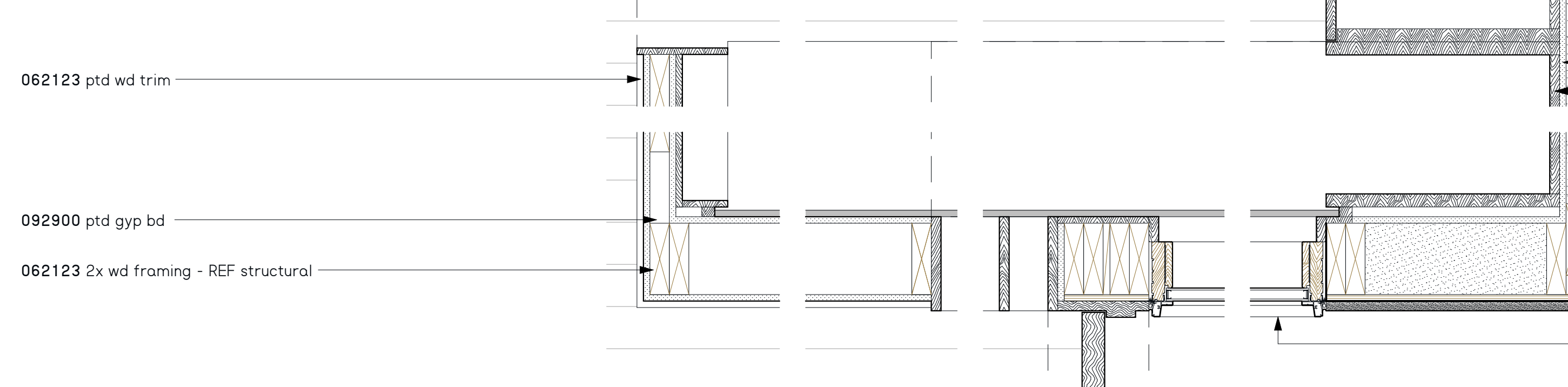
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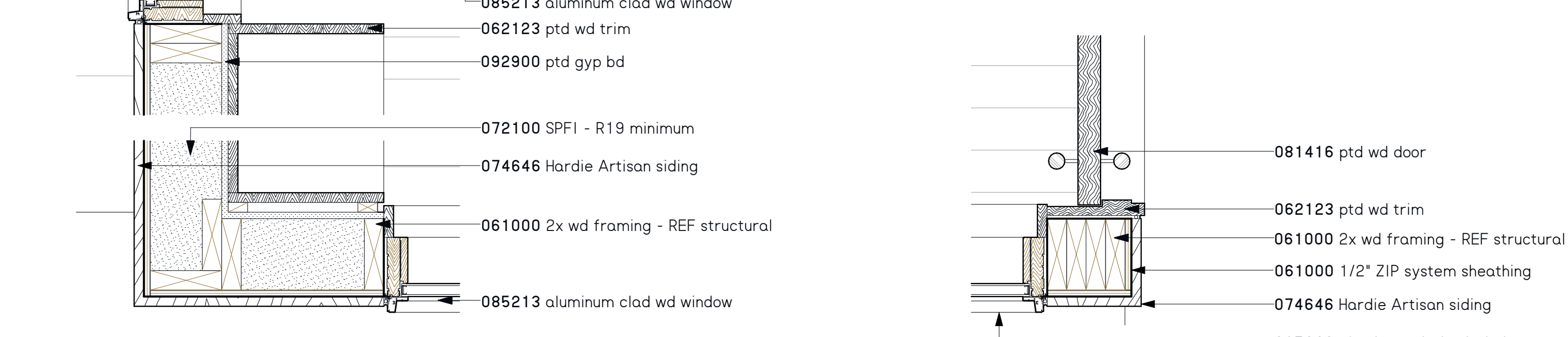
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**07 detail**  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

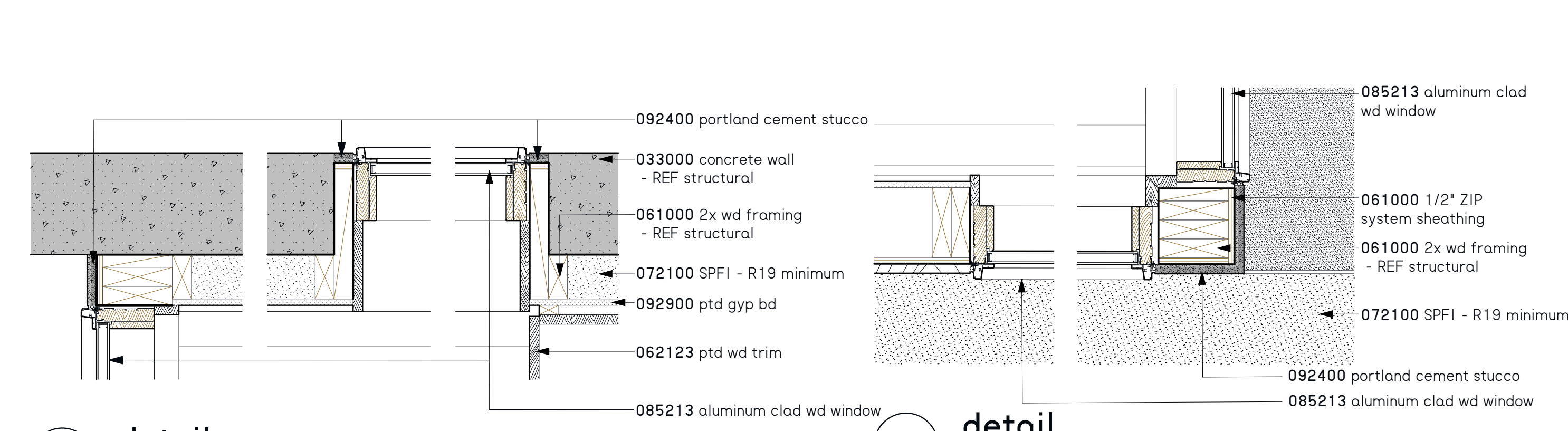


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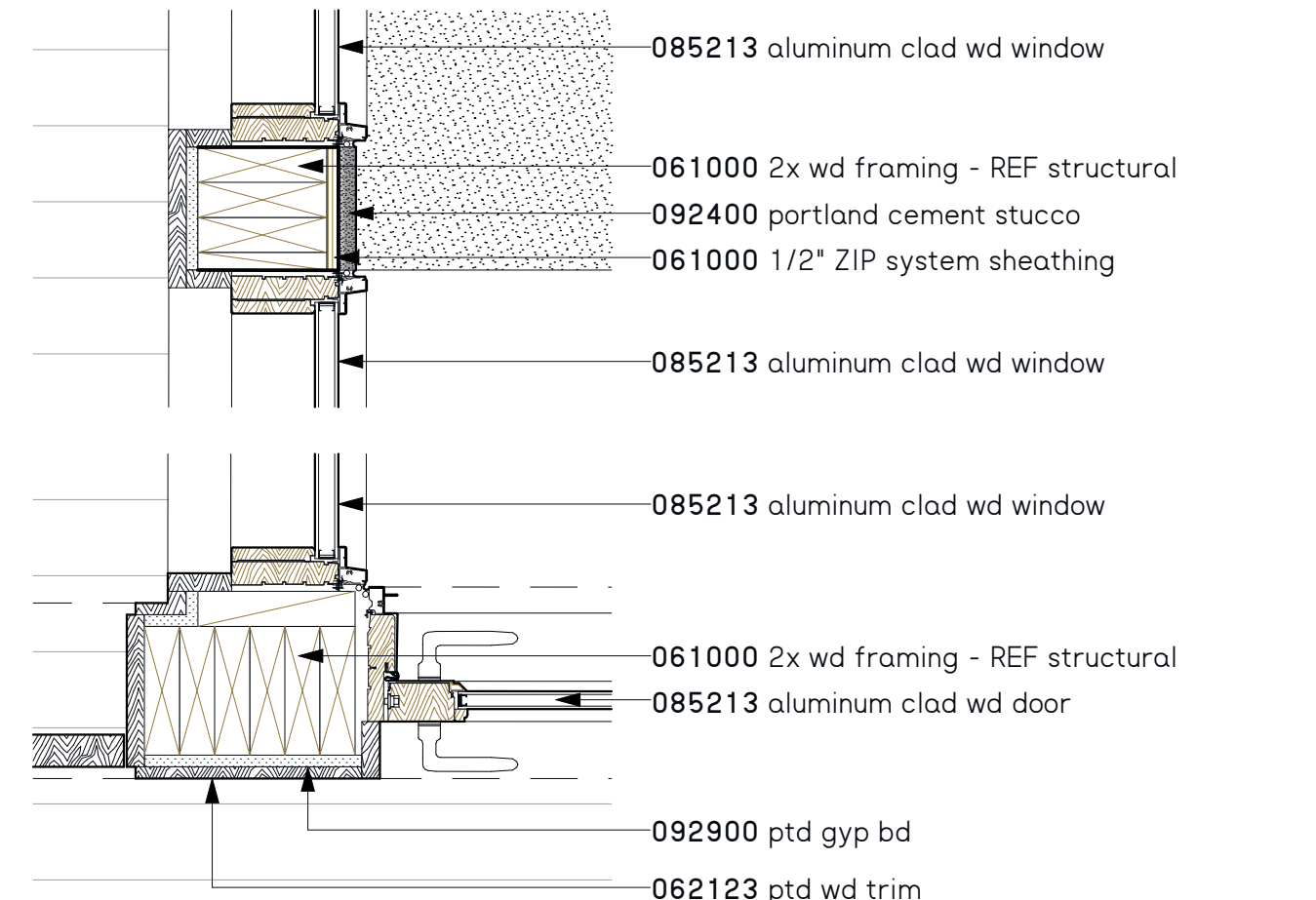
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**02 detail**  
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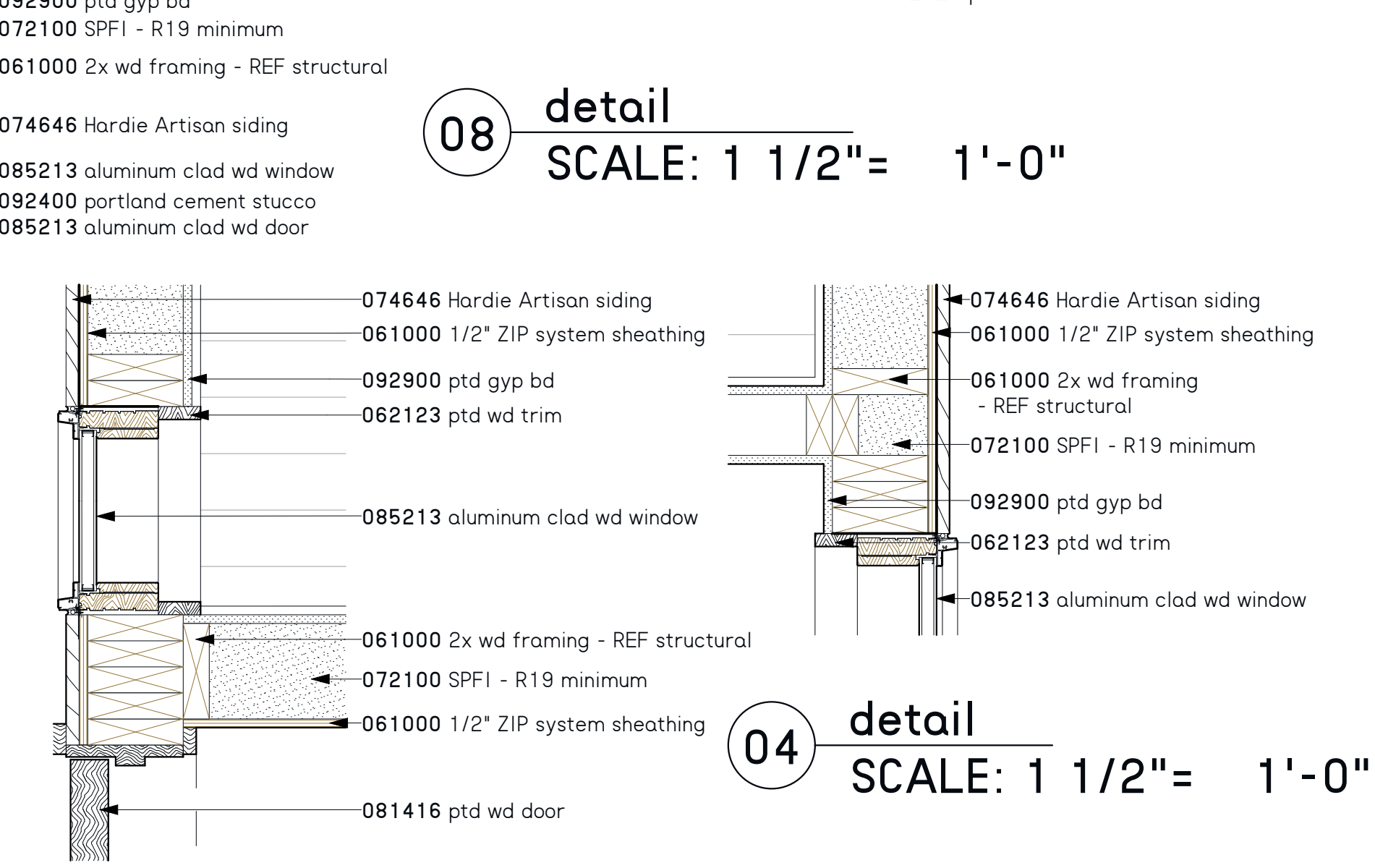


**11 detail**  
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**10 detail**  
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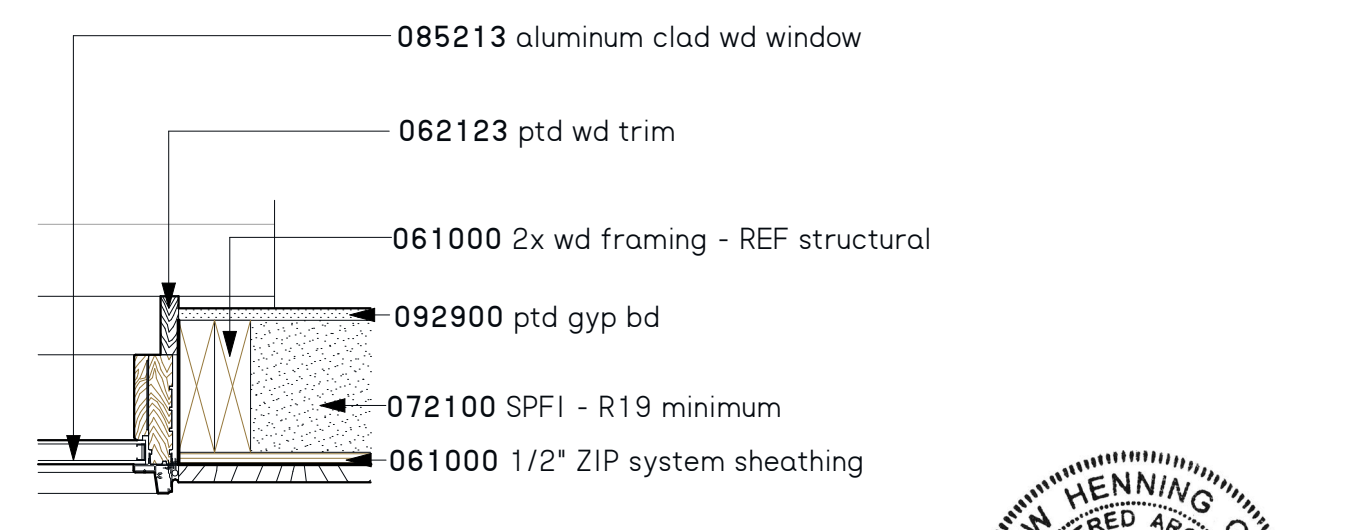


**08 detail**  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



**04 detail**  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"

**05 detail**  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



**01 detail**  
SCALE: 1 1/2" = 1'-0"



GENERAL STRUCTURAL NOTES

GENERAL

THESE DRAWINGS, AS INSTRUMENTS OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICE, ARE THE PROPERTY OF LYSAGHT & ASSOCIATES, P.A., FOR USE SOLELY WITH THIS PROJECT AND SHALL NOT BE REPRODUCED FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

THE PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER WHOSE SEAL APPEARS ON THESE DRAWINGS IS THE PROJECT STRUCTURAL ENGINEER-OF-RECORD (SER) WHO BEARS LEGAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF THE STRUCTURAL FRAMING RELATING TO PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY AND WELFARE. NO OTHER PARTY, WHETHER OR NOT A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER, MAY COMPLETE, CORRECT, REVISE, DELETE OR ADD TO THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS OR PERFORM INSPECTIONS OF THE WORK WITHOUT THE WRITTEN PERMISSION OF THE SER.

IN GENERAL, THE FOUNDATION AND FRAMING DETAILS FOR THIS PROJECT CAN BE CATEGORIZED AS "STANDARD RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION" AND ARE TO BE WORKED OUT BY THE CONTRACTOR, IN THE FIELD. SPECIAL DETAILS ARE SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS. IF ANY SPECIAL CONDITIONS ARISE THAT ARE NOT DETAILED ON THE DRAWINGS, CONTACT THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER.

CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE "NORTH CAROLINA RESIDENTIAL CODE", 2018 EDITION.

ALL MEMBERS SHALL BE FRAMED, ANCHORED, TIED AND BRACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOOD CONSTRUCTION PRACTICE AND THE BUILDING CODE.

THE STRUCTURE SHOWN ON THESE DRAWINGS IS STRUCTURALLY SOUND ONLY IN ITS COMPLETED FORM. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ALL NECESSARY BRACING TO STABILIZE THE BUILDING DURING CONSTRUCTION.

FLAT ROOF DRAINAGE

FLAT ROOFS SHALL HAVE CONTROLLED DRAINAGE PROVISIONS AND SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH A SECONDARY DRAINAGE SYSTEM AT A HIGHER ELEVATION WHICH PREVENTS PONDING ON THE ROOF ABOVE THAT ELEVATION. THE SECONDARY DRAINAGE SHALL BE SET SO THAT THE OVERFLOW SCUPPER IS 2" ABOVE THE ROOF AND A 6" MAXIMUM DEPTH OF WATER WILL POND ON THE ROOF, AT THE OVERFLOW SCUPPER, DURING THE DESIGN RAINSTORM. THE DESIGN OF THE ROOF DRAINAGE, SECONDARY DRAINAGE AND/OR OVERFLOW SCUPPERS IS BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER'S SERVICES.

SCOPE OF STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING SERVICES

THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER HAS PERFORMED THE STRUCTURAL DESIGN FOR THE NEW ADDITION AND REVIEWED THE ARCHITECTURAL PLANS FOR THIS PROJECT.

IF THE CONTRACTOR (OR OWNER) WOULD LIKE FOR CONSTRUCTION REVIEW SERVICES TO BE INCLUDED IN THE SCOPE AS AN ADDITIONAL SERVICE, THEN THE CONTRACTOR (OR OWNER) SHALL CONTACT THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER AT THE FOLLOWING STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION FOR A FIELD REVIEW OF THE WORK:

- 1. AFTER COMPLETION OF THE WOOD FRAMING SYSTEM, BEFORE INTERIOR FINISHES ARE INSTALLED.
2. AT ANY STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION WHEN DESIGN OR CONSTRUCTION PROBLEMS ARE ENCOUNTERED.

A "CONSTRUCTION REVIEW REPORT" WILL BE SENT TO THE CONTRACTOR AND THE ARCHITECT FOLLOWING EACH FIELD TRIP.

THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESIGN OF THE PRIMARY STRUCTURAL SYSTEM FOR THE ADDITION. RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY SECONDARY STRUCTURAL AND NON-STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS NOT SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL PLANS RESTS WITH THE CONTRACTOR.

THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER HAS NOT DONE A SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION (HE IS NOT A SOILS SPECIALIST). THE FOUNDATION DESIGN IS BASED UPON AN ASSUMED ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE AS SHOWN IN THE "FOUNDATION" STRUCTURAL NOTES. THIS ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE SHALL BE VERIFIED BY THE CONTRACTOR OR OWNER. IF PROBLEMS ARE ENCOUNTERED, A SOILS ENGINEER SHOULD BE RETAINED TO EVALUATE THE CONDITIONS AND RECOMMEND THE APPROPRIATE FOUNDATION SYSTEM.

THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR, AND WILL NOT HAVE CONTROL OF, CONSTRUCTION MEANS, METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES OR PROCEDURES, OR FOR SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND PROGRAMS IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION WORK; NOR WILL HE BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONTRACTOR'S FAILURE TO CARRY OUT THE CONSTRUCTION WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

FIELD MEASUREMENTS AND THE VERIFICATION OF DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON THE ARCHITECTURAL PLANS ARE NOT THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER'S RESPONSIBILITY.

ABBREVIATIONS

Table with 2 columns: Abbreviation (e.g., @, ASD, B/U) and Description (e.g., AT, ALLOWABLE STRESS DESIGN, BUILT-UP).

Table with 2 columns: Material Code (e.g., PSL, PT, RyL) and Description (e.g., PARALLEL STRAND LUMBER, PRESSURE TREATED).

DESIGN LOADS

Table with 2 columns: Load Type (e.g., ROOF DEAD LOAD, DECK DEAD LOAD) and Value (e.g., 15 PSF, 10 PSF).

Table with 2 columns: Wind Speed (e.g., ULTIMATE WIND SPEED) and Value (e.g., 115 MPH).

FOUNDATIONS

ALL FOOTINGS SHALL REST ON SOIL CAPABLE OF SAFELY SUPPORTING 2000 PSF. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONTACT THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IF UNSATISFACTORY SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS ARE ENCOUNTERED.

FOOTINGS SHALL BE CARRIED TO A LOWER ELEVATION THAN THOSE INDICATED ON THESE DRAWINGS IF NECESSARY TO REACH FIRM UNDISTURBED SOIL.

FOUNDATIONS SHALL EXTEND NOT LESS THAN 12" BELOW THE FINISHED NATURAL GRADE OR ENGINEERED FILL IN NO CASE LESS THAN THE FROST LINE DEPTH.

ALL FILL SHALL BE PLACED IN 8" MAXIMUM LOOSE LIFTS AND SHALL BE COMPACTED TO A MINIMUM OF 95 PERCENT MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY AS DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D-698 (STANDARD PROCTOR METHOD). THIS REQUIREMENT SHALL BE INCREASED TO 98 PERCENT OF ASTM D-698 IN THE FINAL FOOT BENEATH FLOOR SLABS AND PAVEMENTS.

THE SURFACE AREA ADJACENT TO THE FOUNDATION WALL SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH ADEQUATE DRAINAGE AND SHALL BE GRADED SO AS TO DRAIN SURFACE WATER AWAY FROM FOUNDATION WALLS.

WHEN TOP OR SUBSOILS ARE EXPANSIVE, COMPRESSIBLE OR SHIFTING, SUCH SOILS SHALL BE REMOVED TO A DEPTH AND WIDTH SUFFICIENT TO ASSURE STABLE MOISTURE CONTENT IN EACH ACTIVE ZONE AND SHALL NOT BE USED AS FILL.

CONCRETE

MINIMUM 28 DAY COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF CONCRETE SHALL BE 3000 PSI FOR FOOTINGS AND 4000 PSI FOR FOUNDATION WALLS. DO NOT CAST CONCRETE IN WATER OR ON FROZEN GROUND.

FOUNDATION WALLS, EXTERIOR WALLS, AND OTHER VERTICAL CONCRETE WORK EXPOSED TO THE WEATHER SHALL BE AIR ENTRAINED. TOTAL AIR CONTENT (PERCENT BY VOLUME OF CONCRETE) SHALL BE NOT LESS THAN 5 PERCENT OR MORE THAN 7 PERCENT.

SLAB-ON-GRADE CONSTRUCTION

CONCRETE SHALL BE DESIGNED TO MEET 4000 PSI COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH @ 28 DAYS AND EXHIBIT <0.04% SHRINKAGE @ 28 DAYS. THE MIX SHALL CONTAIN APPROXIMATELY 12 CUBIC FEET OF COARSE AGGREGATE (1 1/2" TOP SIZE), THE SPECIFIED WATER REDUCING ADMIXTURE AND ACHIEVE A W/CM RATIO OF 0.53 (MAX.). INTERIOR SLABS SHALL NOT BE AIR-ENTRAINED; EXTERIOR SLABS SHALL BE AIR ENTRAINED.

Table with 2 columns: Materials (e.g., CEMENT, FLY ASH/SLAG) and Mix Specifications (e.g., 517-560 LBS., PROHIBITED).

CALCIUM CHLORIDE OR ADMIXTURES CONTAINING MORE THAN 0.05% CHLORIDE IONS ARE NOT PERMITTED. FLYASH, SLAG, AND BOTTOM ASH ARE NOT PERMITTED.

INTERIOR CURING

MOISTURE RETAINING COVER: ALL INTERIOR CONCRETE SLABS SHALL BE PROTECTED FROM PREMATURE DRYING FOR A MINIMUM OF FIVE DAYS, AS REQUIRED IN ACI 301, USING MOISTURE-RETAINING COVER. FLOOD THE INTERIOR SLAB WITH SUFFICIENT WATER TO COVER THE SLAB. COVER CONCRETE SURFACES WITH MOISTURE-RETAINING COVER, PLACED IN WIDEST PRACTICAL WIDTH WITH SIDES AND ENDS LAPPED AT LEAST 3" AND SEALED BY WATERPROOF TAPE OR ADHESIVE. IMMEDIATELY REPAIR ANY HOLES OR TEARS DURING CURING PERIOD USING COVER MATERIAL AND WATERPROOF TAPE. REMOVE ANY AIR BUBBLES IN BETWEEN THE COVER AND THE INTERIOR SLAB. AFTER THE MINIMUM FIVE DAY CURING PERIOD, REMOVE MOISTURE-RETAINING COVER AND IMMEDIATELY SCRUB THE ENTIRE AREA

WITH AUTO-SCRUBBER AND INTERIOR CONCRETE FLOOR CLEANER. AFTER INTERIOR CONCRETE SLAB IS THOROUGHLY CLEANED OF ALL SALTS, LAITANCE, DIRT AND DEBRIS, ALLOW DRYING FOR AT LEAST SIX (6) HOURS.

EXTERIOR CURING AND SEALING

ASTM C1315, TYPE I, CLASS B, (700G/L); LIQUID TYPE MEMBRANE-FORMING CURING COMPOUND, CLEAR STYRENE ACRYLATE TYPE, COMPLYING WITH ASTM C1315, TYPE I, CLASS B, 25% SOLIDS CONTENT MINIMUM. MOISTURE LOSS SHALL BE NOT MORE THAN 0.30 KG/M2 WHEN APPLIED AT 300 SQ. FT./GAL. MANUFACTURER'S CERTIFICATION IS REQUIRED. ACCEPTABLE PRODUCTS: "SUPER REZ SEAL" BY EUCLID CHEMICAL OR "KURE N SEAL 30" BY BASF.

PLACE FLOOR SLAB ON A WELL COMPACTED BASE. THE SUBGRADE SHALL BE GRANULAR, NON-EXPANSIVE SOIL (THAT IS, WITHOUT CLAY), WHICH HAS BEEN COMPACTED TO AT LEAST 95% AND VERIFIED BY ON-SITE TESTING.

CONCRETE STRENGTH SHALL BE 4000 PSI AT 28 DAYS. USE A WATER REDUCING ADMIXTURE TO REDUCE WATER, INCREASE WORKABILITY AND DECREASE SHRINKAGE CRACKS.

PROVIDE ISOLATION JOINTS IN SLABS AS FOLLOWS:

- 1. BETWEEN SLABS ON GRADE AND FOUNDATION WALLS,
2. BETWEEN SLABS AND INSERTS SUCH AS PIPES,
3. AT JUNCTION OF GARAGE SLAB AND DRIVEWAY,
4. AROUND STEEL COLUMNS AT SPREAD FOOTINGS,

THE CONTROL JOINT SPACING SHALL BE APPROXIMATELY 12' FOR A 4" THICK SLAB. PLACE CONTROL JOINTS TO AVOID REINFRANT CORNERS. MAKE SAWCUTS TO FORM WEAKEN PLANE CONTROL JOINTS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

LIGHTLY DAMPEN THE SUBGRADE BEFORE PLACING CONCRETE TO PREVENT THE SUBGRADE FROM ABSORBING WATER FROM CONCRETE MIX. APPLY WATER AT NEARLY THE SAME RATE IT SOAKS INTO THE SUBGRADE SURFACE.

SEE ARCHITECTURAL FOR SLAB FINISHING REQUIREMENTS.

DURING HOT WEATHER, USE A FOG SPRAY TO KEEP THE SURFACE DAMP BEFORE CURING.

START CURING AS SOON AS THE FINISHERS ARE DONE.

REINFORCING STEEL

ALL DETAILING, FABRICATION AND PLACING OF REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST "MANUAL OF STANDARD PRACTICE FOR DETAILING REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES," ACI 315.

REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE NEW BILLET STEEL CONFORMING TO ASTM A615, GRADE 60. CLEAR CONCRETE COVER OVER BARS SHALL BE 3" FOR FOOTINGS.

PROVIDE CORNER BARS AT ALL FOOTING STEPS AND CORNERS. BARS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 2'-6" LONG AND SHALL HAVE THE SAME SIZE AND SPACING AS HORIZONTAL REINFORCING.

LAP ALL SPLICES AS SPECIFICALLY CALLED FOR, BUT AT LEAST 36 BAR DIAMETERS IN CONCRETE, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

PROVIDE DOWELS IN WALL FOOTINGS EQUIVALENT IN SIZE AND NUMBER TO VERTICAL STEEL EXTENDING 16 BAR DIAMETERS INTO FOOTING AND 36 BAR DIAMETERS INTO WALL, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

STRUCTURAL STEEL

INTERIOR STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL RECEIVE ONE SHOP COAT OF RUST INHIBITIVE PAINT. EXTERIOR STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE HOT DIP GALVANIZED OR EPOXY PAINTED. STEEL BELOW GRADE SHALL BE BOTH GALVANIZED AND EPOXY PAINTED.

Table with 2 columns: Steel Type (e.g., WIDE FLANGE SHAPES) and Yield Stress (e.g., 50 KSI).

USE 3/4" DIAMETER A-325 BOLTS FOR ALL STEEL TO STEEL CONNECTIONS U.N.O. USE 3/4" DIAMETER A-307 BOLTS FOR ALL ANCHOR BOLTS U.N.O. USE E-70 ELECTRODES FOR ALL SHOP AND FIELD WELDING.

WOOD FRAMING

EXTERIOR WALLS STUDS, FLOOR JOISTS AND ROOF JOISTS SHALL BE #2 GRADE S-P-F UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE ON THE DRAWINGS.

NONBEARING INTERIOR STUDS MAY BE UTILITY GRADE LUMBER.

SUBFLOOR SHALL BE 3/4" T&G PLYWOOD WITH A 48/24 APA RATING. USE SOUTHERN PINE, CDX OR STRUCTURAL EQUIVALENT.

HEADERS OVER OPENINGS IN LOAD BEARING WALLS SHALL BE AS SHOWN AT THE "HEADER SCHEDULE" DETAIL.

USE LVL FOR ALL FLITCH BEAMS AND A36 STEEL FOR FLITCH PLATE. ATTACH THE MEMBERS TOGETHER WITH 5/8" DIAMETER BOLTS @ 16" O.C. STAGGERED, AND DOUBLE BOLTS AT BOTH ENDS. PROVIDE CONTINUOUS LATERAL SUPPORT FOR TOP OF BEAM. DO NOT SPLICE LVL BEAMS BETWEEN SUPPORT POINTS.

LVL BEAMS AND HEADERS THAT ARE DOUBLED SHALL BE NAILED TOGETHER WITH 2 ROWS OF 16d NAILS @ 12" O.C. STAGGERED. PROVIDE CONTINUOUS LATERAL SUPPORT FOR TOP OF HEADER. STRENGTH OF LVL BEAMS AND HEADERS SHALL BE EQUAL TO THAT PROVIDED BY TRUS JOIST: Fv = 285 PSI, Fb = 2600 PSI, E = 1900 KSI.

BUILT-UP STUD COLUMNS SHALL BE SECURELY NAILED TOGETHER TO ACT AS A COMPOSITE MEMBER. USE (2) 12d NAILS FOR EACH STUD AT 9" O.C. WITH NAILS INSTALLED ON ALTERNATE SIDES OF COLUMN.

THE HEIGHT OF STUD BEARING WALLS IS LIMITED TO 10' BETWEEN LATERAL BRACING UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE BY STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. CONTACT STRUCTURAL ENGINEER FOR STUD HEIGHTS GREATER THAN 10'-0". STUDS SHALL NOT BE SPLICED AT TALL WALLS, EXCEPT AT POINTS OF LATERAL SUPPORT.

ANY WOOD EXPOSED TO THE ELEMENTS, OR IN CONTACT WITH MASONRY, SHALL BE PRESERVATIVE TREATED TO THE RETENTIONS SHOWN IN THE BUILDING CODE.

OUTDOOR DECKS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPENDIX M OF THE BUILDING CODE.

LIGHT GAGE SIMPSON CONNECTIONS

SOME PRESERVATIVE TREATED WOOD HAS A CORROSIVE EFFECT ON LIGHT GAGE CONNECTIONS. USE TYPE 304 OR 316 STAINLESS STEEL UNLESS GALVANIZED CONNECTORS ARE SPECIFICALLY RECOMMENDED BY THE TREATED WOOD SUPPLIER.

STRUCTURAL REQUIREMENTS IN 115 MPH WIND ZONE

FOUNDATIONS IN THE 115 MPH WIND ZONE SHALL BE AT LEAST 10" DEEP X 24" WIDE, REINFORCED WITH (3) #4'S LOCATED 3" ABOVE THE BOTTOM OF FOOTING. THE REBARS SHALL BE CONTINUOUS WITH 18" MINIMUM LAPS AT SPLICES AND CORNERS.

PRESERVATIVE TREATED WOOD SILLS ON CONTINUOUS FOUNDATION WALLS SHALL BE ANCHORED WITH 1/2" BOLTS WITH 2 X 2 X 1/8 WASHERS SPACED NOT MORE THAN 4'-0" APART AND WHICH ARE EMBEDDED AT LEAST 8" IN CONCRETE OR 16" IN MASONRY UNITS. INSTALL TWO ANCHOR BOLTS WITHIN 6" OF THE CORNERS OF THE BUILDING, AT EACH DOOR AND WINDOW JAMB AND WITHIN 12" OF EACH END AT SILL SPLICES.

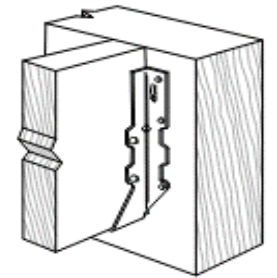
INSTALL THREE STUDS (MIN) AT EVERY CORNER OF AN EXTERIOR WALL.

ALL EXTERIOR WALLS SHALL BE FULLY SHEATHED WITH 7/16" STRUCTURAL SHEATHING TO PROVIDE LATERAL STRENGTH FOR WIND LOADS AND TO PROVIDE A CONTINUOUS TIE FROM ROOF DOWN TO THE FOUNDATION WALL. SHEATHING SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE STUDS WITH 8d NAILS AT 4" O.C. ALONG THE PANEL EDGES AND 12" O.C. AT INTERMEDIATE LOCATIONS. BLOCK BETWEEN STUDS AT PLYWOOD JOINTS.

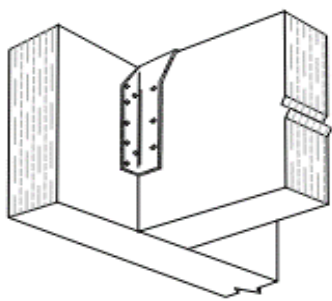
EACH ROOF JOIST SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE EXTERIOR WALL WITH A SIMPSON HURRICANE TIE.

WALL BRACING HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO COMPLY WITH SECTION R301.1, SO IT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF R602.10.

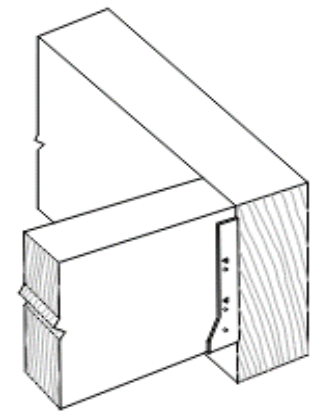
SIMPSON HANGER SCHEDULE table with columns: SIZE, HANGER, ALLOW. LOAD. Lists various hanger sizes and their corresponding load capacities.



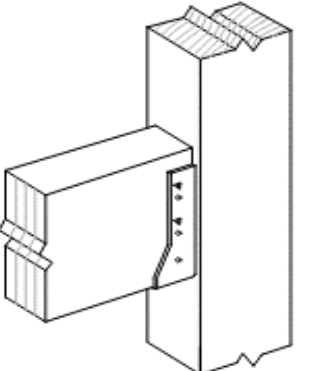
TYPICAL FACE MOUNTED HANGER



TYPICAL UPSIDE DOWN HANGER



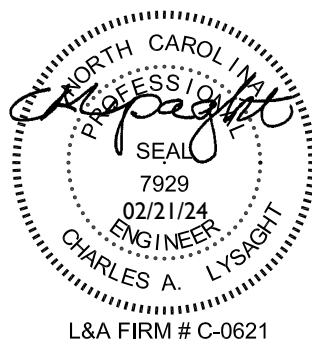
TYPICAL CONCEALED HANGER



TYPICAL CONCEALED HANGER TO POST

NOTES

- 1. LOAD VALUES SHOWN IN THE TABLE ABOVE DO NOT INCLUDE THE LOAD DURATION FACTOR. DO NOT USE CONCEALED HANGERS EXCEPT WHERE SPECIFICALLY CALLED OUT ON DRAWINGS.
2. USE HANGER PER SCHEDULE ABOVE UNLESS SPECIFIED DIFFERENTLY ON FRAMING PLAN. ALL FLUSH WOOD/WOOD CONNECTIONS SHALL BE MADE WITH HANGERS. OTHER HANGERS MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR THOSE SHOWN IF DESIGN VALUES ARE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN THOSE IN THE TABLE.
3. INSTALL HANGERS PER MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS.
4. USE STAINLESS STEEL HANGERS IF EXPOSED TO THE ELEMENTS OR IN CONTACT WITH TREATED WOOD. (GALVANIZED HANGERS MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF STAINLESS STEEL IF SPECIFICALLY RECOMMENDED BY SIMPSON AND THE TREATING COMPANY.)
5. FACE (OR TOP) MOUNTED HANGERS FOR WOOD TRUSSES AND I-JOISTS SHALL BE DESIGNED AND FURNISHED BY THE SUPPLIERS.
6. AT SPECIAL CONDITIONS - SKEWED, PITCHED, ETC. - CONTRACTOR SHALL SELECT HANGER WITH AN ALLOWABLE LOAD GREATER THAN REACTION SHOWN IN SCHEDULE FOR FACE MOUNTED (NOT CONCEALED) HANGER.



FOUNDATION PLAN LEGEND



CONCRETE FOUNDATION WALL NOTES

- USE CLASS "A" SOIL FOR BACKFILL BEHIND WALL TO MINIMIZE LATERAL PRESSURE. CLASS "A" IS CLEAN SAND OR GRAVEL, FREE OF FINES THAT MIGHT OBSTRUCT FREE DRAINAGE. BACKFILL MUST BE APPROVED BY THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER.
- STRUCTURAL DATA:  $f_c = 3,000$  PSI FOR FOOTINGS,  $f_c = 4,000$  PSI FOR WALLS, GRADE 60 REBARS, 2,000 PSF ALLOWABLE SOIL BEARING PRESSURE, 40 PCF EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE AT FOUNDATION WALLS.
- NEW FOUNDATION WALLS ARE 8" THICK. REINFORCE WITH #4 VERTICALS AT 18" O.C. AND #4 HORIZONTALS AT 18" O.C. REBARS ARE LOCATED AT MID-DEPTH OF WALL.
- PROVIDE WEAKENED PLANE CONTRACTION JOINTS AT INTERVALS OF ABOUT 25 FEET AND KEYED EXPANSION JOINTS AT EVERY FOURTH CONTRACTION JOINT. CUT ALTERNATE LONGITUDINAL BARS EXACTLY OPPOSITE WEAKENED PLANE JOINTS.
- REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL PLANS AND/OR SPECIFICATIONS FOR WATER-PROOFING REQUIREMENTS AND DRAINAGE REQUIREMENTS.
- THE MAXIMUM SIZE AGGREGATE FOR WALLS IS 3/4".
- IF THE VERTICAL BARS ARE SPLICED, USE 3/8" BAR DIAMETERS.

FLOOR FRAMING NOTES

- REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL PLANS FOR ALL DIMENSIONS NOT SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.
- SUBFLOOR SHALL BE 3/4" T&G PLYWOOD WITH A 40/24 APA RATING. USE SOUTHERN PINE, CDX OR STRUCTURAL EQUIVALENT.
- COORDINATE OPENINGS IN THE FLOOR FRAMING WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL AND MECHANICAL DRAWINGS. OPENINGS LARGER THAN 6" BUT LESS THAN 14" SHALL BE FRAMED ON ALL SIDES WITH 2 X 4 HEADERS. CONTACT STRUCTURAL ENGINEER FOR OPENINGS GREATER THAN 14" WIDE.
- WOOD SILLS SHALL BE ATTACHED TO CONTINUOUS FOUNDATION WALLS AS SPECIFIED IN THE GENERAL STRUCTURAL NOTES.
- ALL EXTERIOR WALLS ARE LOAD BEARING. INTERIOR LOAD BEARING WALLS ARE SHADED. JOISTS MAY BE SPLICED OVER LOAD BEARING WALLS, BUT SHALL NOT BE SPLICED OVER NON-LOAD BEARING WALLS.
- FLUSH HEADER TO HEADER CONNECTIONS SHALL BE WITH STEEL HANGERS. SEE DETAILS.
- USE A DOUBLE JOIST UNDER ALL NON-LOAD BEARING WALLS THAT RUN PARALLEL TO THE JOISTS. USE (2) SETS OF DOUBLE JOISTS UNDER BATHTUBS TO CARRY THE EXTRA WEIGHT OF THE TUB.
- SEE HEADER SCHEDULE FOR SIZES OF MEMBERS DENOTED ON FRAMING PLAN AS H1, H2, H3, ETC.

| MK#     | SIZE                   | REINFORCING       | NOTES                 |
|---------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| TDS1.67 | 1'-6" WIDE X 16" DEEP  | (2) #4 CONTINUOUS | AT TURNED DOWN SLAB   |
| WF2.0   | 2'-0" WIDE X 10" THICK | (3) #4 CONTINUOUS | AT 8" FOUNDATION WALL |
| F2.0    | 2'-0" X 2'-0" X 10"    | UNREINFORCED      | PIER FOOTING          |
| F3.0    | 3'-0" X 3'-0" X 10"    | (4) #4 EACH WAY   | COLUMN FOOTING        |

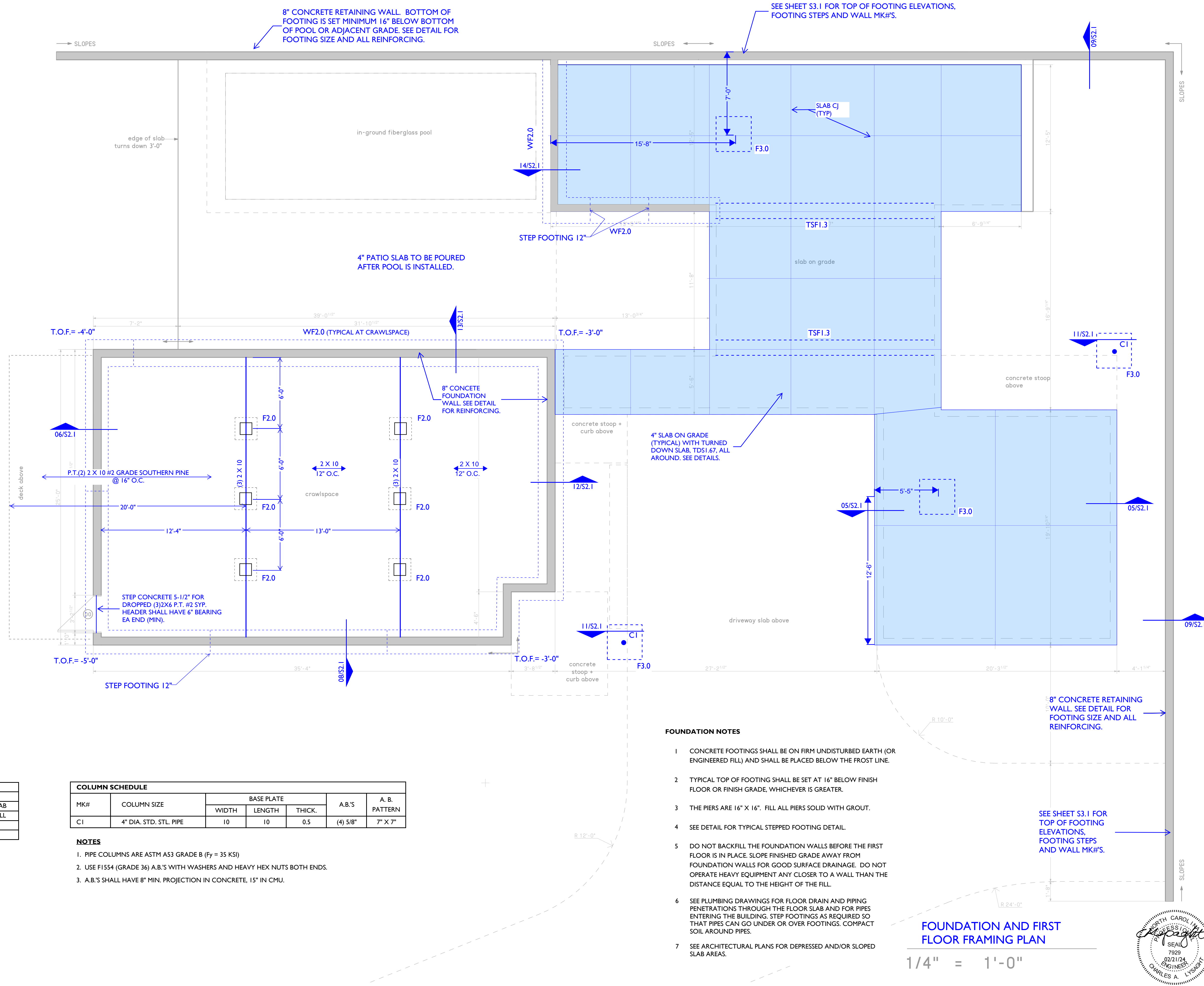
FOOTING NOTES

- REINFORCING TO BE LOCATED 3" CLEAR FROM BOTTOM OF FOOTING.

| MK# | COLUMN SIZE            | BASE PLATE |        |        | A.B.'S   | A. B. PATTERN |
|-----|------------------------|------------|--------|--------|----------|---------------|
|     |                        | WIDTH      | LENGTH | THICK. |          |               |
| CI  | 4" DIA. STD. STL. PIPE | 10         | 10     | 0.5    | (4) 5/8" | 7" X 7"       |

NOTES

- PIPE COLUMNS ARE ASTM A53 GRADE B ( $F_y = 35$  KSI)
- USE F1554 (GRADE 36) A.B.'S WITH WASHERS AND HEAVY HEX NUTS BOTH ENDS.
- A.B.'S SHALL HAVE 8" MIN. PROJECTION IN CONCRETE, 15" IN CMU.

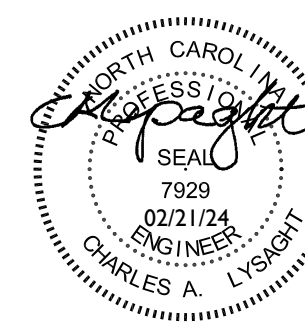


FOUNDATION NOTES

- CONCRETE FOOTINGS SHALL BE ON FIRM UNDISTURBED EARTH (OR ENGINEERED FILL) AND SHALL BE PLACED BELOW THE FROST LINE.
- TYPICAL TOP OF FOOTING SHALL BE SET AT 16" BELOW FINISH FLOOR OR FINISH GRADE, WHICHEVER IS GREATER.
- THE PIERS ARE 16" X 16". FILL ALL PIERS SOLID WITH GROUT.
- SEE DETAIL FOR TYPICAL STEPPED FOOTING DETAIL.
- DO NOT BACKFILL THE FOUNDATION WALLS BEFORE THE FIRST FLOOR IS IN PLACE. SLOPE FINISHED GRADE AWAY FROM FOUNDATION WALLS FOR GOOD SURFACE DRAINAGE. DO NOT OPERATE HEAVY EQUIPMENT ANY CLOSER TO A WALL THAN THE DISTANCE EQUAL TO THE HEIGHT OF THE FILL.
- SEE PLUMBING DRAWINGS FOR FLOOR DRAIN AND PIPING PENETRATIONS THROUGH THE FLOOR SLAB AND FOR PIPES ENTERING THE BUILDING. STEP FOOTINGS AS REQUIRED SO THAT PIPES CAN GO UNDER OR OVER FOOTINGS. COMPACT SOIL AROUND PIPES.
- SEE ARCHITECTURAL PLANS FOR DEPRESSED AND/OR SLOPED SLAB AREAS.

FOUNDATION AND FIRST FLOOR FRAMING PLAN

1/4" = 1'-0"



L&A FIRM # C-0621

**STUD WALL FRAMING NOTES**

- EXTERIOR WALLS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED AS LOAD BEARING. INTERIOR LOAD BEARING STUD WALLS ARE SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS. STUDS SHALL BE 2 X 4'S OR 2 X 6'S AT 16" O.C. USE #2 S-P-F FOR EXTERIOR WALLS AND INTERIOR LOAD BEARING WALLS. USE UTILITY GRADE S-P-F FOR INTERIOR NON-LOAD BEARING WALLS.
- PRESERVATIVE TREATED WOOD SILLS SHALL BE ATTACHED TO FOUNDATION WALLS AS SPECIFIED IN THE GENERAL STRUCTURAL NOTES. ADD SIMPSON HOLD DOWN ANCHORS AT LOCATIONS SHOWN ON THE BUILDING ELEVATIONS.
- BUILT-UP STUD COLUMNS MUST BE SECURELY NAILED TOGETHER TO ACT AS A COMPOSITE MEMBER. USE (2) 12d NAILS FOR EACH STUD AT 12" O.C.
- THE MAXIMUM SIZE HOLE THAT MAY BE DRILLED INTO A STUD IS 1 3/16" DIAMETER LOCATED AT LEAST 5/8" FROM THE EDGE OF THE STUD. THIS SIZE HOLE MAY BE CUT ANYWHERE ALONG THE LENGTH OF THE STUD.
- THE MAXIMUM SIZE NOTCH THAT MAY BE CUT INTO A STUD IS 7/8" X 3 1/2". THE NOTCH CAN BE CUT ANYWHERE EXCEPT THE MIDDLE 1/3 OF THE LENGTH OF THE STUD. STUDS MUST BE DOUBLED WHEN NOTCHED IN MIDDLE 1/3 OF LENGTH.
- NOTCHES AND HOLES SHALL NOT OCCUR IN THE SAME CROSS SECTION.
- SEE STUD WALL COLUMN SCHEDULE FOR BUILT-UP COLUMN SIZES. REFER TO FRAMING PLAN FOR STUD COLUMN MK#S. IF MK# IS NOT SHOWN ON FRAMING PLAN, USE DOUBLE STUDS UNDER DOUBLE JOISTS AND 3 1/2" WIDE LVL'S. AND USE TRIPLE STUD COLUMNS UNDER TRIPLE JOISTS AND 5 1/4" WIDE LVL'S. SEE WOOD HEADER SCHEDULE FOR JACK AND KING STUD REQUIREMENTS ON EACH SIDE OF OPENINGS.

**ROOF FRAMING NOTES**

- SEE ARCHITECTURAL PLANS FOR ROOF PITCH. REFER TO THE ARCHITECTURAL PLANS FOR ALL DIMENSIONS.
- USE APA RATED SHEATHING: 40/20, 5/8" MINIMUM THICKNESS. USE 8d NAILS AT 6" OC ALONG THE PANEL EDGES AND 12" OC ALONG INTERMEDIATE SUPPORTS. PANELS SHALL BE CONTINUOUS OVER TWO OR MORE TRUSSES WITH THE LONG DIMENSION (STRENGTH AXIS) ACROSS THE TRUSSES.
- BUY FULL LENGTH RAFTERS; DO NOT SPLICE.
- COORDINATE OPENINGS IN THE ROOF FRAMING WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL AND MECHANICAL DRAWINGS. OPENINGS LARGER THAN 6" BUT LESS THAN 14" SHALL BE FRAMED ON ALL SIDES WITH 2 X 4 HEADERS, CONTACT STRUCTURAL ENGINEER FOR OPENINGS GREATER THAN 14" WIDE.
- FLUSH HEADER TO HEADER CONNECTIONS SHALL BE WITH STEEL HANGERS, SEE DETAILS.

| STUD COLUMN SCHEDULE |           |       |                  |           |       |
|----------------------|-----------|-------|------------------|-----------|-------|
| 2 X 4 STUD WALLS     |           |       | 2 X 6 STUD WALLS |           |       |
| MK#                  | SIZE      | NOTES | MK#              | SIZE      | NOTES |
| 45C2                 | (2) 2 X 4 | I     | 65C2             | (2) 2 X 6 | I, 2  |
| 45C3                 | (3) 2 X 4 | I     | 65C3             | (3) 2 X 6 | I, 2  |
| 45C4                 | (4) 2 X 4 | I     | 65C4             | (4) 2 X 6 | I, 2  |

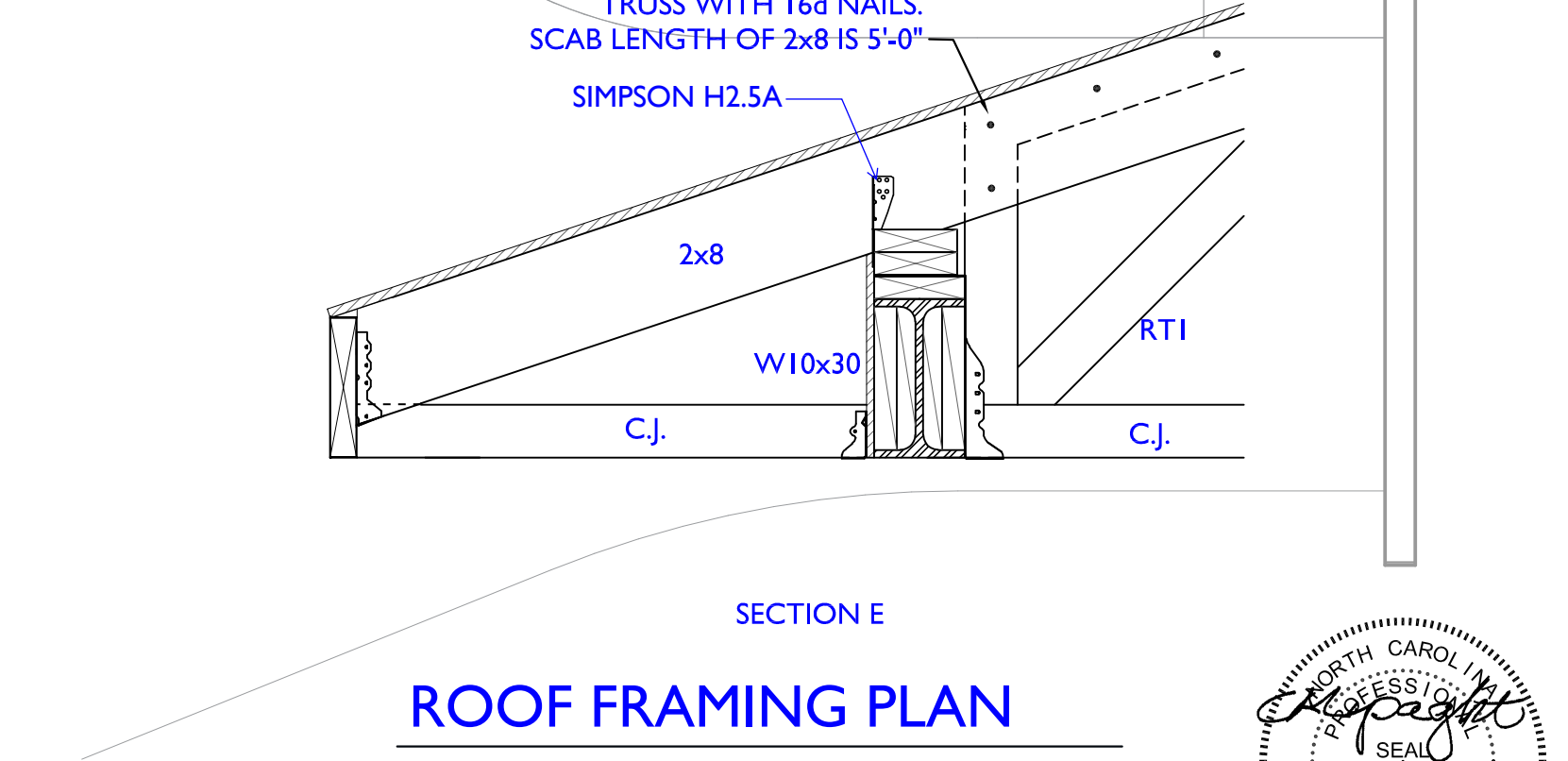
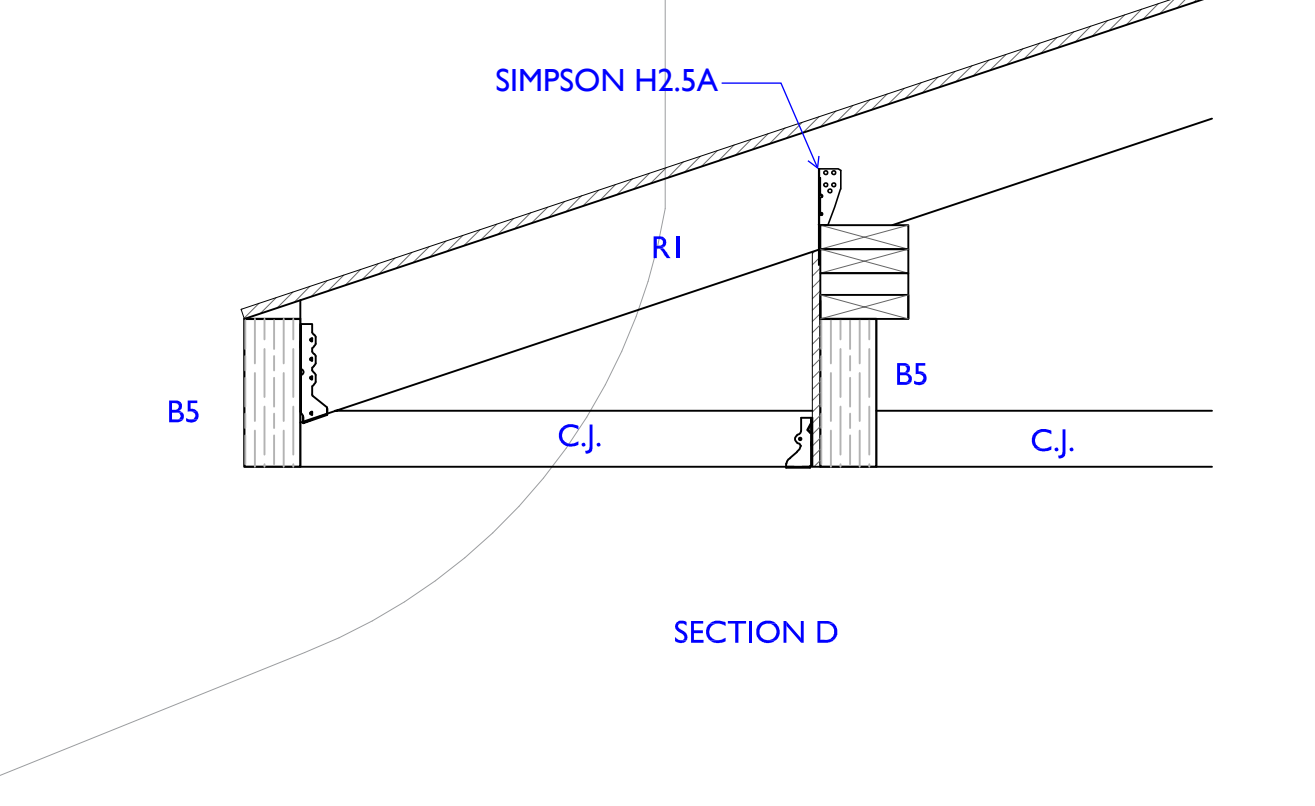
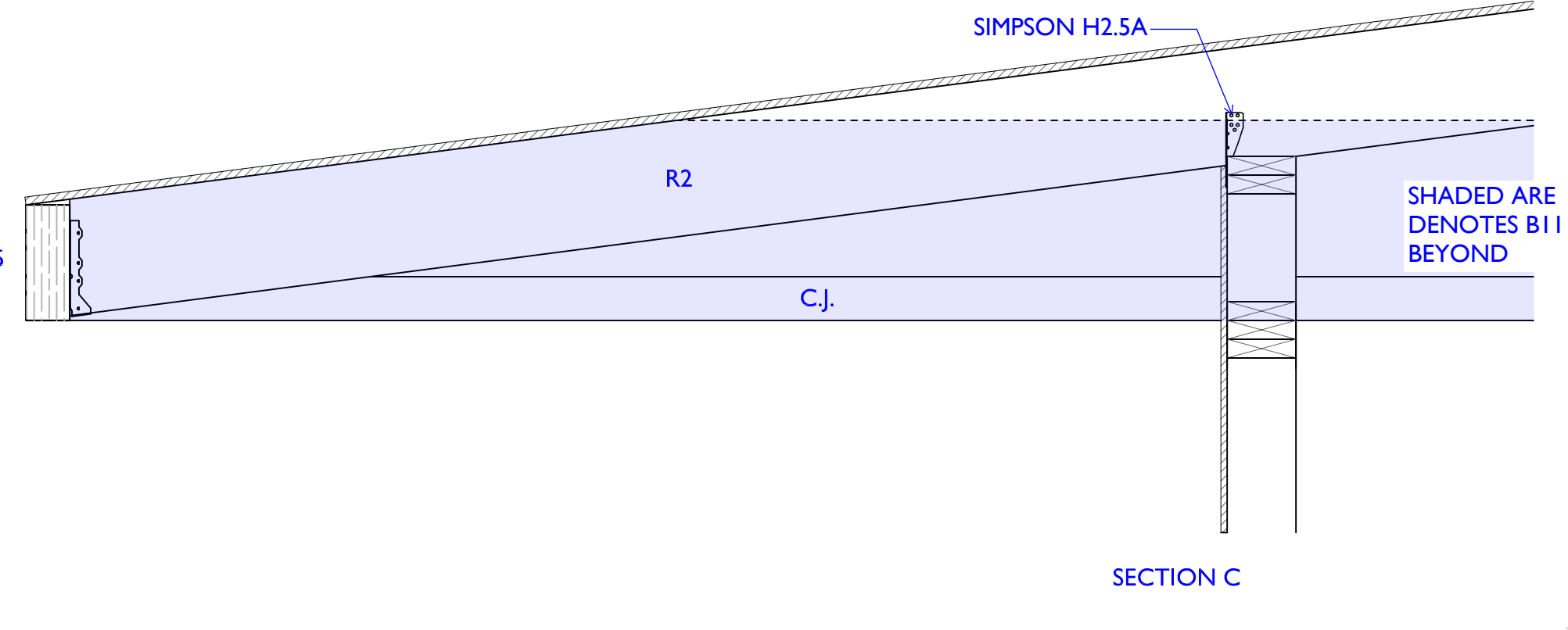
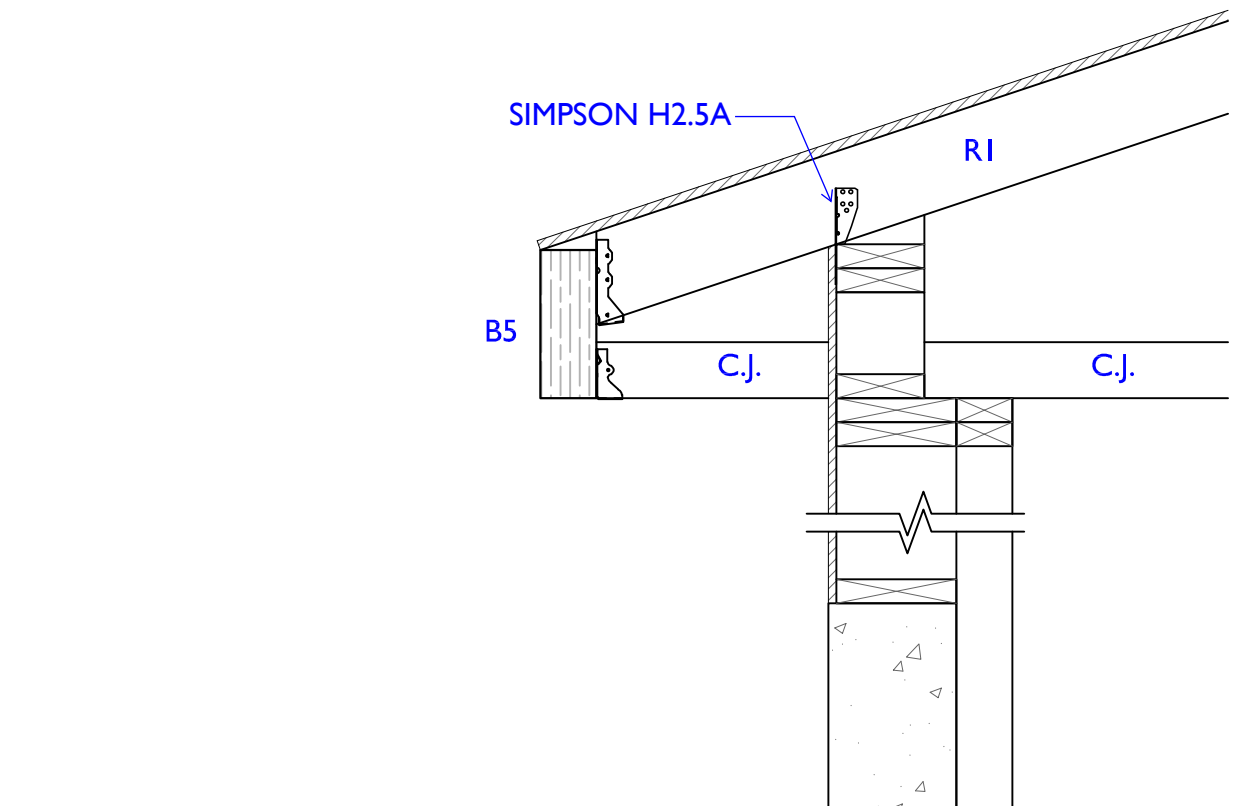
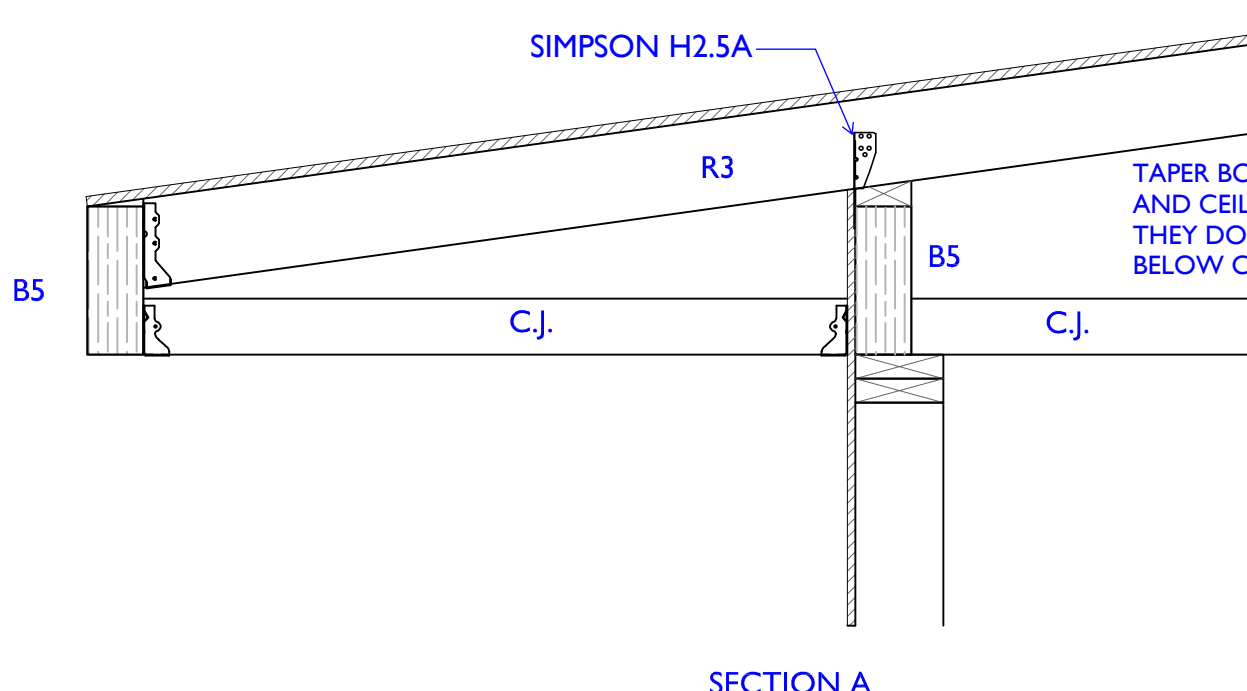
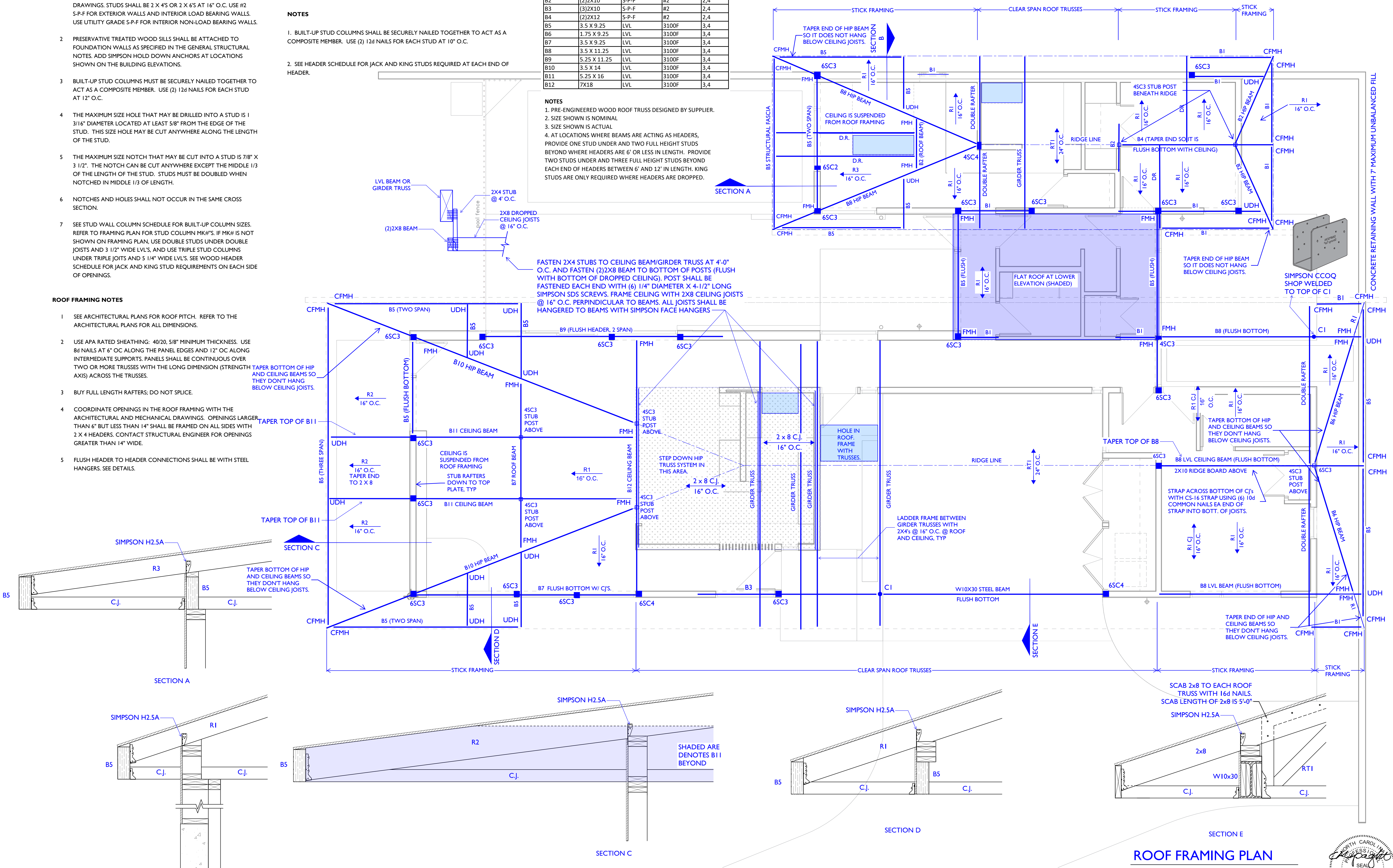
**NOTES**

- BUILT-UP STUD COLUMNS SHALL BE SECURELY NAILED TOGETHER TO ACT AS A COMPOSITE MEMBER. USE (2) 12d NAILS FOR EACH STUD AT 10" O.C.
- SEE HEADER SCHEDULE FOR JACK AND KING STUDS REQUIRED AT EACH END OF HEADER.

| ROOF AND CEILING FRAMING SCHEDULE |              |             |       |      |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|------|--|
| MK#                               | SIZE         | MATERIAL    | GRADE | NOTE |  |
| RT1                               | ROOF TRUSS   | BY SUPPLIER | N/A   | 1    |  |
| R1                                | 2X8          | S-P-F       | #2    | 2    |  |
| R2                                | 2X10         | S-P-F       | #2    | 2    |  |
| R3                                | 2X6          | S-P-F       | #2    | 2    |  |
| B1                                | (2)2X10      | S-P-F       | #2    | 2,4  |  |
| B2                                | (2)2X10      | S-P-F       | #2    | 2,4  |  |
| B3                                | (3)2X10      | S-P-F       | #2    | 2,4  |  |
| B4                                | (2)2X12      | S-P-F       | #2    | 2,4  |  |
| B5                                | 3.5 X 9.25   | LVL         | 3100F | 3,4  |  |
| B6                                | 1.75 X 9.25  | LVL         | 3100F | 3,4  |  |
| B7                                | 3.5 X 9.25   | LVL         | 3100F | 3,4  |  |
| B8                                | 3.5 X 11.25  | LVL         | 3100F | 3,4  |  |
| B9                                | 5.25 X 11.25 | LVL         | 3100F | 3,4  |  |
| B10                               | 3.5 X 14     | LVL         | 3100F | 3,4  |  |
| B11                               | 5.25 X 16    | LVL         | 3100F | 3,4  |  |
| B12                               | 7X18         | LVL         | 3100F | 3,4  |  |

**NOTES**

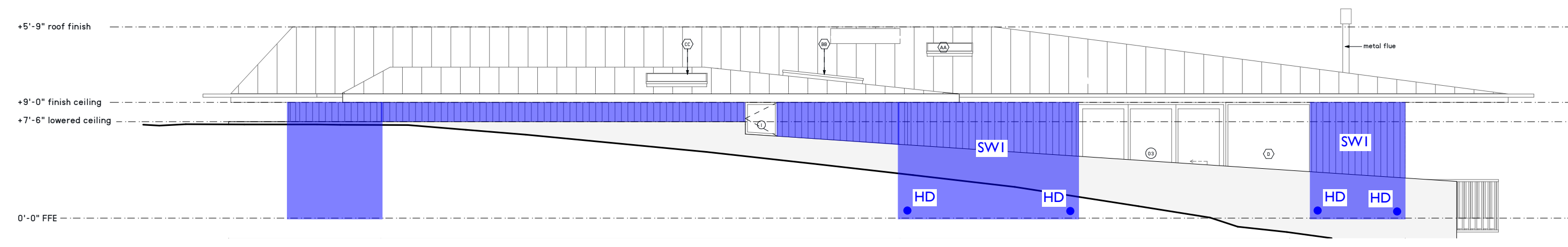
- PRE-ENGINEERED WOOD ROOF TRUSS DESIGNED BY SUPPLIER.
- SIZE SHOWN IS NOMINAL
- SIZE SHOWN IS ACTUAL
- AT LOCATIONS WHERE BEAMS ARE ACTING AS HEADERS, PROVIDE ONE STUD UNDER AND TWO FULL HEIGHT STUDS BEYOND WHERE HEADERS ARE 6' OR LESS IN LENGTH. PROVIDE TWO STUDS UNDER AND THREE FULL HEIGHT STUDS BEYOND EACH END OF HEADERS BETWEEN 6' AND 12' IN LENGTH. KING STUDS ARE ONLY REQUIRED WHERE HEADERS ARE DROPPED.



**ROOF FRAMING PLAN**

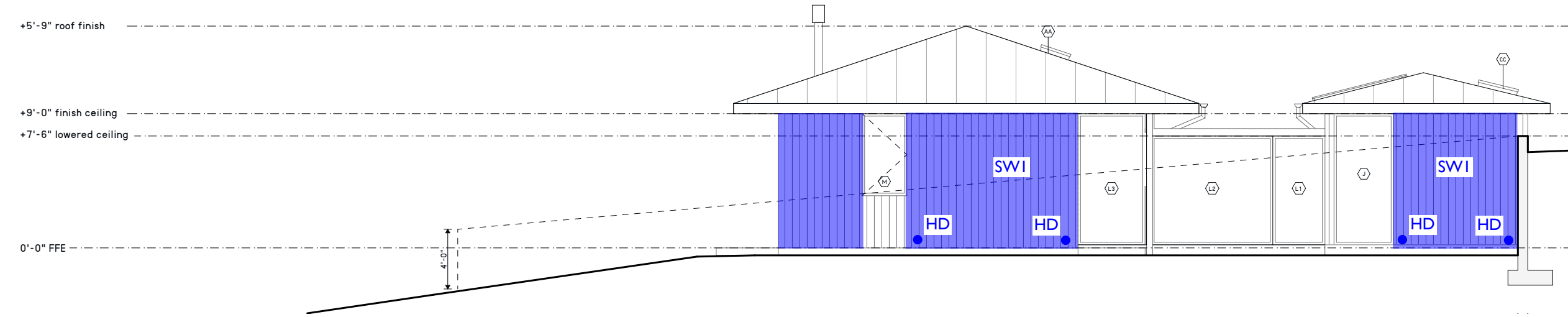
1/4" = 1'-0"





01 NORTH ELEVATION SHEAR WALL LAYOUT

SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"



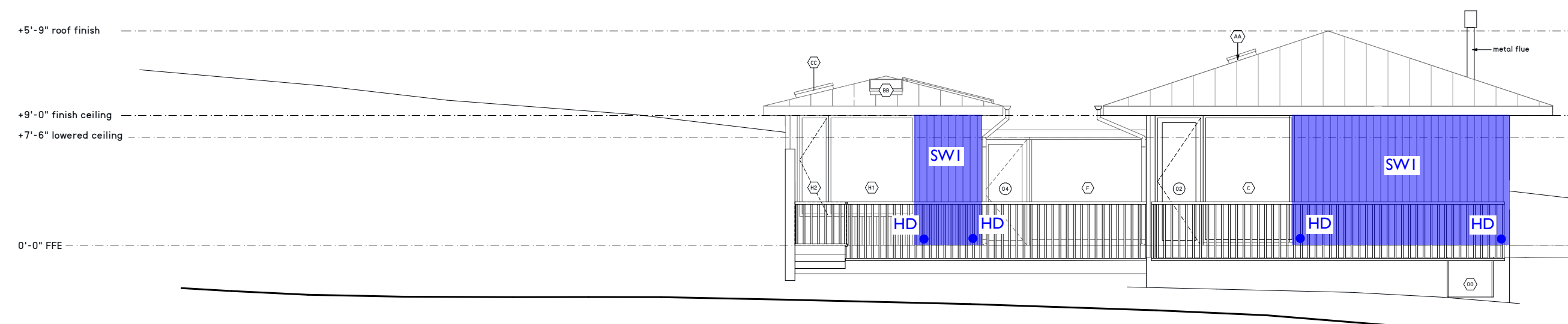
02 EAST ELEVATION SHEAR WALL LAYOUT

SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"



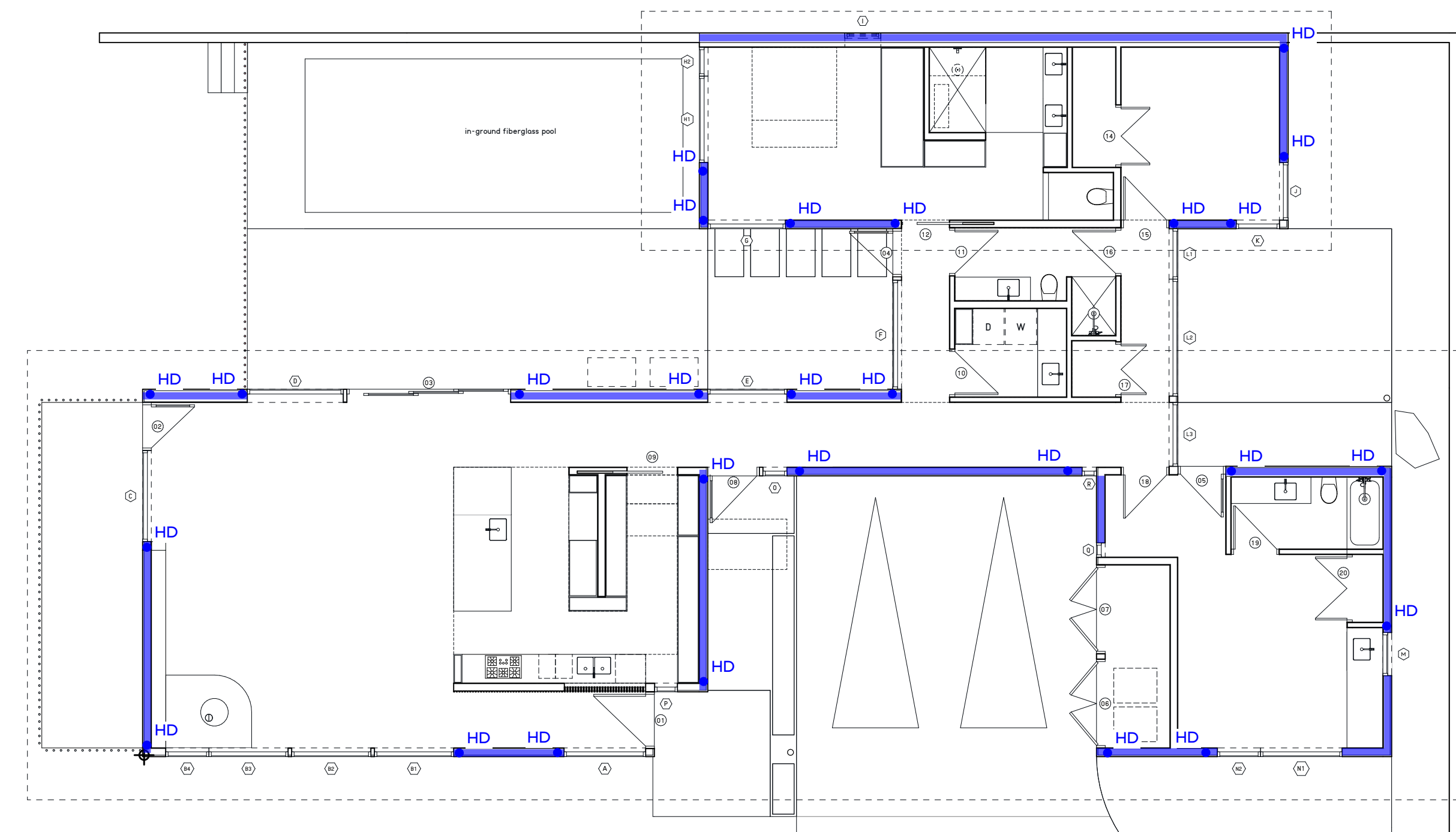
03 SOUTH ELEVATION SHEAR WALL LAYOUT

SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"



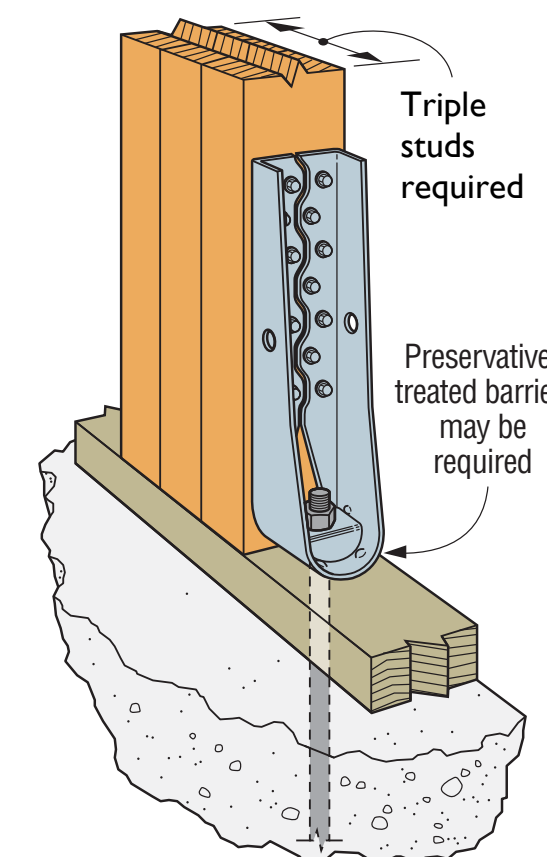
04 WEST ELEVATION SHEAR WALL LAYOUT

SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"



05 PLAN VIEW SHEAR WALL LAYOUT

SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"



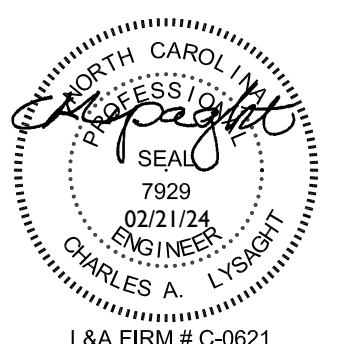
Vertical HDU Installation  
TYPICAL HOLD DOWN DETAIL

| Model No.   | Ga. | Dimensions (in.) |        |       |       |       | Fasteners (in.) | Minimum Wood Member Size (in.) | Allowable Tension Loads (160) |        |                                    |       |
|-------------|-----|------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-------|
|             |     | W                | H      | B     | CL    | SO    |                 |                                | DF/SP                         | SPF/HF | Deflection at Allowable Load (in.) |       |
| HDU8-SDS2.5 | 10  | 3                | 16 1/4 | 3 1/2 | 1 1/2 | 1 1/2 | 7/8             | (20) 1/4 x 2 1/2 SDS           | 3 x 3 1/2                     | 6,765  | 6,820                              | 0.11  |
|             |     |                  |        |       |       |       |                 |                                | 3 1/2 x 3 1/2                 | 6,970  | 6,995                              | 0.116 |
|             |     |                  |        |       |       |       |                 |                                | 3 1/2 x 4 1/2                 | 7,870  | 6,580                              | 0.113 |

HD INDICATES SIMPSON "HDU8-SDS2.5" HOLD DOWN ANCHOR TO BE INSTALLED W/ 7/8" ANCHOR BOLT. ANCHOR TO BE FASTENED TO (3)2X4 STUD COLUMN WITH (20) 1/4" X 2.5" SDS WOOD SCREWS.

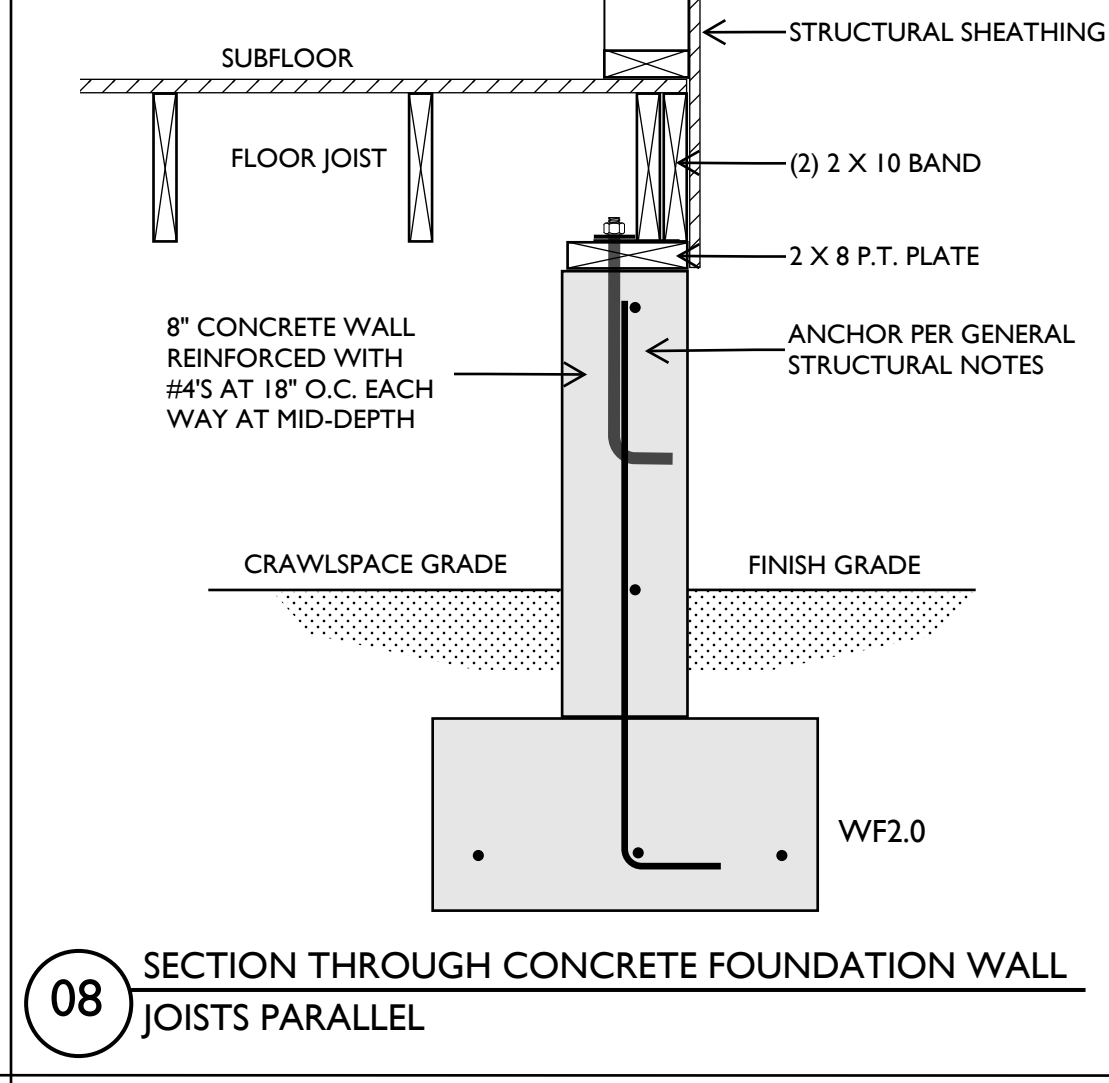
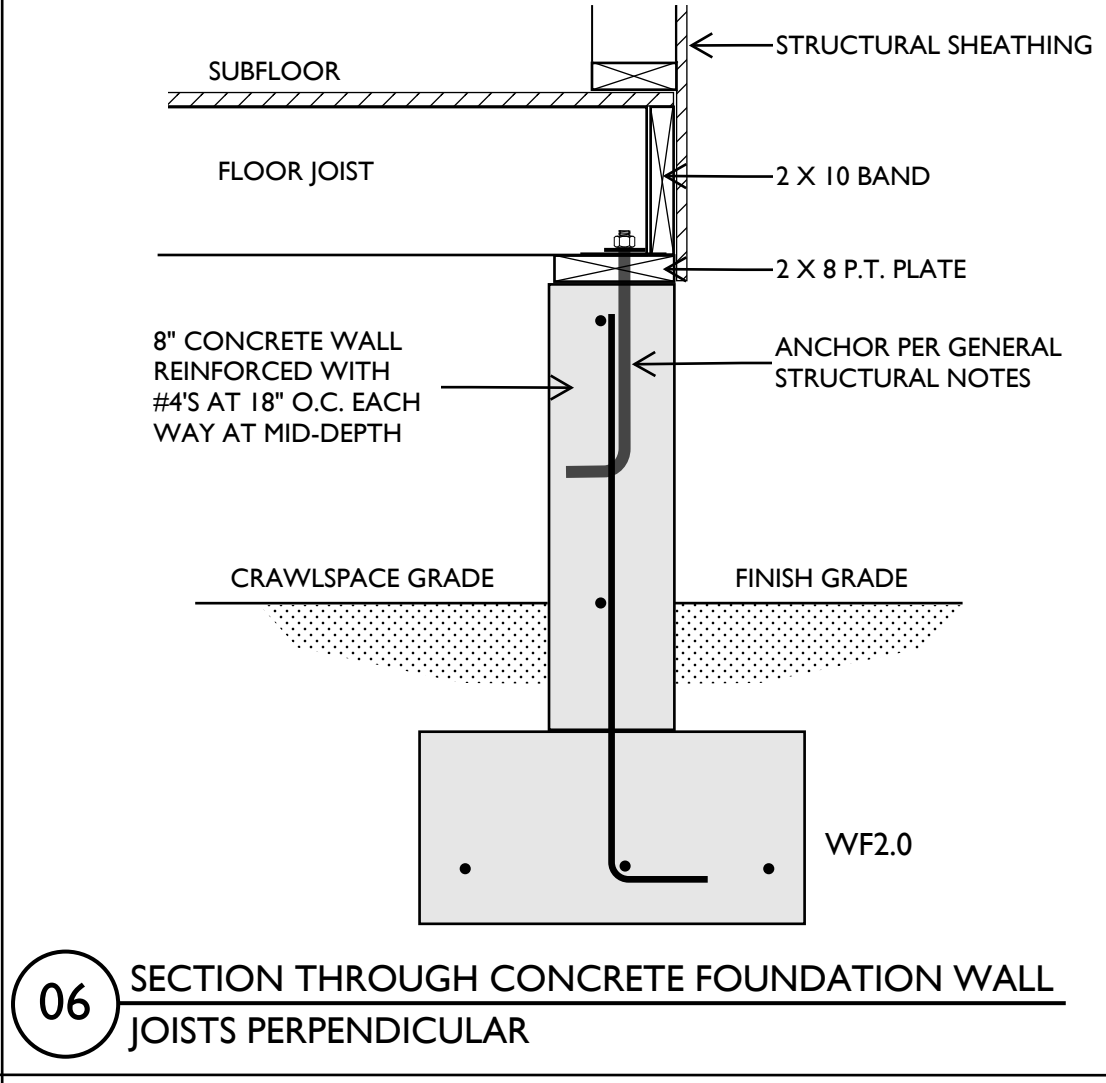
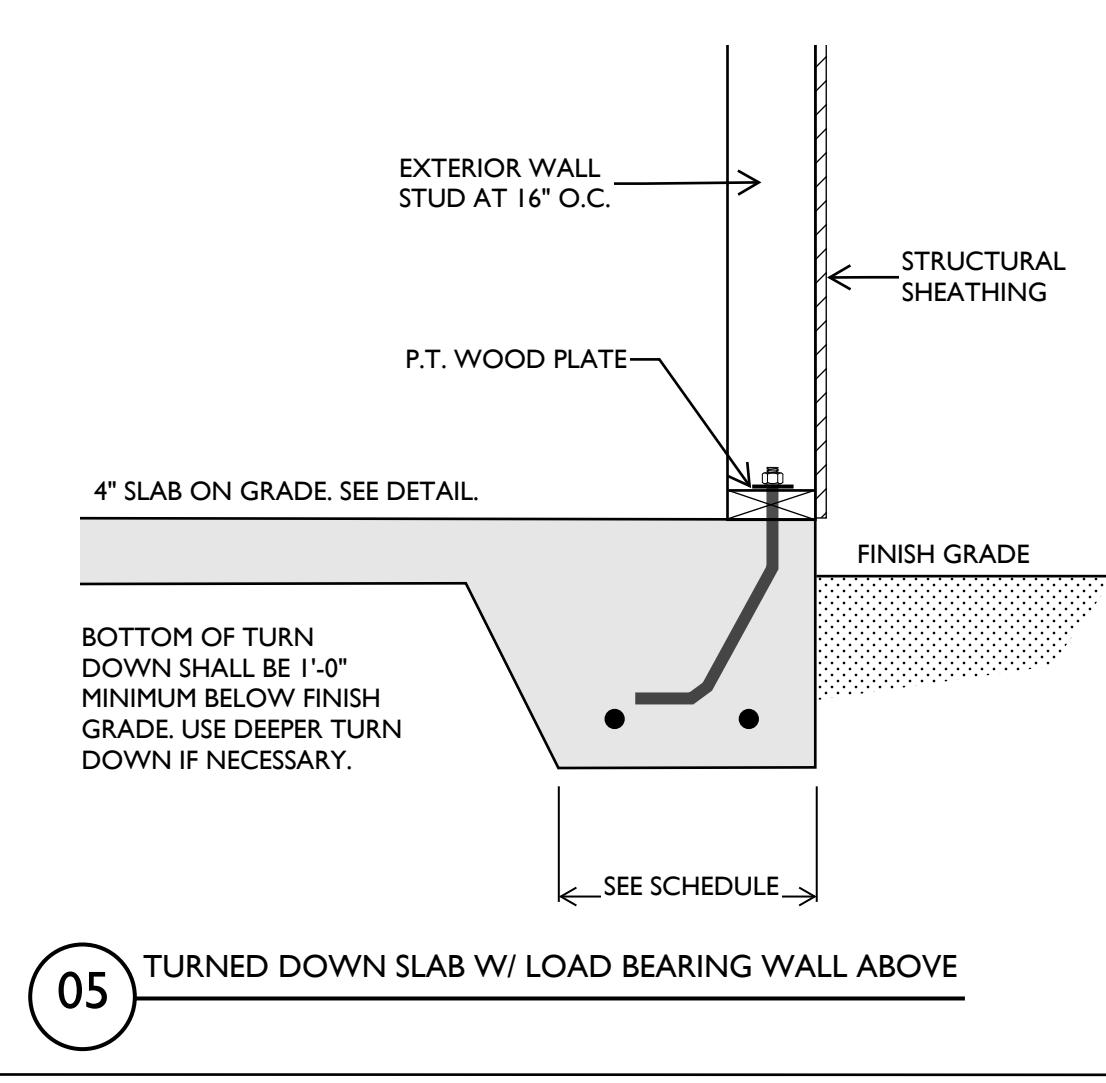
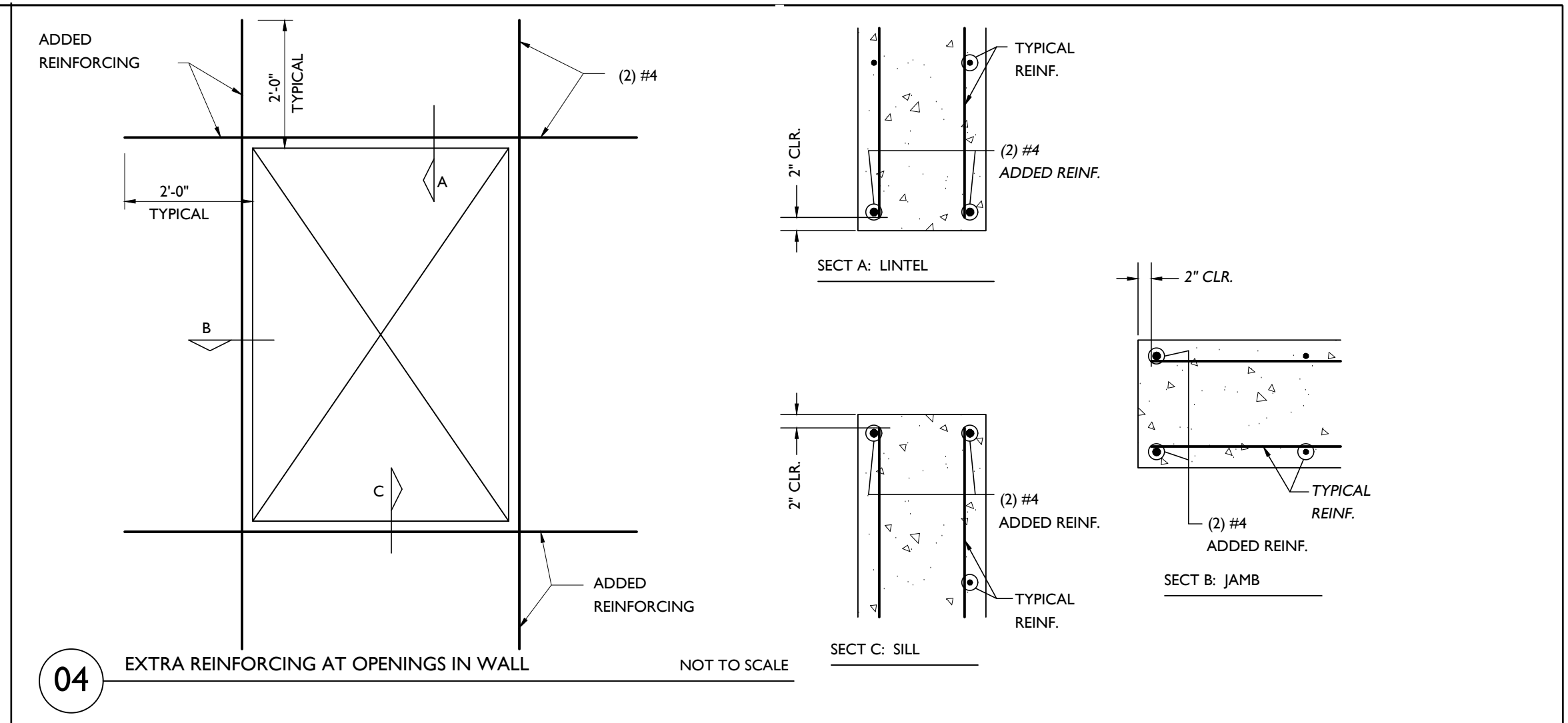
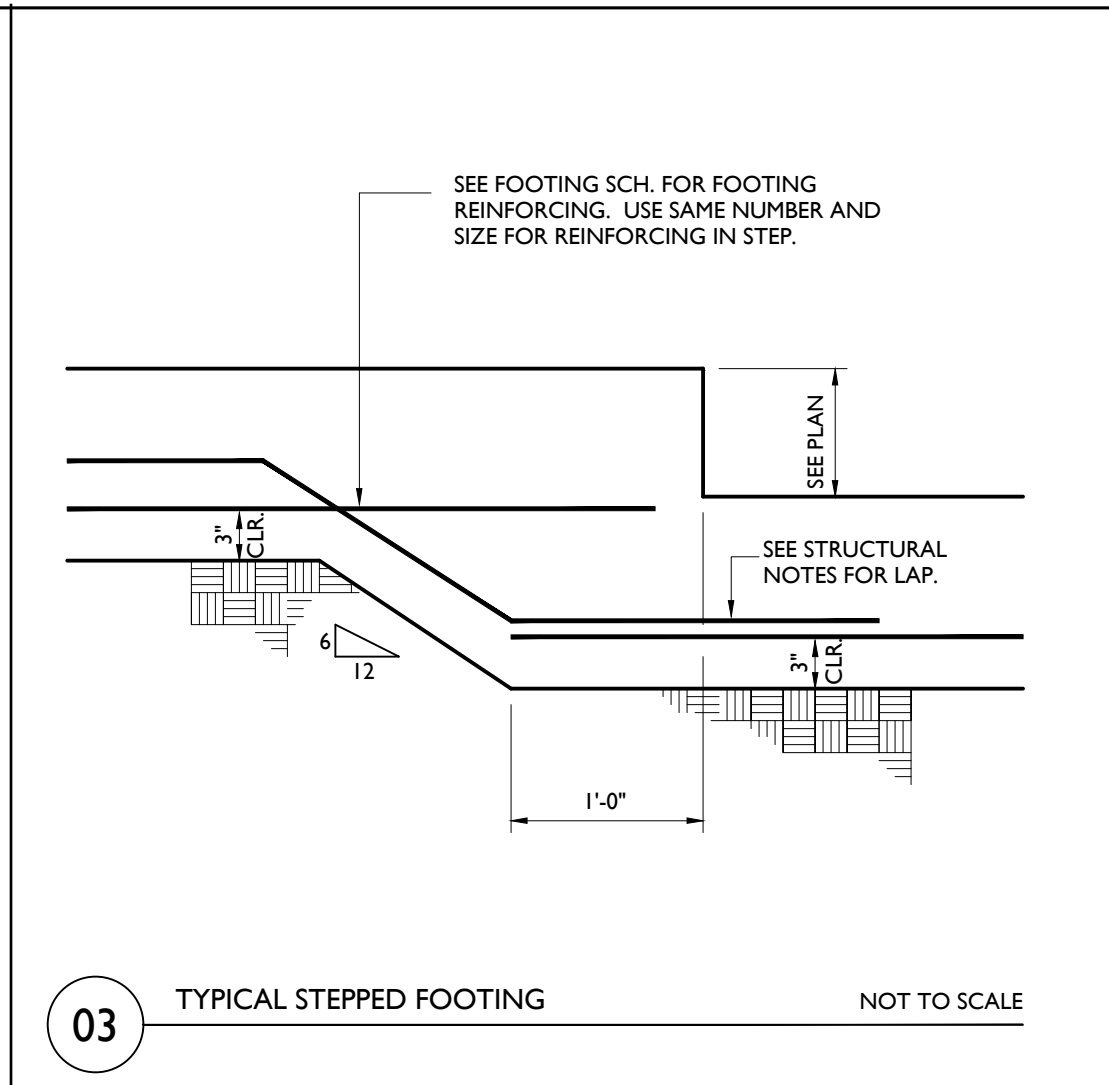
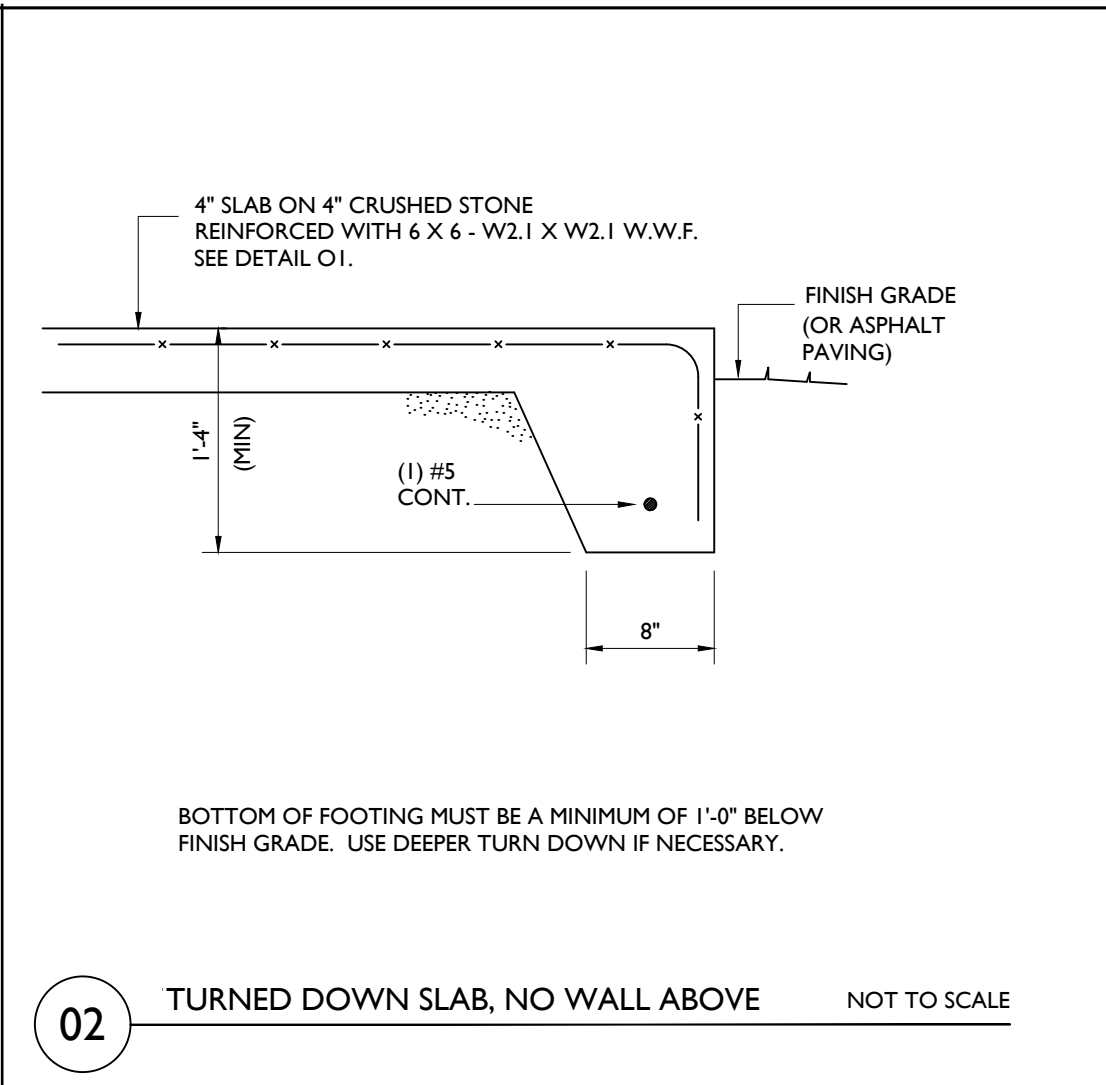
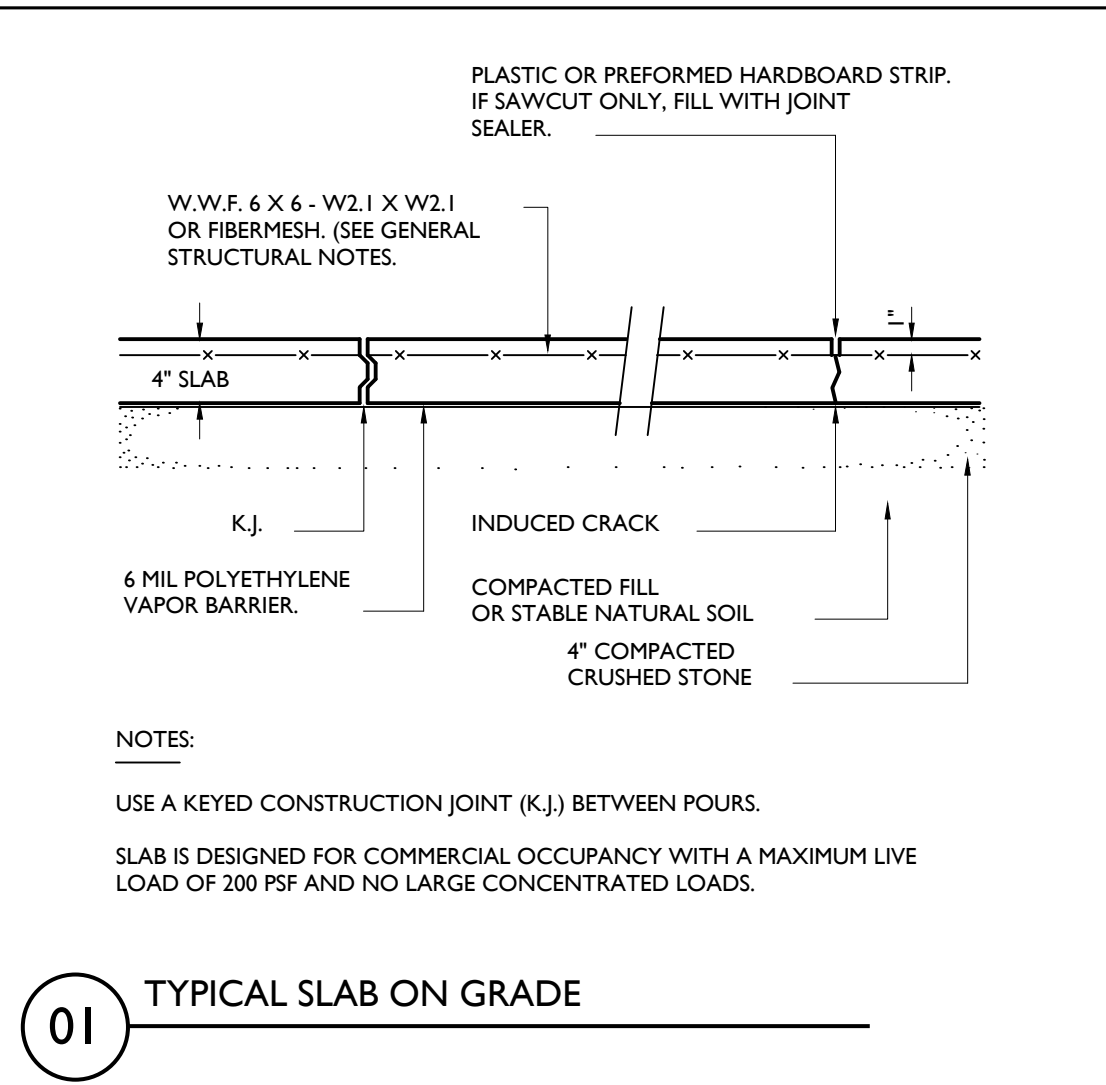
**SHEAR WALL FRAMING NOTES**

- 7/16" PLYWOOD, OSB OR STRUCTURALLY EQUIVALENT ZIP SHEATHING ARE SHADED BLUE AND PROVIDE OVERALL STABILITY TO THE BUILDING.
- ATTACH SHEATHING TO STUDS WITH 10d NAILS AT 4" O.C. AROUND PERIMETER OF SHEET AND 12" O.C. AT INTERMEDIATE STUDS. BLOCK ALL HORIZONTAL JOINTS IN SHEATHING.
- EXTEND SHEATHING UP TO UNDERSIDE OF PLYWOOD ROOF SHEATHING. NAIL ROOF SHEATHING TO TOP OF STUD WALL WITH 10d NAILS AT 4" O.C.
- SEE LOCATIONS ON ELEVATIONS AND PLANS FOR HOLD DOWNS (HD) AND TYPICAL HOLD DOWN DETAIL THIS SHEET.



L&A FIRM # C-0621





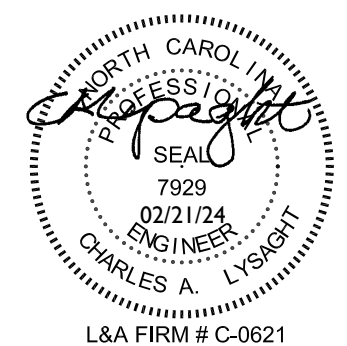
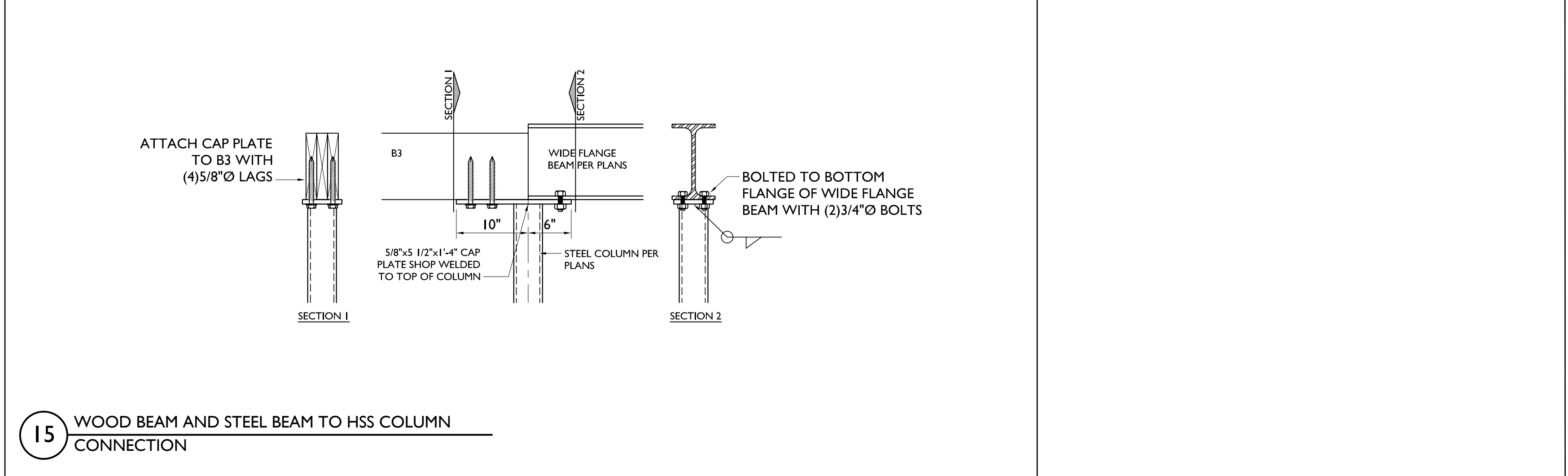
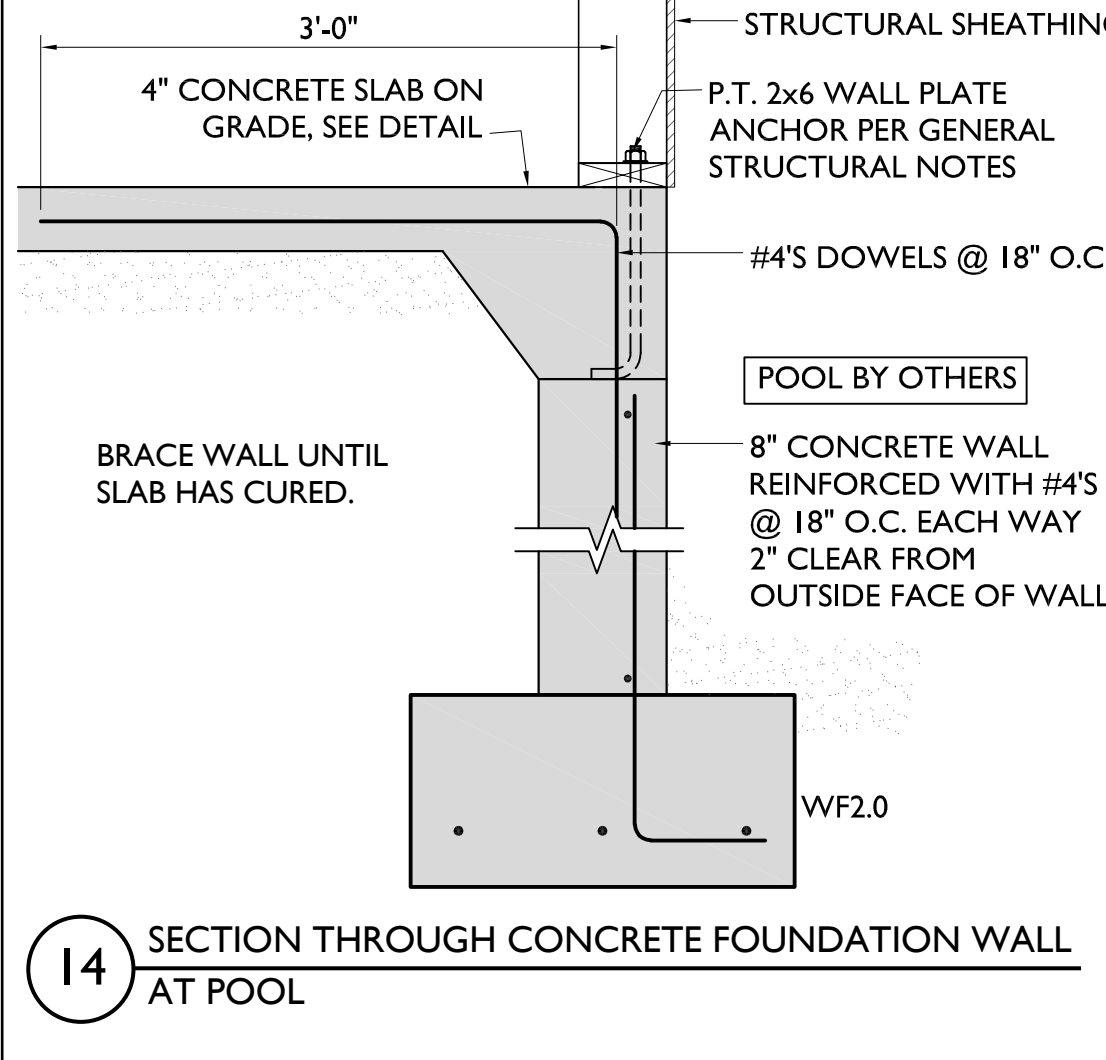
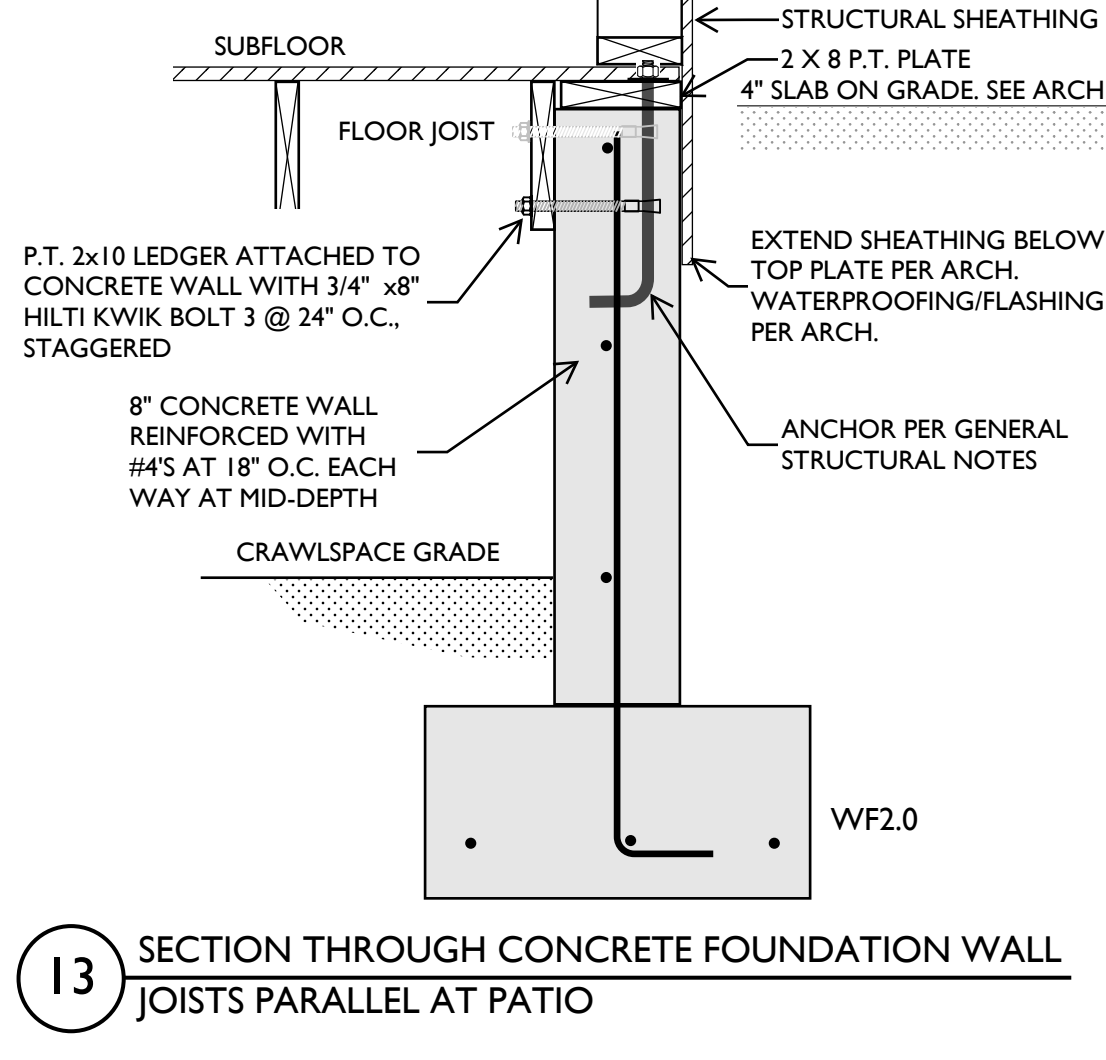
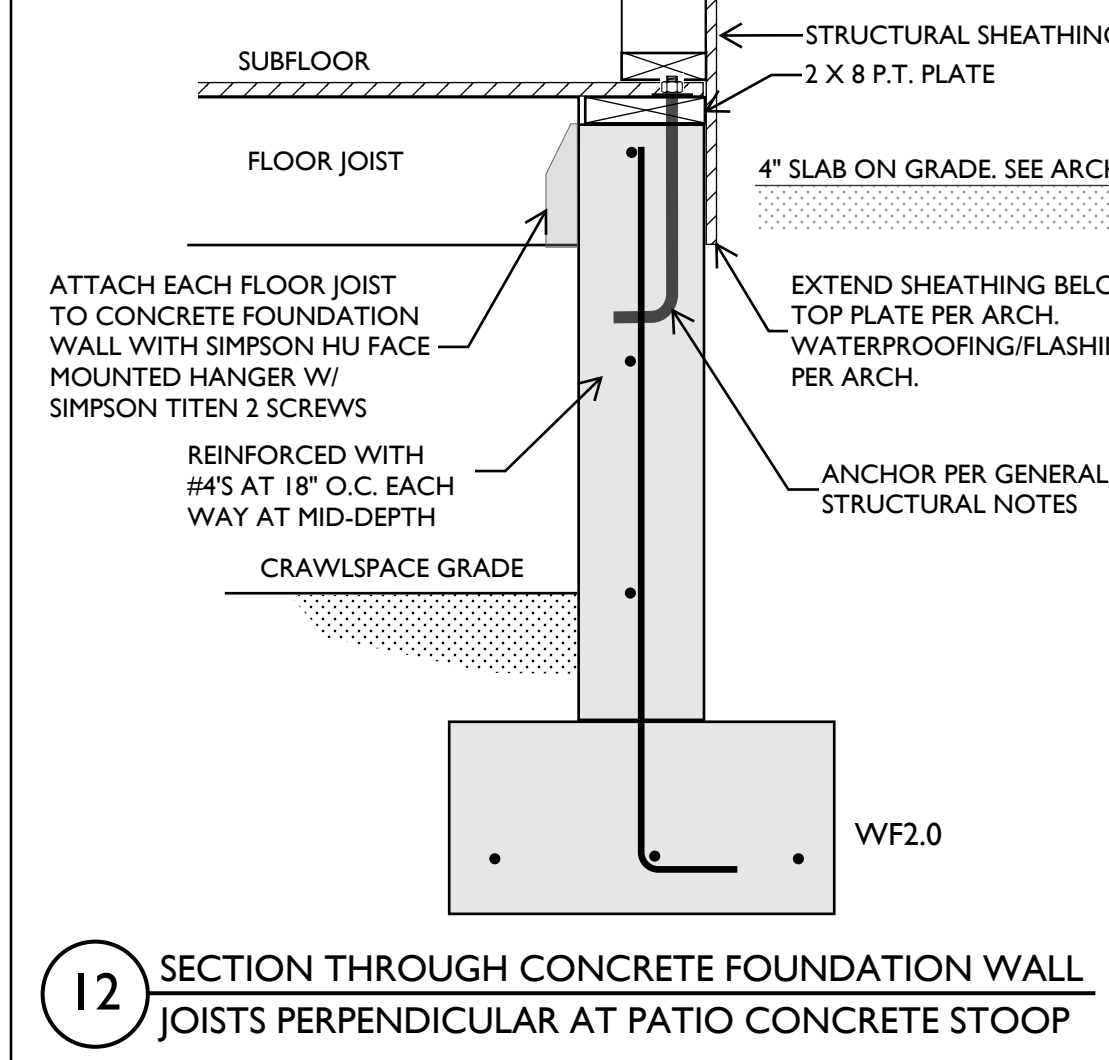
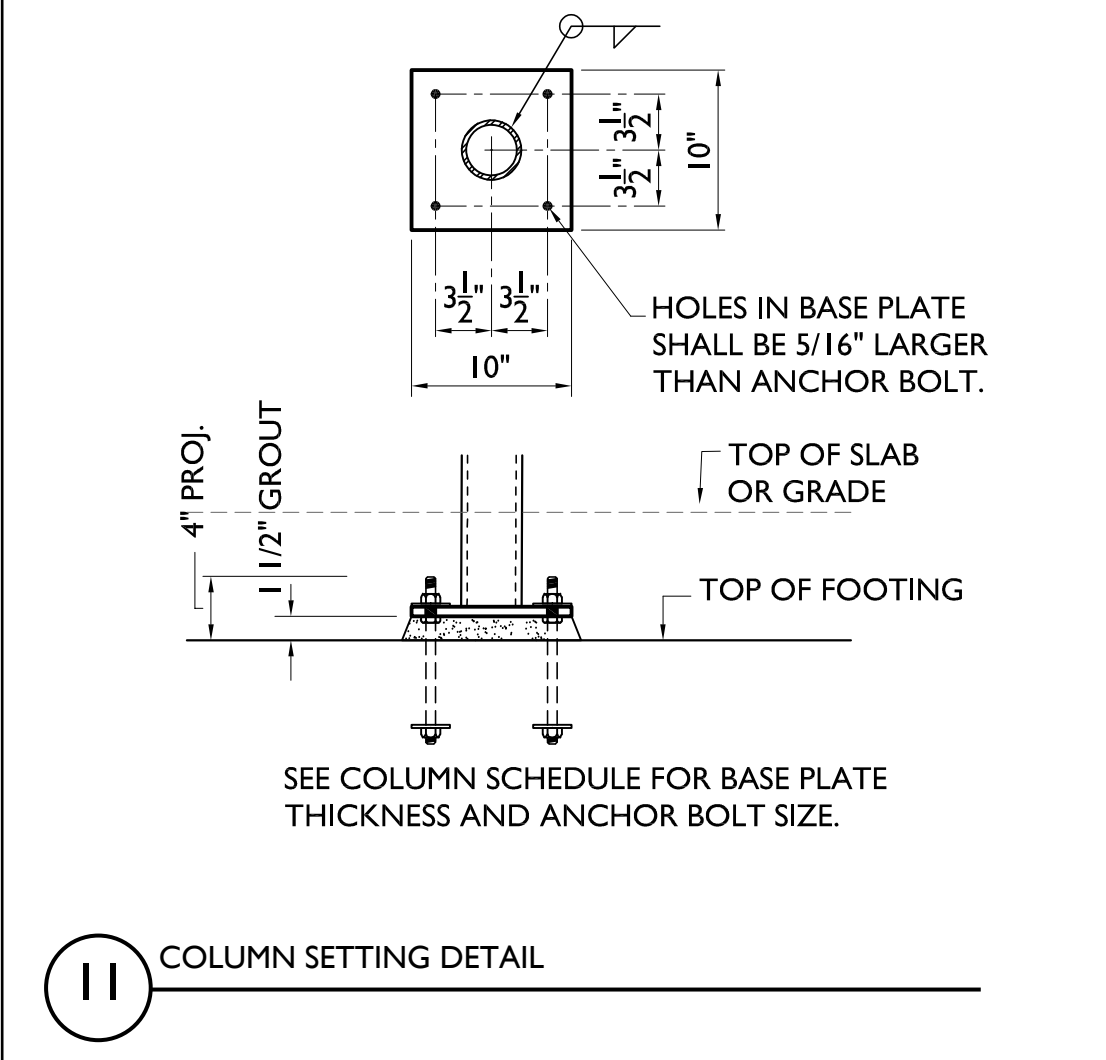
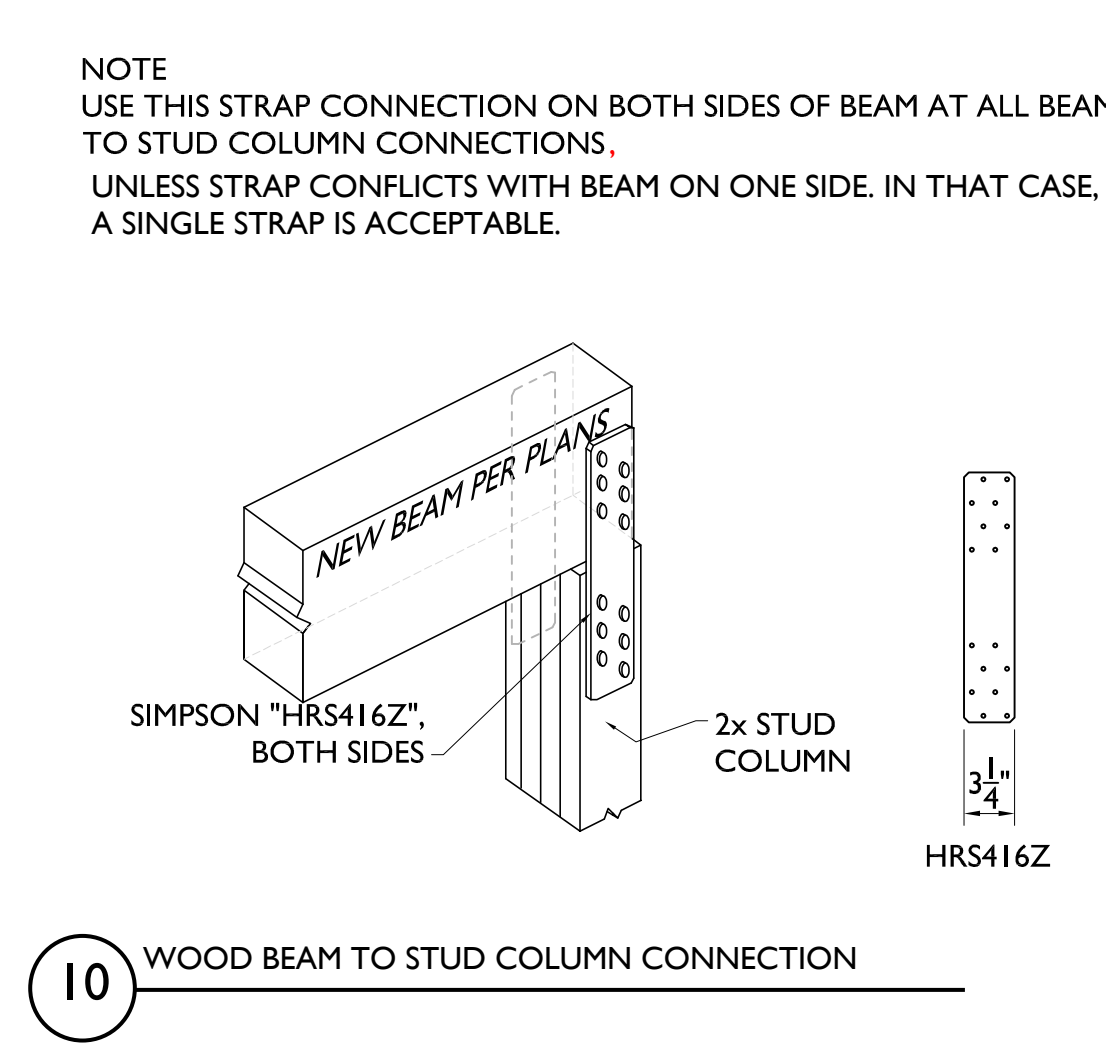
| MK#  | H     | A     | B      | V  | V-BARS   | H-BARS   | X-BARS   | Lb     |
|------|-------|-------|--------|----|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| CRW3 | 3'-0" | 2'-1" | 1'-0"  | 8" | #4 @ 18" | #4 @ 12" | #6 @ 18" | (5) #4 |
| CRW4 | 4'-0" | 2'-8" | 1'-6"  | 8" | #4 @ 18" | #4 @ 12" | #6 @ 18" | (5) #4 |
| CRW5 | 5'-0" | 3'-2" | 1'-10" | 8" | #4 @ 18" | #4 @ 12" | #6 @ 18" | (5) #4 |
| CRW6 | 6'-0" | 3'-8" | 2'-3"  | 8" | #4 @ 18" | #4 @ 12" | #6 @ 18" | (5) #4 |
| CRW7 | 7'-0" | 4'-2" | 2'-7"  | 8" | #4 @ 12" | #4 @ 12" | #6 @ 13" | (5) #5 |
| CRW8 | 8'-0" | 4'-8" | 2'-8"  | 8" | #5 @ 9"  | #5 @ 12" | #6 @ 15" | (5) #5 |
| CRW9 | 9'-0" | 5'-2" | 3'-0"  | 8" | #6 @ 8"  | #5 @ 12" | #6 @ 12" | (5) #5 |

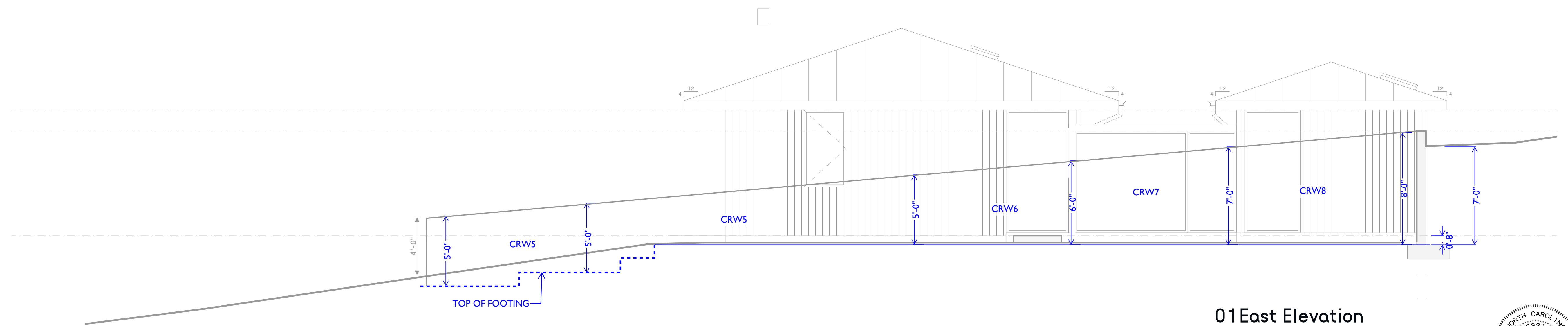
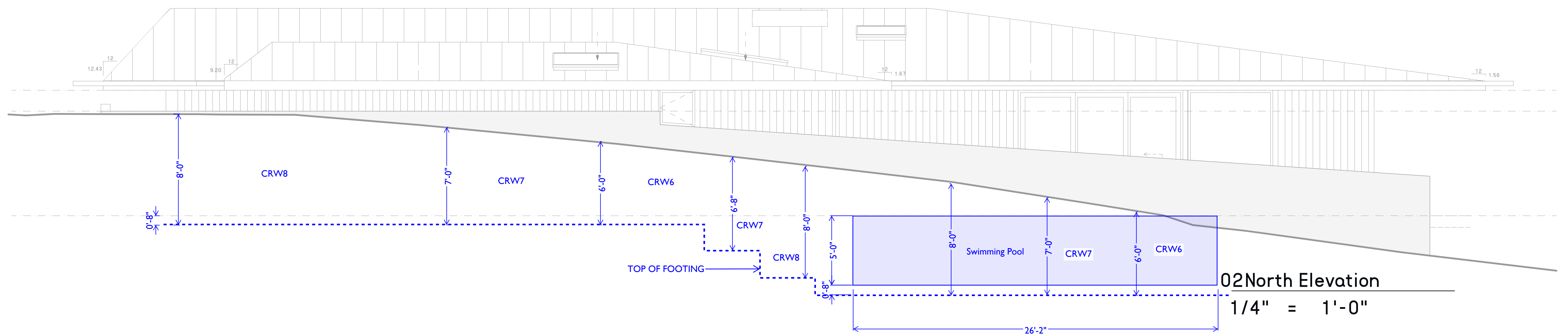
**REINFORCED CONCRETE RETAINING WALL SCHEDULE FOR CLASS "A" SOIL WITH LEVEL BACKFILL**

**CONCRETE RETAINING WALL NOTES**

- DESIGN HEIGHT IS MEASURED FROM FROM TOP OF FOOTING TO FINISH GRADE ON HIGH SIDE.
- USE CLASS "A" SOIL FOR BACKFILL BEHIND WALL TO CONTROL LATERAL PRESSURE. CLASS "A" IS CLEAN SAND OR GRAVEL, FREE OF FINES THAT MIGHT OBSTRUCT FREE DRAINAGE. BACKFILL MUST BE APPROVED BY THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER.
- STRUCTURAL DATA:  $f_c = 3,000$  PSI FOR FOOTINGS,  $f_c = 4,000$  PSI FOR WALLS, GRADE 60 REBARS, 2,000 PSF ALLOWABLE SOIL BEARING PRESSURE, 30 PCF EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE.
- THIS DESIGN IS BASED UPON LEVEL BACKFILL AT A MAXIMUM ANGLE OF 5 DEGREES WITH NO ADDITIONAL SURCHARGE LOAD.
- REINFORCING BARS MUST BE ACCURATELY PLACED AT THE LOCATIONS SHOWN AT THE DETAILS TO ENSURE THAT THE COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION WILL REFLECT THE STRUCTURAL DESIGN.
- PROVIDE WEAKENED PLANE CONTRACTION JOINTS AT INTERVALS OF ABOUT 25 FEET AND KEYPED EXPANSION JOINTS AT EVERY FOURTH CONTRACTION JOINT. CUT ALTERNATE LONGITUDINAL BARS EXACTLY OPPOSITE WEAKENED PLANE JOINTS.
- CONCRETE FOOTINGS SHALL BE ON FIRM UNDISTURBED EARTH (OR ENGINEERED FILL) AND SHALL BE PLACED BELOW THE FROST LINE.
- WATERPROOFING AND DRAINAGE DESIGN ARE BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER'S SERVICES, BUT IT HAS BEEN ASSUMED THAT WEEP HOLES THROUGH THE VERTICAL STEM AT INTERVALS OF ABOUT 10', DRAINING OUT ON TOP OF THE EARTH AT THE LOWER LEVEL AND/OR A FRENCH DRAIN.
- THE MAXIMUM SIZE AGGREGATE FOR WALLS IS 3/4".
- DO NOT BACKFILL BEHIND WALL UNTIL THE CONCRETE HAS CURED.
- IF THE VERTICAL BARS ARE SPICED, USE 48 BAR DIAMETERS.
- USE THE SITE PLAN TO DETERMINE THE BOTTOM OF WALL AND TOP OF WALL ELEVATIONS. THEN USE THE SCHEDULE ABOVE TO DETERMINE THE WALL REQUIREMENTS AT VARIOUS LOCATIONS ALONG THE SITE. STEP THE FOOTINGS TO SUIT THE GRADE AND CHANGE FOOTING SIZE, WALL SIZE AND AND REINFORCING TO SUIT THE DESIGN LOCATIONS AT VARIOUS LOCATIONS, BUT ALWAYS LAP THE REBAR 36 DIAMETERS (MINIMUM) AT THE TRANSITION POINTS.

**09 CANTILEVERED CONCRETE RETAINING WALL**  
8'-0" MAXIMUM DESIGN HEIGHT  
3/4" SCALE





01 East Elevation  
1/4" = 1'-0"

02 North Elevation  
1/4" = 1'-0"

